



# VND5N07/VND5N07-1 VNP5N07FI/K5N07FM

## "OMNIFET": FULLY AUTOPROTECTED POWER MOSFET

**Table 1. General Features**

| Type      | V <sub>clamp</sub> | R <sub>D(on)</sub> | I <sub>lim</sub> |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| VND5N07   |                    |                    |                  |
| VND5N07-1 | 70 V               | 0.2 Ω              |                  |
| VND5N07FI |                    |                    |                  |
| VND5N07FM |                    |                    | 5 A              |

- LINEAR CURRENT LIMITATION
- THERMAL SHUT DOWN
- SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- INTEGRATED CLAMP
- LOW CURRENT DRAWN FROM INPUT PIN
- DIAGNOSTIC FEEDBACK THROUGH INPUT PIN
- ESD PROTECTION
- DIRECT ACCESS TO THE GATE OF THE POWER MOSFET (ANALOG DRIVING)
- COMPATIBLE WITH STANDARD POWER MOSFET

### DESCRIPTION

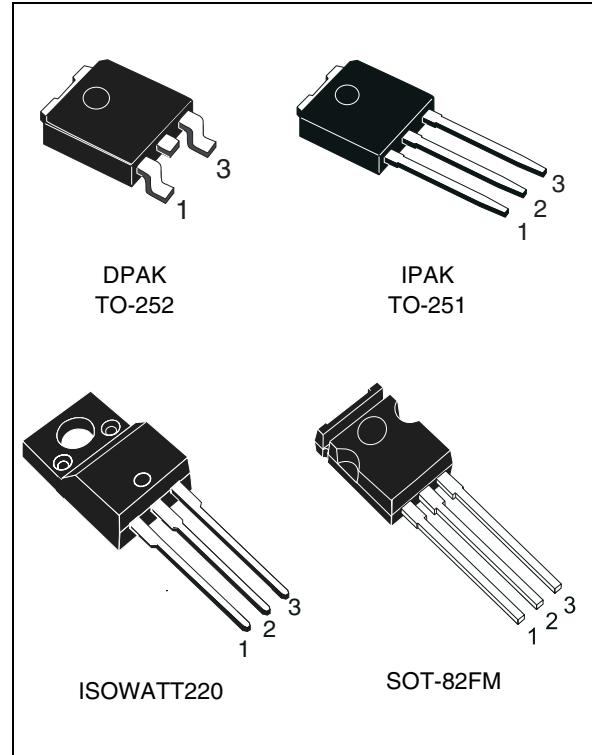
The VND5N07, VND5N07-1, VNP5N07FI and VNK5N07FM are monolithic devices made using STMicroelectronics VIPower M0 Technology, intended for replacement of standard power MOSFETS in DC to 50 KHz applications. Built-in thermal shut-down, linear current limitation and overvoltage clamp protect the chip in harsh environments.

Fault feedback can be detected by monitoring the voltage at the input pin.

**Table 2. Order Codes**

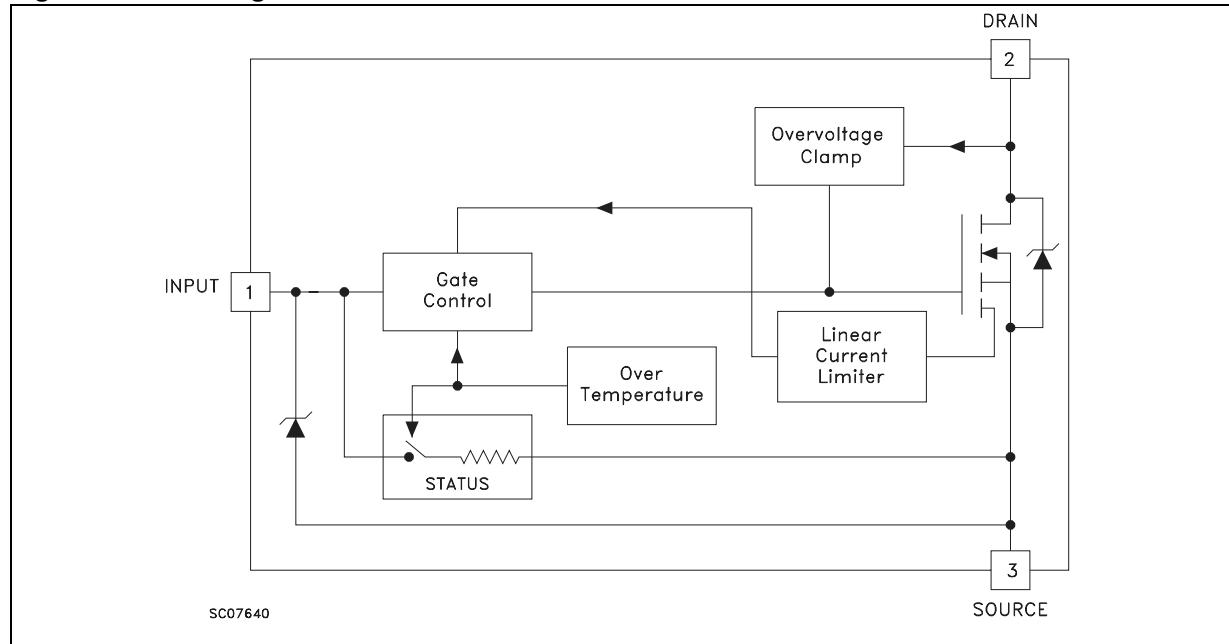
| Package    | Tube      | Tape and Reel |
|------------|-----------|---------------|
| DPAK       | VND5N07   | VND5N0713TR   |
| IPAK       | VND5N07-1 | -             |
| ISOWATT220 | VND5N07FI | -             |
| SOT-82FM   | VND5N07FM | -             |

**Figure 1. Package**



## VND5N07/VND5N07-1/VNP5N07FI/K5N07FM

**Figure 2. Block Diagram**



**Table 3. Absolute Maximum Ratings**

| Symbol    | Parameter   | Value              |            |          | Unit             |
|-----------|---|--------------------|------------|----------|------------------|
|           |   | DPAK<br>IPAK       | ISOWATT220 | SOT-82FM |                  |
| $V_{DS}$  | Drain-Source Voltage ( $V_{in} = 0$ )   | Internally Clamped |            |          | V                |
| $V_{in}$  | Input Voltage   | 18                 |            |          | V                |
| $I_D$     | Drain Current   | Internally Limited |            |          | A                |
| $I_R$     | Reverse DC Output Current   | -7                 |            |          | A                |
| $V_{esd}$ | Electrostatic Discharge ( $C = 100 \text{ pF}$ ,<br>$R = 1.5 \text{ k}\Omega$ ) | 2000               |            |          | V                |
| $P_{tot}$ | Total Dissipation at $T_c = 25^\circ\text{C}$                                   | 60                 | 24         | 9        | W                |
| $T_j$     | Operating Junction Temperature  | Internally Limited |            |          | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $T_c$     | Case Operating Temperature  | Internally Limited |            |          | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $T_{stg}$ | Storage Temperature   | -55 to 150         |            |          | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

