

### GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The SGM819S is an independent watchdog timer circuit. It can be used to guard against system failures due to hardware types like peripherals errors and bus occupancy or software types like infinite code execution in a loop.

This device has a WDI input and an nWDO output. In normal conditions, the WDI is toggled within the preset timeout period called  $t_{WD}$  in order to clear the watchdog timer. However, if an error event occurs and the watchdog timer is not reset within  $t_{WD}$ , the nWDO is asserted to send out the alarm signal.

The SGM819S has an enable pin (nEN) to control the device to turn on/off the watchdog function. To turn on the watchdog function, just connect nEN pin which has a built-in pull-down resistor to GND or leave it floating.

The SGM819S is available in a Green SOT-23-5 package. It operates over the junction temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

### DEVICE DESCRIPTION

| Model: SGM819S-m/SGM819S-mn     |        |       |         |      |      |       |
|---------------------------------|--------|-------|---------|------|------|-------|
| Watchdog Timeout Period Options |        |       |         |      |      |       |
| Option Code: "m"                | A      | B     | C       | D    | E    | F     |
| Watchdog Timeout Period         | 3.4ms  | 6.8ms | 108.8ms | 1.7s | 7.0s | 27.9s |
| Watchdog Active Time Options    |        |       |         |      |      |       |
| Option Code: "n"                | A      |       | B       |      |      |       |
| Watchdog Active Time            | 27.2ms |       | 217.6ms |      |      |       |

### FEATURES

- **Current Consumption:** 3.5 $\mu\text{A}$  (TYP)
- **Six Selectable Watchdog Timeout Periods:** 3.4ms, 6.8ms, 108.8ms, 1.7s, 7.0s and 27.9s
- **Two Selectable Watchdog Active Time:** 27.2ms and 217.6ms
- **Watchdog Timer Accuracy:**  $\pm 20\%$
- **Active-Low Enable Input**
- **Open-Drain nWDO Output**
- **Available in a Green SOT-23-5 Package**

### APPLICATIONS

Industrial Equipment  
Telecommunications  
Safety Applications  
Networking  
Medical Equipment  
UPS System

### TYPICAL APPLICATION

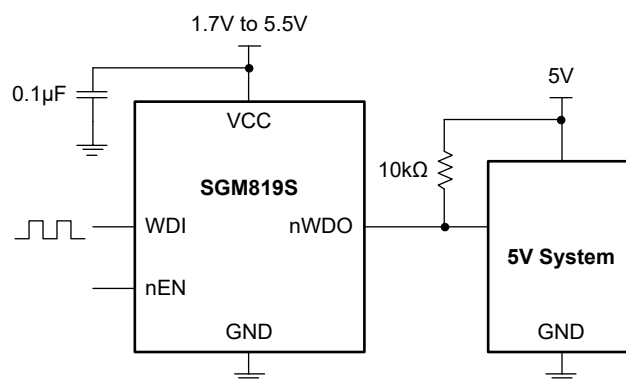


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit

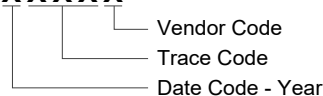
## PACKAGE/ORDERING INFORMATION

| MODEL      | PACKAGE DESCRIPTION | SPECIFIED TEMPERATURE RANGE | ORDERING NUMBER   | PACKAGE MARKING | PACKING OPTION      |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| SGM819S-A  | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-AXN5G/TR  | 1GV<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-BA | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-BAXN5G/TR | 1GW<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-BB | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-BBXN5G/TR | 1GX<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-CA | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-CAXN5G/TR | 1GY<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-CB | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-CBXN5G/TR | 15L<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-DA | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-DAXN5G/TR | 1GZ<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-DB | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-DBXN5G/TR | 15M<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-EA | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-EAXN5G/TR | 1H0<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-EB | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-EBXN5G/TR | 1H1<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-FA | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-FAXN5G/TR | 1H2<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |
| SGM819S-FB | SOT-23-5            | -40°C to +125°C             | SGM819S-FBXN5G/TR | 1H3<br>XXXXX    | Tape and Reel, 3000 |

## MARKING INFORMATION

NOTE: XXXXX = Date Code, Trace Code and Vendor Code.

