Ultra-Low No-Load Power Digital Quasi-Resonant PWM Controller



1.0 Features

- Ultra-low no-load power consumption with lowest system cost (< 20mW at 230V_{AC} in typical 20W and above power supplies)
- Primary-side feedback eliminates opto-isolators and simplifies design
- Intelligent low power management achieves ultra-low operating current (~300µA) at no-load
- Adaptive load transient detection and fast response
- Adaptively controlled soft-start enables fast and smooth start-up for a wide range of capacitive loads (from 330µF to 6,000µF) with output voltage up to 12V
- Tight constant-voltage regulation across line and load range
- Proprietary optimized 79kHz maximum PWM switching frequency with quasi-resonant operation achieves best size, efficiency and common mode noise
- User-configurable 5-level cable drop compensation provides design flexibility
- EZ-EMI® design enhances manufacturability
- Adaptive multi-mode PWM/PFM control improves efficiency
- No external loop compensation components required
- Built-in single-point fault protections against output short-circuit, output over-voltage, output over-current, and current-sense-resistor-short fault
- Dedicated pins for external over-temperature protection and over-voltage protection, with latch function available
- Tight constant current control enables output current limit and over-load protection
- No audible noise over entire operating range

2.0 Description

The iW1762 is a high performance AC/DC power supply controller which uses digital control technology to build peak current mode PWM flyback power supplies. The device operates in quasi-resonant mode to provide high efficiency along with a number of key built-in protection features while minimizing the external component count, simplifying EMI design and lowering the total bill of material cost. The iW1762 removes the need for secondary feedback circuit while achieving excellent line and load regulation. It also eliminates the need for loop compensation components while maintaining stability over all operating conditions. Pulse-by-pulse waveform analysis allows for a loop response that is much faster than traditional solutions, resulting in improved dynamic load response. The built-in power limit function enables optimized transformer design in universal off-line applications and allows for a wide input voltage range.

iWatt's innovative proprietary technology ensures that power supplies built with the iW1762 can achieve both highest average active efficiency and less than 20mW noload power consumption in 20W output power range, and have fast yet smooth start-up with a wide range of capacitive loads with output voltage up to 12V, and are ideal for network and monitor adapter applications.

3.0 Applications

- Power adapters for network devices and monitors
- AC/DC power supplies in home appliances
- Optimized for universal input AC/DC adapters (15 24W)

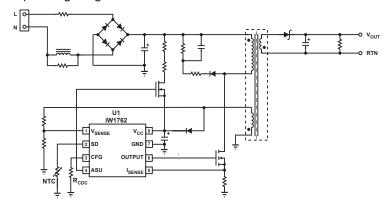


Figure 3.1: iW1762 Typical Application Circuit (Using Depletion Mode N-FET as Active Start-up Device)

(Achieving < 20mW No-load Power Consumption in 20W Adapter Designs)

Ultra-Low No-Load Power Digital Quasi-Resonant PWM Controller



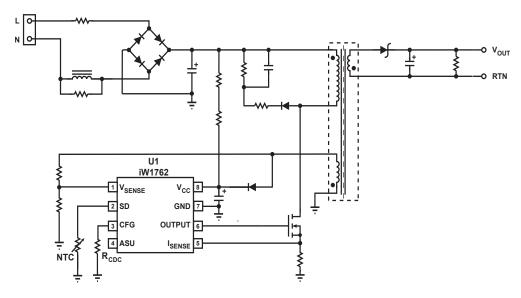


Figure 3.2: iW1762 Typical Application Circuit (Alternative Circuit without Using Active Start-up Device)

Note: Pin 4 (ASU) can be left unconnected if an active start-up device is not needed in the application circuit.

4.0 Pinout Description

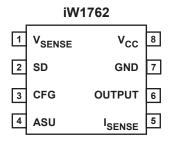


Figure 4.1: 8 Lead SO-8 Package

| Pin# | Name | Type | Pin Description |
|------|------------------------------------|--------------|---|
| 1 | $V_{\scriptscriptstyle \sf SENSE}$ | Analog Input | Auxiliary voltage sense (used for primary regulation). |
| 2 | SD | Analog Input | External shutdown control. Used for external over-temperature protection (OTP) by connecting an NTC resistor from this pin to Ground. |
| 3 | CFG | Analog Input | Used for external cable drop compensation (CDC) configuration and supplemental over-voltage protection (OVP). |
| 4 | ASU | Output | Control signal for active start-up device (BJT or depletion mode N-FET). |
| 5 | SENSE | Analog Input | Primary current sense. Used for cycle-by-cycle peak current control and limit. |
| 6 | OUTPUT | Output | Gate drive for external MOSFET switch. |
| 7 | GND | Ground | Ground. |
| 8 | V_{cc} | Power Input | Power supply for control logic. |





5.0 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings are the parameter values or ranges which can cause permanent damage if exceeded.