**Table 4. Thermal Data**

| Symbol         | Parameter                           | DPAK/IPAK | ISOWATT220 | SOT-82FM | Unit               |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|--------------------|
| $R_{thj-case}$ | Thermal Resistance Junction-case    | Max       | 3.75       | 5.2      | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |
| $R_{thj-amb}$  | Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient | Max       | 100        | 62.5     | $^\circ\text{C/W}$ |

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)**

**Table 5. Off**

| Symbol             | Parameter  | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max.      | Unit     |
|--------------------|--|--|------|------|-----------|----------|
| V <sub>CLAMP</sub> | Drain-source Clamp Voltage                             | I <sub>D</sub> = 200 mA; V <sub>in</sub> = 0   | 60   | 70   | 80        | V        |
| V <sub>CLTH</sub>  | Drain-source Threshold Voltage                         | I <sub>D</sub> = 2 mA; V <sub>in</sub> = 0   | 55   |      |           | V        |
| V <sub>INCL</sub>  | Input-Source Reverse Clamp Voltage                     | I <sub>in</sub> = -1 mA  | -1   |      | -0.3      | V        |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>   | Zero Input Voltage Drain Current (V <sub>in</sub> = 0) | V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V; V <sub>in</sub> = 0<br>V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V; V <sub>in</sub> = 0 |      |      | 50<br>200 | μA<br>μA |
| I <sub>ISS</sub>   | Supply Current from Input Pin                          | V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 V; V <sub>in</sub> = 10 V  |      | 250  | 500       | μA       |

**Table 6. On <sup>(1)</sup>**

| Symbol              | Parameter                         | Test Conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max.           | Unit   |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---|------|------|----------------|--------|
| V <sub>IN(th)</sub> | Input Threshold Voltage           | V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>in</sub> ; I <sub>D</sub> + I <sub>in</sub> = 1 mA                     | 0.8  |      | 3              | V      |
| R <sub>D(on)</sub>  | Static Drain-source On Resistance | V <sub>in</sub> = 10 V; I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A<br>V <sub>in</sub> = 5 V; I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A |      |      | 0.200<br>0.280 | Ω<br>Ω |

Note: 1. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 μs, duty cycle 1.5%

**Table 7. Dynamic**

| Symbol                         | Parameter                | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| g <sub>fs</sub> <sup>(2)</sup> | Forward Transconductance | V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V; I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A         | 3    | 4    |      | s    |
| C <sub>oss</sub>               | Output Capacitance       | V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V; f = 1 MHz; V <sub>in</sub> = 0 |      | 200  | 300  | pF   |

Note: 2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 μs, duty cycle 1.5%.

**Table 8. Switching <sup>(3)</sup>**

| Symbol                | Parameter             | Test Conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| t <sub>d(on)</sub>    | Turn-on Delay Time    | V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V; I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A;   |      | 50   | 100  | ns   |
| t <sub>r</sub>        | Rise Time             | V <sub>gen</sub> = 10V; R <sub>gen</sub> = 10 Ω   |      | 60   | 100  | ns   |
| t <sub>d(off)</sub>   | Turn-off Delay Time   | (see Figure 28)   |      | 150  | 300  | ns   |
| t <sub>f</sub>        | Fall Time             |   |      | 40   | 80   | ns   |
| t <sub>d(on)</sub>    | Turn-on Delay Time    | V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V; I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A;   |      | 150  | 250  | ns   |
| t <sub>r</sub>        | Rise Time             | V <sub>gen</sub> = 10V; R <sub>gen</sub> = 1000 Ω   |      | 400  | 600  | ns   |
| t <sub>d(off)</sub>   | Turn-off Delay Time   | (see Figure 28)   |      | 3900 | 5000 | ns   |
| t <sub>f</sub>        | Fall Time             |   |      | 1100 | 1600 | ns   |
| (di/dt) <sub>on</sub> | Turn-on Current Slope | V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V; I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A<br>V <sub>in</sub> = 10 V; R <sub>gen</sub> = 10 Ω |      | 80   |      | A/μS |
| Q <sub>i</sub>        | Total Input Charge    | V <sub>DD</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A; V <sub>in</sub> = 10 V                            |      | 18   |      | nC   |

Note: 3. Parameters guaranteed by design/characterization.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (cont'd)**

**Table 9. Source Drain Diode**

| Symbol          | Parameter                | Test Conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit          |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--|------|------|------|---------------|
| $V_{SD}^{(4)}$  | Forward On Voltage       | $I_{SD} = 2.5 \text{ A}; V_{in} = 0$   |      |      | 1.6  | V             |
| $t_{rr}^{(5)}$  | Reverse Recovery Time    | $I_{SD} = 2.5 \text{ A}; di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$                      |      | 150  |      | ns            |
| $Q_{rr}^{(5)}$  | Reverse Recovery Charge  | $V_{DD} = 30 \text{ V}; T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$<br>(see test circuit, Figure 30) |      | 0.3  |      | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| $I_{RRM}^{(5)}$ | Reverse Recovery Current |  |      | 5.7  |      | A             |

Note: 4. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

5. Parameters guaranteed by design/characterization.

**Table 10. Protection**

| Symbol           | Parameter                     | Test Conditions   | Min.       | Typ.     | Max.     | Unit                           |
|------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------|----------|----------|--------------------------------|
| $I_{lim}$        | Drain Current Limit           | $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$                                     | 3.5<br>3.5 | 5<br>5   | 7<br>7   | A<br>A                         |
| $t_{dlim}^{(6)}$ | Step Response Current Limit   | $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$   |            | 15<br>40 | 20<br>60 | $\mu\text{s}$<br>$\mu\text{s}$ |
| $T_{jsh}^{(6)}$  | Overtemperature Shutdown      |   | 150        |          |          | $^\circ\text{C}$               |
| $T_{jrs}^{(6)}$  | Overtemperature Reset         |   | 135        |          |          | $^\circ\text{C}$               |
| $I_{gf}^{(6)}$   | Fault Sink Current            | $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}; V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$                                     |            | 50<br>20 |          | mA<br>mA                       |
| $E_{as}^{(6)}$   | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy | starting $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}; V_{DD} = 20 \text{ V}$<br>$V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}; R_{gen} = 1 \text{ k}\Omega; L = 10 \text{ mH}$ | 0.2        |          |          | J                              |

Note: 6. Parameters guaranteed by design/characterization.

**PROTECTION FEATURES**

During normal operation, the Input pin is electrically connected to the gate of the internal power MOSFET. The device then behaves like a standard power MOSFET and can be used as a switch from DC to 50 KHz. The only difference from the user's standpoint is that a small DC current ( $I_{iss}$ ) flows into the Input pin in order to supply the internal circuitry.

The device integrates:

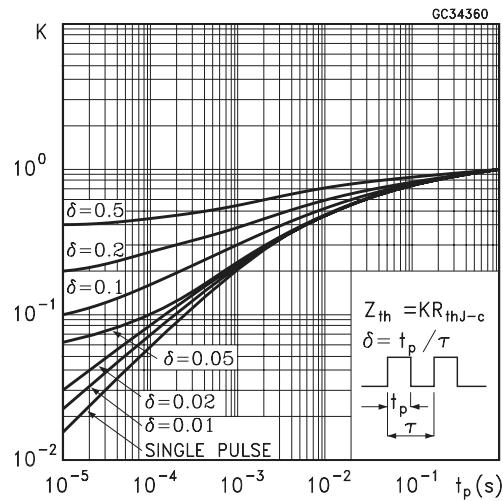
- OVERVOLTAGE CLAMP PROTECTION: internally set at 70V, along with the rugged avalanche characteristics of the Power MOSFET stage give this device unrivalled ruggedness and energy handling capability. This feature is mainly important when driving inductive loads.
- LINEAR CURRENT LIMITER CIRCUIT: limits the drain current  $I_d$  to  $I_{lim}$  whatever the Input pin voltage. When the current limiter is active, the device operates in the linear region, so power dissipation may exceed the capability of the heatsink. Both case and junction temperatures increase, and if this phase lasts long enough, and the ability to be driven from a TTL Logic circuit

junction temperature may reach the overtemperature threshold  $T_{jsh}$ .

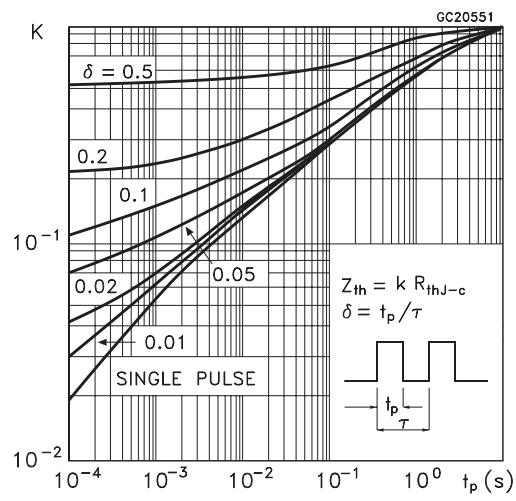
- OVERTEMPERATURE AND SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION: these are based on sensing the chip temperature and are not dependent on the input voltage. The location of the sensing element on the chip in the power stage area ensures fast, accurate detection of the junction temperature. Overtemperature cutout occurs at minimum 150°C. The device is automatically restarted when the chip temperature falls below 135°C.
- STATUS FEEDBACK: In the case of an overtemperature fault condition, a Status Feedback is provided through the Input pin. The internal protection circuit disconnects the input from the gate and connects it instead to ground via an equivalent resistance of 100  $\Omega$ . The failure can be detected by monitoring the voltage at the Input pin, which will be close to ground potential.

Additional features of this device are ESD protection according to the Human Body model (with a small increase in  $R_{DS(on)}$ ).

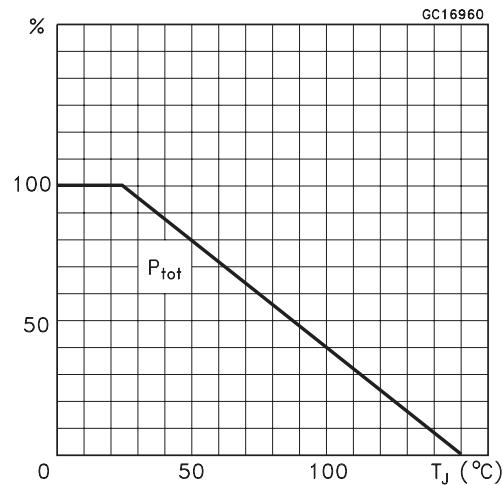
**Figure 3. Thermal Impedance for DPAK/IPAK**



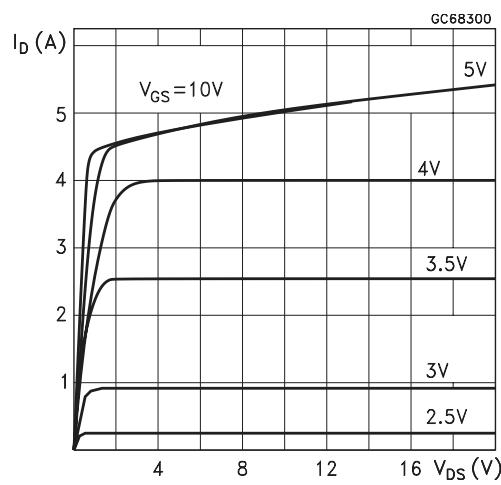
**Figure 4. Thermal Impedance for ISOWATT220**