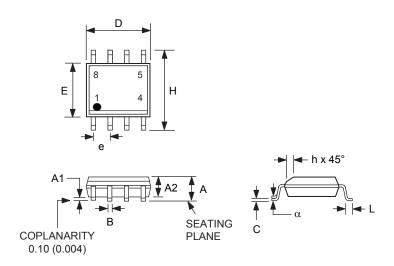
| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Units |
|---|-------------------|--------------|-------|
| DC supply voltage range (pin 8, I _{CC} = 20mA max) | V _{cc} | -0.3 to 18.0 | V |
| Continuous DC supply current at V _{CC} pin (V _{CC} = 15V) | I _{cc} | 20 | mA |
| ASU output (pin 4) | | -0.3 to 18.0 | V |
| OUTPUT (pin 6) | | -0.3 to 18.0 | V |
| V _{SENSE} input (pin 1, I _{Vsense} ≤ 10mA) | | -0.7 to 4.0 | V |
| I _{SENSE} input (pin 5) | | -0.3 to 4.0 | V |
| SD (pin 2) | | -0.3 to 4.0 | V |
| CFG (pin 3, I _{CFG} ≤ 20mA) | | -0.8 to 4.0 | V |
| Maximum junction temperature | T _{JMAX} | 150 | °C |
| Operating junction temperature | T _{JOPT} | -40 to 150 | °C |
| Storage temperature | T _{STG} | -65 to 150 | °C |
| Lead temperature during IR reflow for ≤ 15 seconds | T _{LEAD} | 260 | °C |
| Thermal resistance junction-to-ambient | θ_{JA} | 160 | °C/W |
| ESD rating per JEDEC JESD22-A114 | | 2,000 | V |
| Latch-up test per JEDEC 78 | | ±100 | mA |





6.0 Physical Dimensions

8-Lead Small Outline (SOIC) Package



| Symbol | Inc | hes | Millimeters | | |
|--------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|--|
| Syr | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| Α | 0.053 | 0.069 | 1.35 | 1.75 | |
| A1 | 0.0040 | 0.010 | 0.10 | 0.25 | |
| A2 | 0.049 | 0.059 | 1.25 | 1.50 | |
| В | 0.014 | 0.019 | 0.35 | 0.49 | |
| С | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.19 | 0.25 | |
| D | 0.189 | 0.197 | 4.80 | 5.00 | |
| Ε | 0.150 | 0.157 | 3.80 | 4.00 | |
| е | 0.050 BSC | | 1.27 BSC | | |
| Н | 0.228 | 0.244 | 5.80 | 6.20 | |
| h | 0.10 | 0.020 | 0.25 | 0.50 | |
| L | 0.016 | 0.049 | 0.4 | 1.25 | |
| α | 0° | 8° | | | |

Compliant to JEDEC Standard MS12F

Controlling dimensions are in inches; millimeter dimensions are for reference only

This product is RoHS compliant and Halide free.

Soldering Temperature Resistance:

- [a] Package is IPC/JEDEC Std 020D Moisture Sensitivity Level 1
- [b] Package exceeds JEDEC Std No. 22-A111 for Solder Immersion Resistance; package can withstand 10 s immersion < 270°C</p>

Dimension D does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per end. Dimension E1 does not include interlead flash or protrusion. Interlead flash or protrusion shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.

The package top may be smaller than the package bottom. Dimensions D and E1 are determined at the outermost extremes of the plastic bocy exclusive of mold flash, tie bar burrs, gate burrs and interlead flash, but including any mismatch between the top and bottom of the plastic body.

7.0 Ordering Information

| Part Number | Options | Package | Description |
|-------------|------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| iW1762-00 | No OVP/OTP latch | SOIC-8 | Tape & Reel ¹ |

Note 1: Tape & Reel packing quantity is 2,500 per reel. Minimum ordering quantity is 2,500.

Ultra-Low No-Load Power Digital Quasi-Resonant PWM Controller



Trademark Information

© 2012 iWatt, Inc. All rights reserved. iWatt, BroadLED, *EZ-EMI*, Flickerless, Intelligent AC-DC and LED Power, and PrimAccurate are trademarks of iWatt, Inc. All other trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Contact Information

Web: https://www.iwatt.com
E-mail: info@iwatt.com
Phone: +1 (408) 374-4200
Fax: +1 (408) 341-0455

iWatt Inc.

675 Campbell Technology Parkway, Suite 150

Campbell, CA 95008

Disclaimer and Legal Notices

iWatt reserves the right to make changes to its products and to discontinue products without notice. The applications information, schematic diagrams, and other reference information included herein is provided as a design aid only and are therefore provided as-is. iWatt makes no warranties with respect to this information and disclaims any implied warranties of merchantability or non-infringement of third-party intellectual property rights.

This product is covered by the following patents: 6,385,059; 6,862,198; 6,900,995; 6,956,750; 6,990,000; 7,443,700; 7,505,287; 7,589,983; 6,972,969; 7,724,547; 7,876,582; 7,974,109; 8,018,743; 8,049,481. A full list of iWatt patents can be found at www.iwatt.com.

Certain applications using semiconductor products may involve potential risks of death, personal injury, or severe property or environmental damage ("Critical Applications").

IWATT SEMICONDUCTOR PRODUCTS ARE NOT DESIGNED, INTENDED, AUTHORIZED, OR WARRANTED TO BE SUITABLE FOR USE IN LIFE-SUPPORT APPLICATIONS, DEVICES OR SYSTEMS, OR OTHER CRITICAL APPLICATIONS.

Inclusion of iWatt products in critical applications is understood to be fully at the risk of the customer. Questions concerning potential risk applications should be directed to iWatt, Inc.

iWatt semiconductors are typically used in power supplies in which high voltages are present during operation. High-voltage safety precautions should be observed in design and operation to minimize the chance of injury.