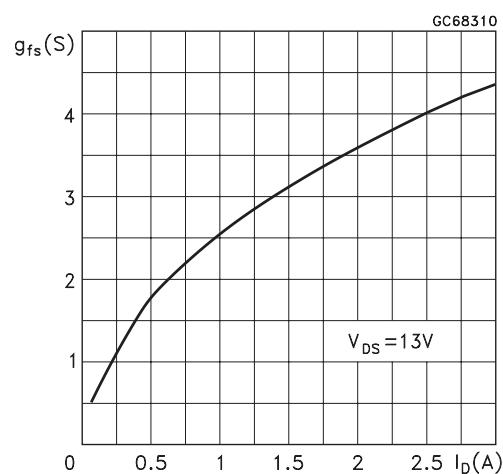
**Figure 5. Derating Curve**



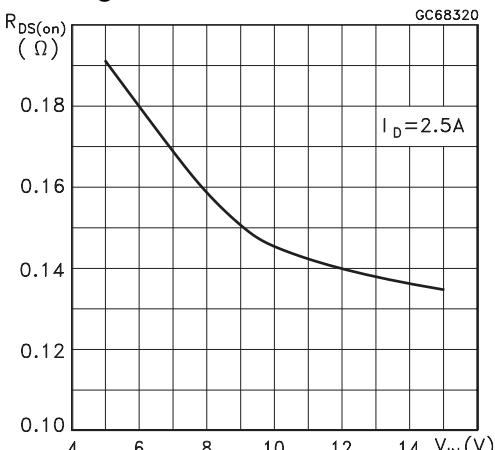
**Figure 6. Output Characteristics**



**Figure 7. Transconductance**

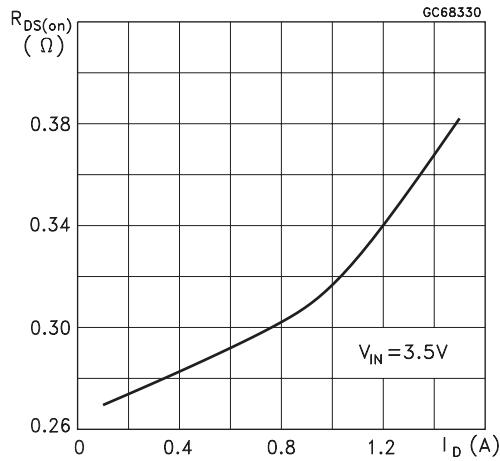


**Figure 8. Static Drain-source On Resistance vs Input Voltage**

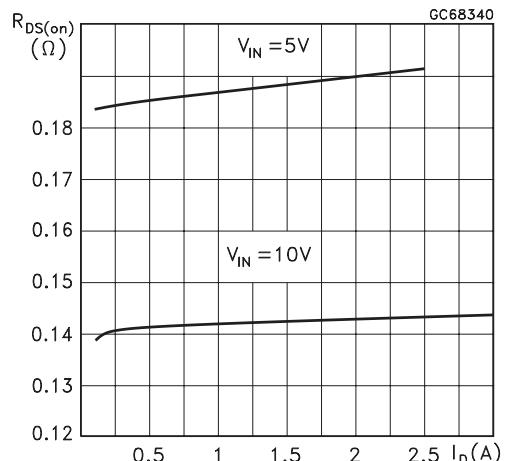


## VND5N07/VND5N07-1/VNP5N07FI/K5N07FM

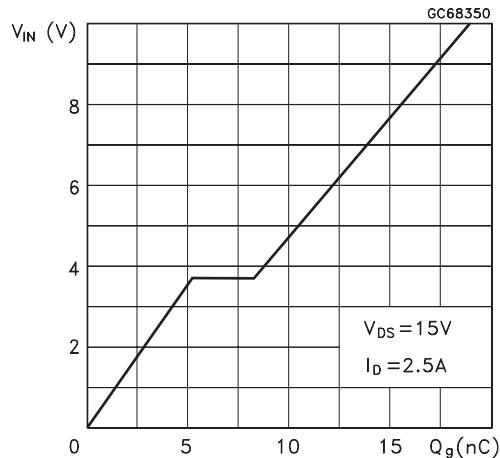
**Figure 9. Static Drain-Source On Resistance**



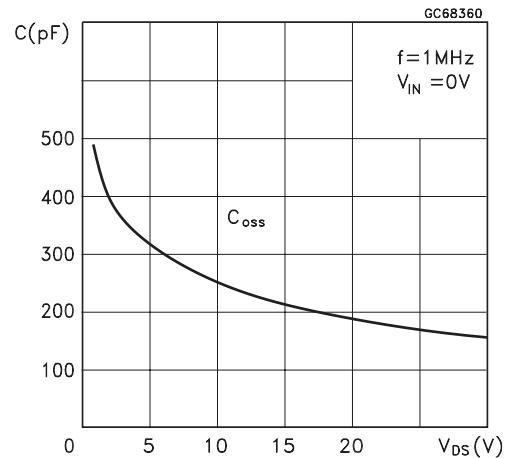
**Figure 10. Static Drain-Source On Resistance**



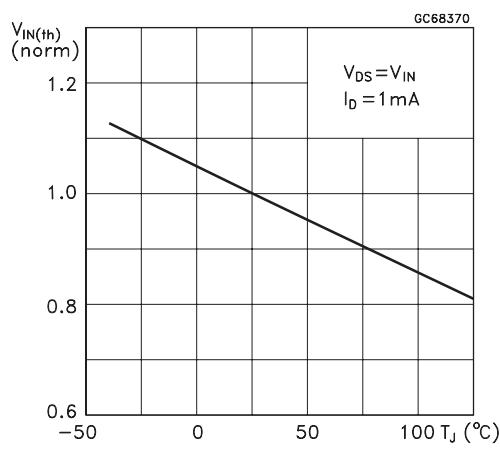
**Figure 11. Input Charge vs Input Voltage**



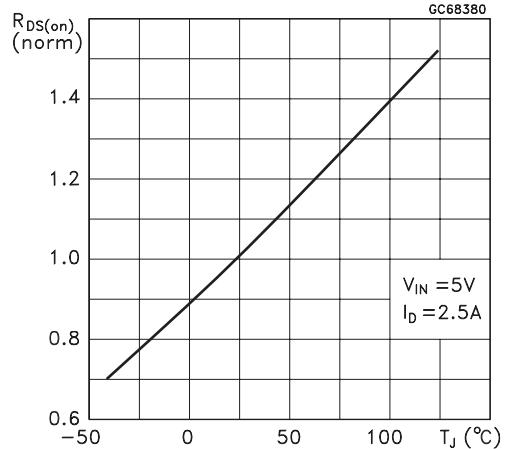
**Figure 12. Capacitance Variations**



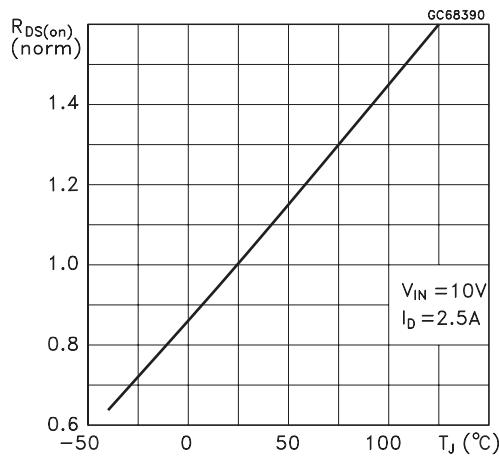
**Figure 13. Normalized Input Threshold Voltage vs Temperature**



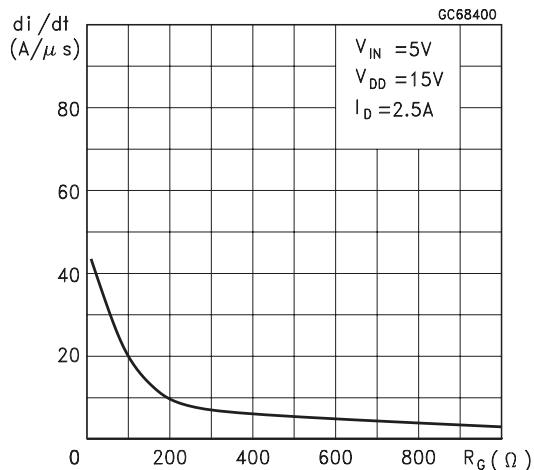
**Figure 14. Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature**



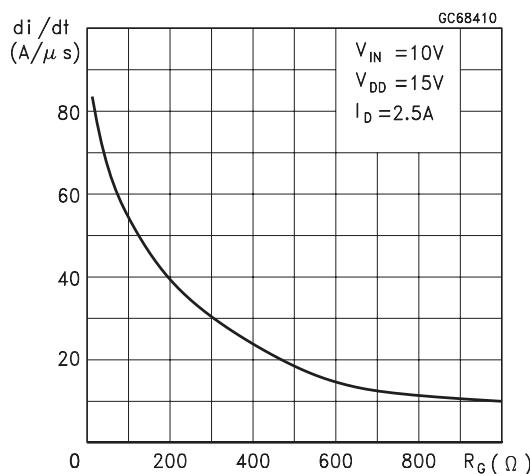
**Figure 15. Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature**



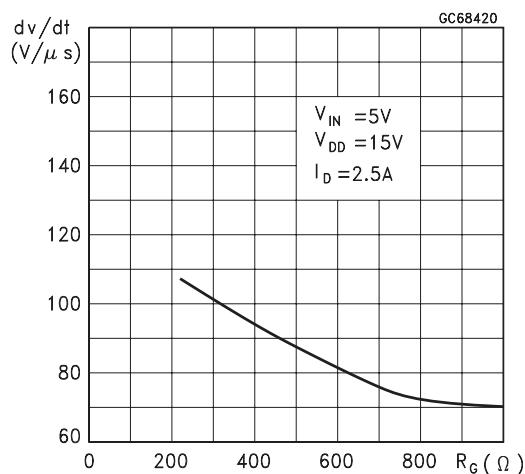
**Figure 16. Turn-on Current Slope**



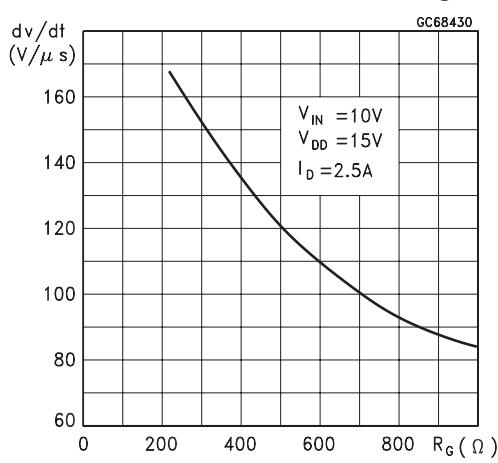
**Figure 17. Turn-on Current Slope**



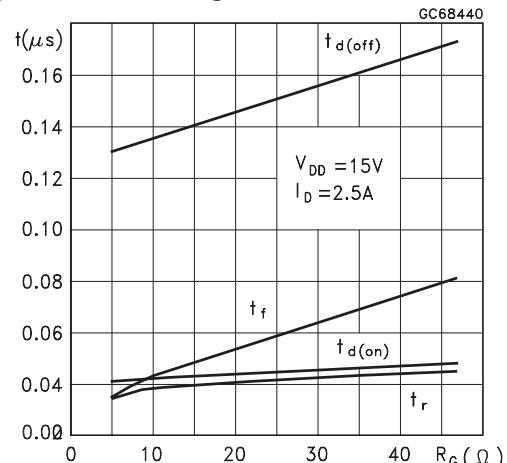
**Figure 18. Turn-off Drain-Source Voltage Slope**



**Figure 19. Turn-off Drain-Source Voltage Slope**

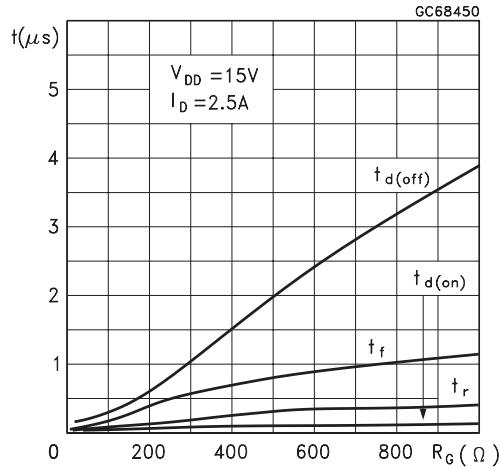


**Figure 20. Switching Time Resistive Load**

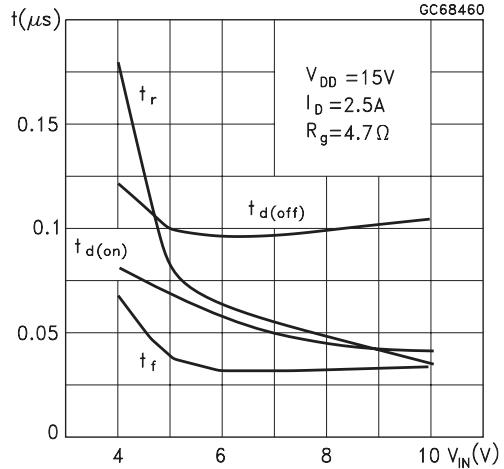


## VND5N07/VND5N07-1/VNP5N07FI/K5N07FM

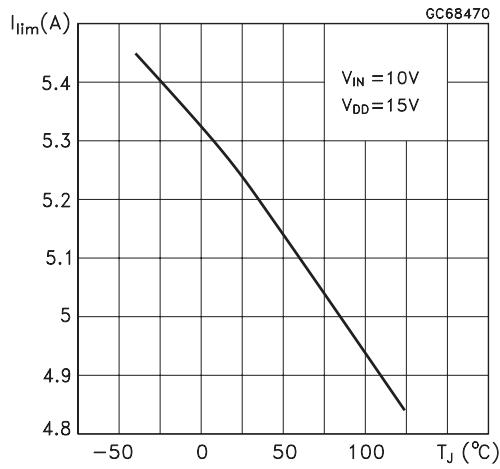
**Figure 21. Switching Time Resistive Load**



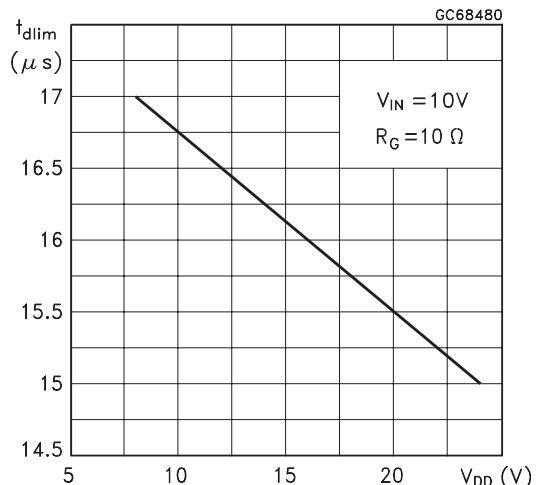
**Figure 22. Switching Time Resistive Load**



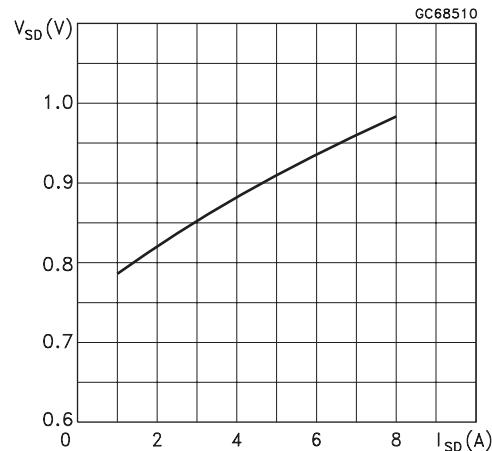
**Figure 23. Current Limit vs Junction Temperature**



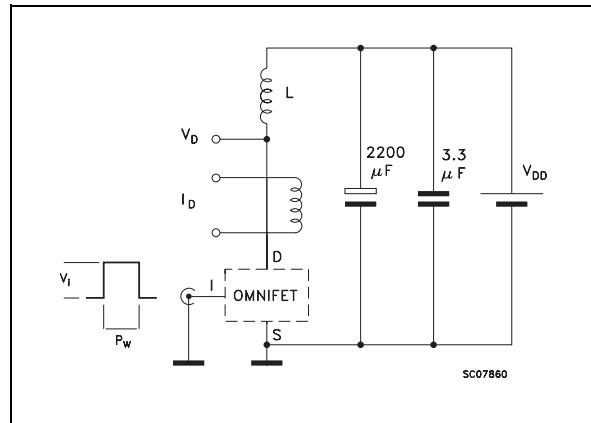
**Figure 24. Step Response Current Limit**



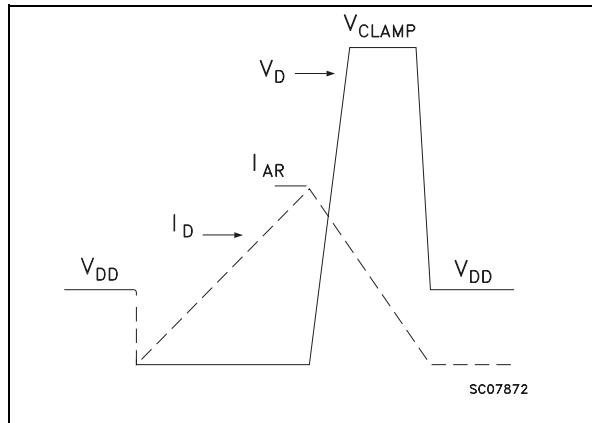
**Figure 25. Source Drain Diode Forward Characteristics**



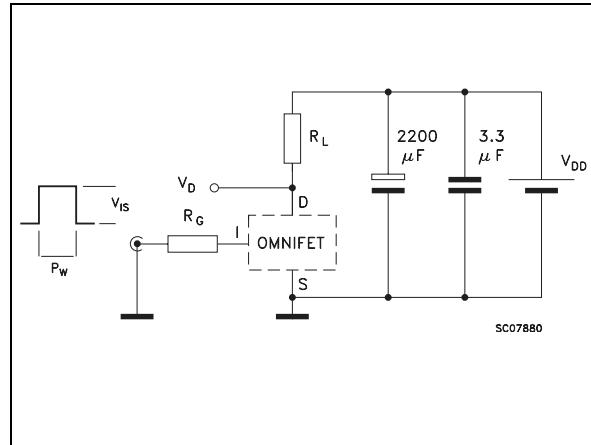
**Figure 26. Unclamped Inductive Load Test Circuit**



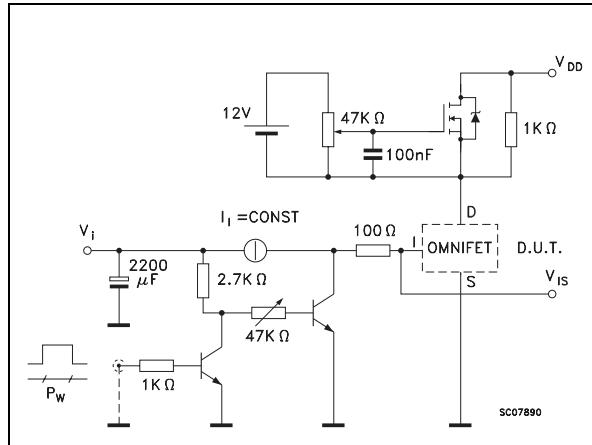
**Figure 27. Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**



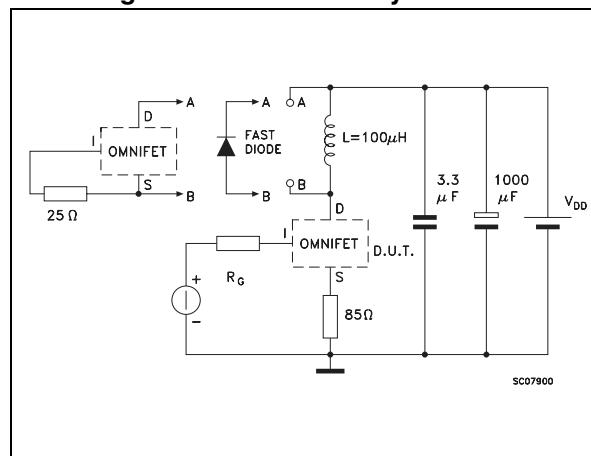
**Figure 28. Switching Times Test Circuits For Resistive Load**



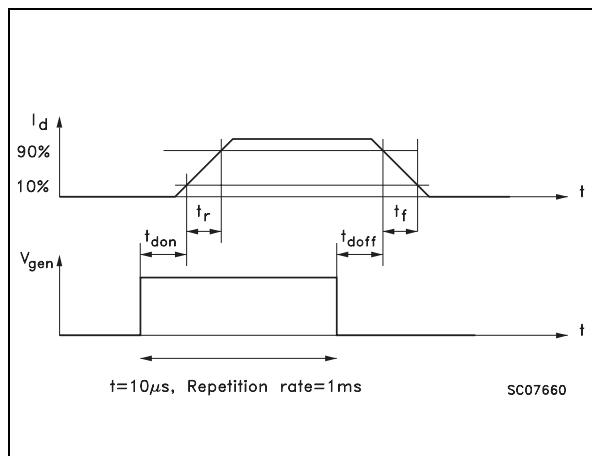
**Figure 29. Input Charge Test Circuit**



**Figure 30. Test Circuit For Inductive Load Switching And Diode Recovery Times**



**Figure 31. Waveforms**



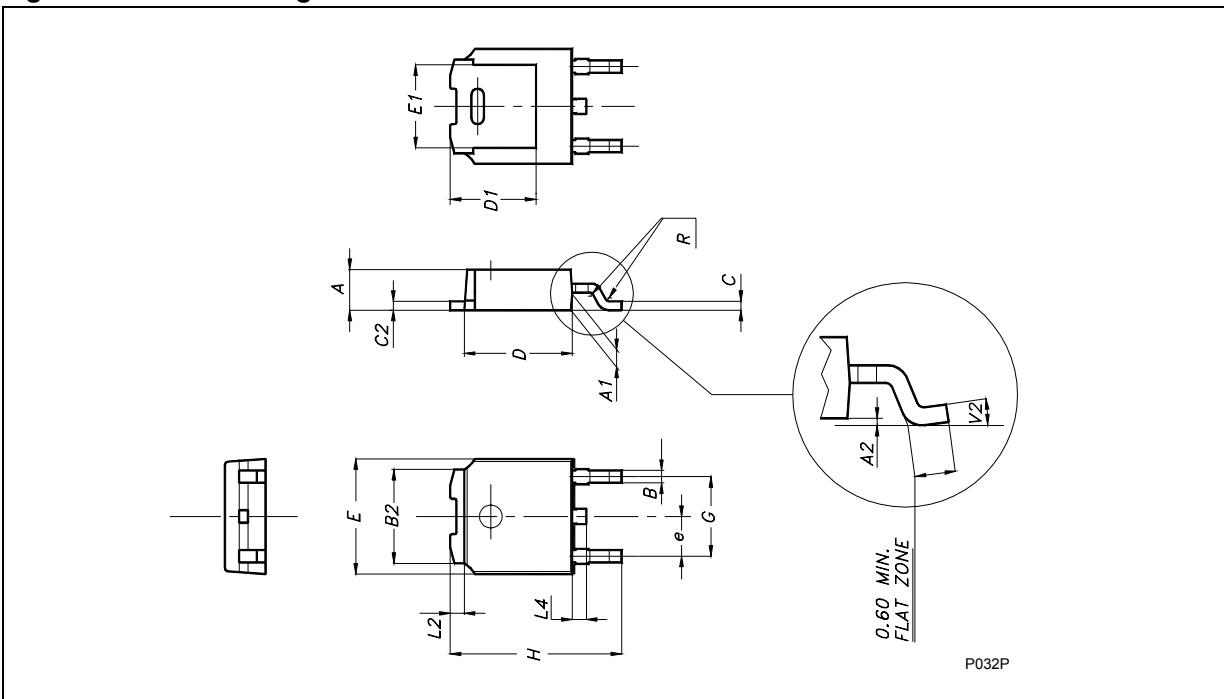
## VND5N07/VND5N07-1/VNP5N07FI/K5N07FM

### PACKAGE MECHANICAL

**Table 11. DPAK Mechanical Data**

| Symbol         | millimeters |      |       |
|----------------|-------------|------|-------|
|                | Min         | Typ  | Max   |
| A              | 2.20        |      | 2.40  |
| A1             | 0.90        |      | 1.10  |
| A2             | 0.03        |      | 0.23  |
| B              | 0.64        |      | 0.90  |
| B2             | 5.20        |      | 5.40  |
| C              | 0.45        |      | 0.60  |
| C2             | 0.48        |      | 0.60  |
| D              | 6.00        |      | 6.20  |
| D1             |             | 5.1  |       |
| E              | 6.40        |      | 6.60  |
| E1             |             | 4.7  |       |
| e              |             | 2.28 |       |
| G              | 4.40        |      | 4.60  |
| H              | 9.35        |      | 10.10 |
| L2             |             | 0.8  |       |
| L4             | 0.60        |      | 1.00  |
| R              |             | 0.2  |       |
| V2             | 0°          | 8°   |       |
| Package Weight | Gr. 0.29    |      |       |

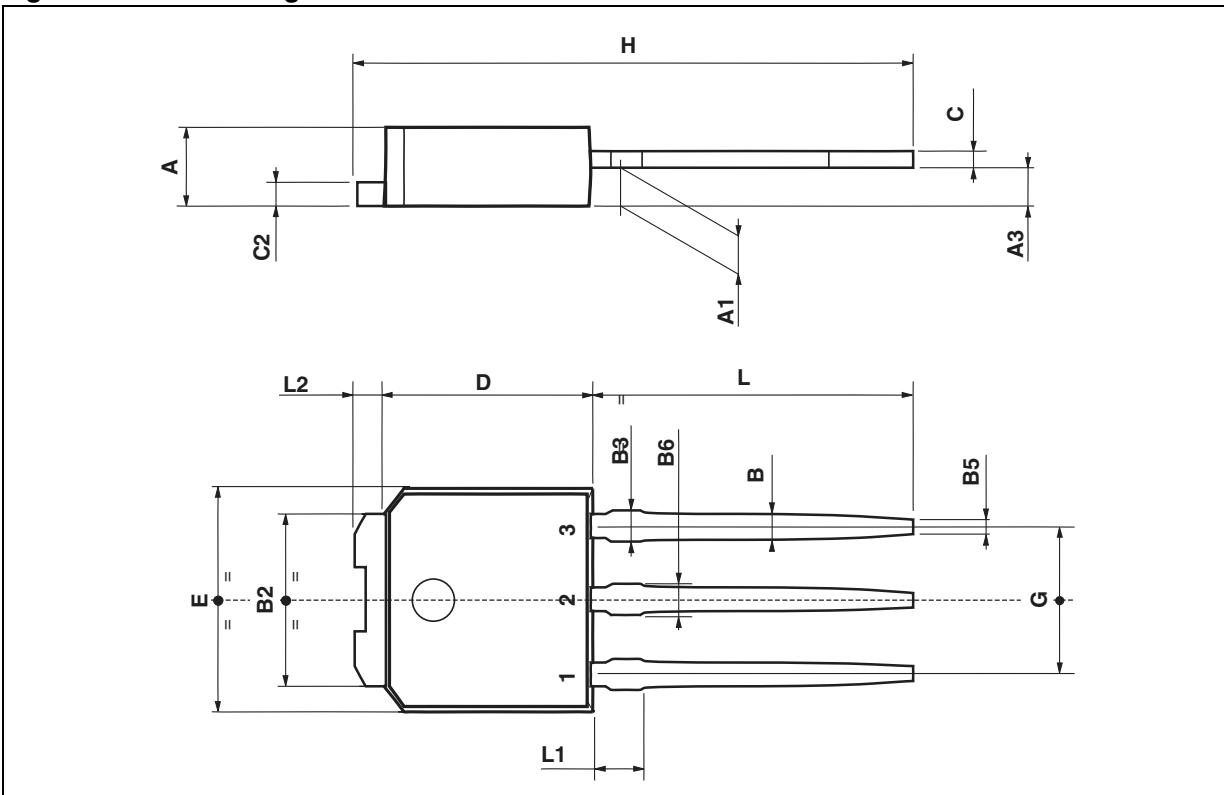
**Figure 32. DPAK Package Dimensions**



Note: Drawing is not to scale.

**Table 12. IPAK Mechanical Data**

| Symbol | millimeters |     |      |
|--------|-------------|-----|------|
|        | Min         | Typ | Max  |
| A      | 2.2         |     | 2.4  |
| A1     | 0.9         |     | 1.1  |
| A3     | 0.7         |     | 1.3  |
| B      | 0.64        |     | 0.9  |
| B2     | 5.2         |     | 5.4  |
| B3     |             |     | 0.85 |
| B5     |             | 0.3 |      |
| B6     |             |     | 0.95 |
| C      | 0.45        |     | 0.6  |
| C2     | 0.48        |     | 0.6  |
| D      | 6           |     | 6.2  |
| E      | 6.4         |     | 6.6  |
| G      | 4.4         |     | 4.6  |
| H      | 15.9        |     | 16.3 |
| L      | 9           |     | 9.4  |
| L1     | 0.8         |     | 1.2  |
| L2     |             | 0.8 | 1    |

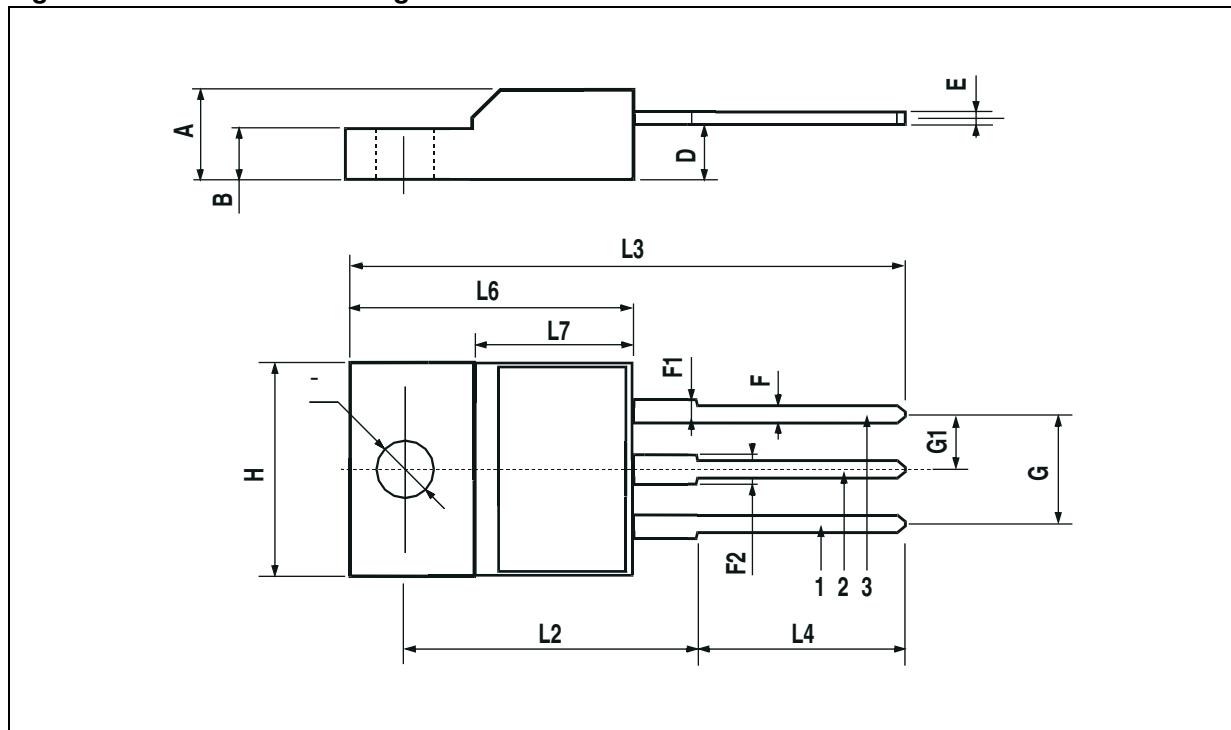
**Figure 33. IPAK Package Dimensions**

Note: Drawing is not to scale.

**Table 13. ISOWATT220 Mechanical Data**

| Symbol | millimeters |     |      |
|--------|-------------|-----|------|
|        | Min         | Typ | Max  |
| A      | 4.4         |     | 4.6  |
| B      | 2.5         |     | 2.7  |
| D      | 2.5         |     | 2.75 |
| E      | 0.4         |     | 0.7  |
| F      | 0.75        |     | 1    |
| F1     | 1.15        |     | 1.7  |
| F2     | 1.15        |     | 1.7  |
| G      | 4.95        |     | 5.2  |
| G1     | 2.4         |     | 2.7  |
| H      | 10          |     | 10.4 |
| L2     |             | 16  |      |
| L3     | 28.6        |     | 30.6 |
| L4     | 9.8         |     | 10.6 |
| L6     | 15.9        |     | 16.4 |
| L7     | 9           |     | 9.3  |
|        | 3           |     | 3.2  |

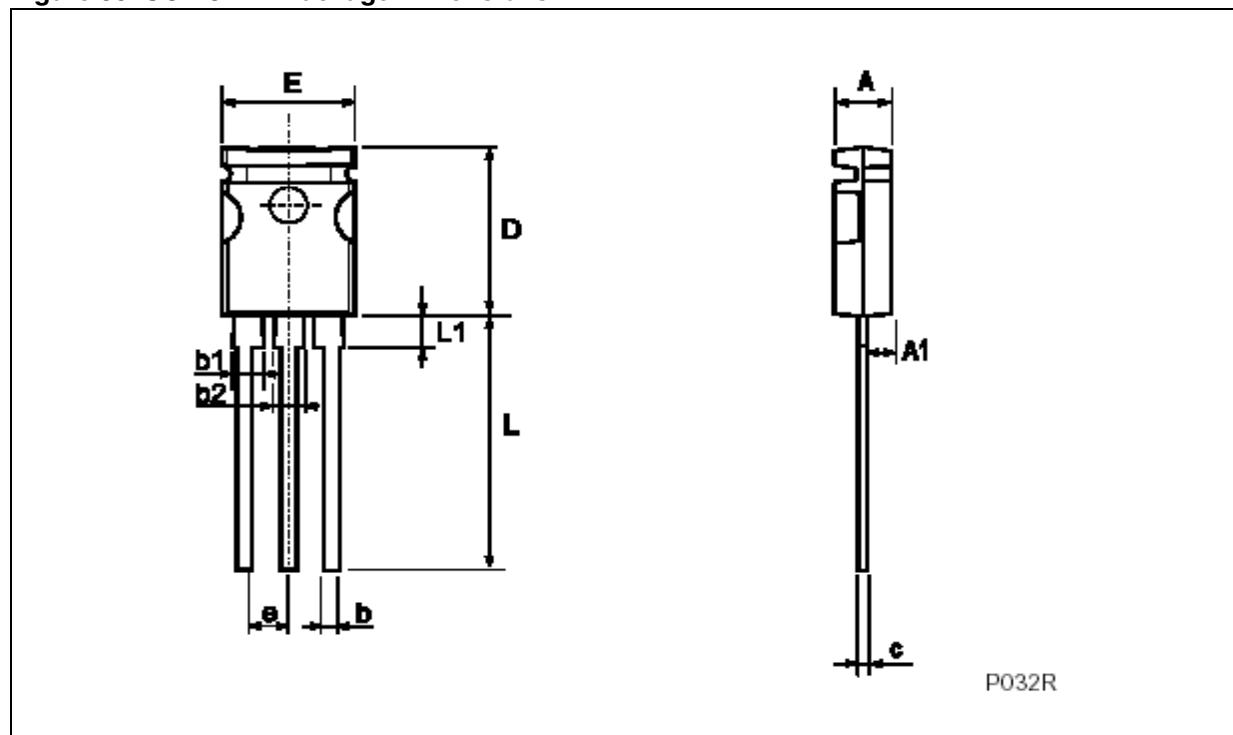
**Figure 34. ISOWATT220 Package Dimensions**



Note: Drawing is not to scale.

**Table 14. SOT-82FM Mechanical Data**

| Symbol | millimeters |     |      |
|--------|-------------|-----|------|
|        | Min         | Typ | Max  |
| A      | 2.85        |     | 3.05 |
| A1     | 1.47        |     | 1.67 |
| b      | 0.40        |     | 0.60 |
| b1     | 1.4         |     | 1.6  |
| b2     | 1.3         |     | 1.5  |
| c      | 0.45        |     | 0.6  |
| D      | 10.5        |     | 10.9 |
| e      | 2.2         |     | 2.8  |
| E      | 7.45        |     | 7.75 |
| L      | 15.5        |     | 15.9 |
| L      | 11.95       |     | 2.35 |

**Figure 35. SOT-82FM Package Dimensions**

Note: Drawing is not to scale.

**REVISION HISTORY**

**Table 15. Revision History**

| Date         | Revision | Description of Changes                |
|--------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| June-1996    | 1        | First Issue                           |
| 18-June-2004 | 2        | Stylesheet update. No content change. |

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