XXXXX



Green (RoHS & HSF): SG Micro Corp defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) and free of halogen substances. If you have additional comments or questions, please contact your SGMICRO representative directly.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

|   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| Supply Voltage, $V_{CC}$ .....                      | -0.3V to 7V              |
| Input or Output Voltage, $V_{IN}$ , $V_{OUT}$ ..... | -0.3V to $V_{CC} + 0.3V$ |
| Output Current.....                                 | 20mA                     |
| Package Thermal Resistance                          |                          |
| SOT-23-5, $\theta_{JA}$ .....                       | 180.1°C/W                |
| SOT-23-5, $\theta_{JB}$ .....                       | 46°C/W                   |
| SOT-23-5, $\theta_{JC}$ .....                       | 69.5°C/W                 |
| Junction Temperature.....                           | +150°C                   |
| Storage Temperature Range.....                      | -65°C to +150°C          |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s).....              | +260°C                   |
| ESD Susceptibility                                  |                          |
| HBM.....  | 4000V                    |
| CDM.....  | 1000V                    |

## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

|   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Supply Voltage, $V_{CC}$ .....            | 1.7V to 5.5V                |
| Input Rise and Fall Times.....            | $\leq 5ns$                  |
| Input Pulse Voltages.....                 | 0.2V to $0.8 \times V_{CC}$ |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range..... | -40°C to +125°C             |

## OVERSTRESS CAUTION

Stresses beyond those listed in Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability. Functional operation of the device at any conditions beyond those indicated in the Recommended Operating Conditions section is not implied.

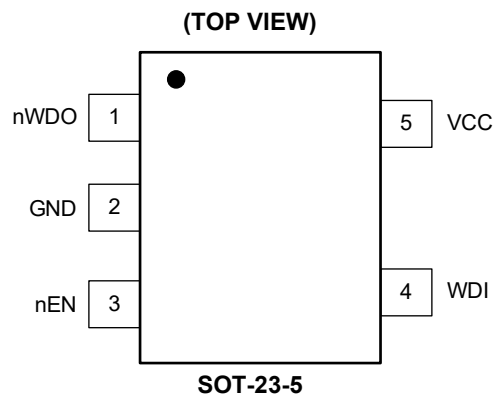
## ESD SENSITIVITY CAUTION

This integrated circuit can be damaged if ESD protections are not considered carefully. SGMICRO recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage. ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because even small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet the published specifications.

## DISCLAIMER

SG Micro Corp reserves the right to make any change in circuit design, or specifications without prior notice.

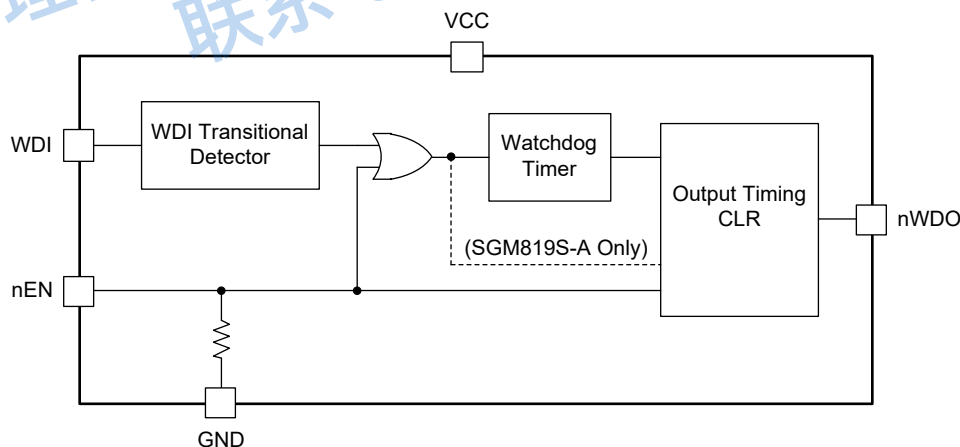
PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTION

| PIN | NAME | FUNCTION  |
|-----|------|---|
| 1   | nWDO | Watchdog Output Pin.                                  |
| 2   | GND  | Ground.   |
| 3   | nEN  | Active-Low Enable Input Pin.                          |
| 4   | WDI  | Watchdog Input Pin. This pin cannot be left floating. |
| 5   | VCC  | Supply Voltage.                                       |

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



NOTE: If the positive pulse on the enable pin, nEN, is longer than 1μs, it resets the watchdog.

Figure 2. Block Diagram

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 1.7V to 5.5V, T<sub>J</sub> = -40°C to +125°C, typical values are measured at T<sub>J</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER                         | SYMBOL             | CONDITIONS                     | MIN                   | TYP   | MAX                   | UNITS |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| Operating Voltage                 | V <sub>CC</sub>    |                                | 1.7                   | 3.3   | 5.5                   | V     |
| VCC Supply Current                | I <sub>CC</sub>    |                                |                       | 3.5   | 10                    | μA    |
| Open-Drain Output Leakage Current | I <sub>LO</sub>    | From output to the GND or VCC  | -1                    |       | 1                     | μA    |
| WDI Input Leakage Current         |                    |                                | -1                    |       | 1                     | μA    |
| WDI, nEN Input High Voltage       | V <sub>IH</sub>    |                                | 0.7 × V <sub>CC</sub> |       |                       | V     |
| WDI, nEN Input Low Voltage        | V <sub>IL</sub>    |                                |                       |       | 0.3 × V <sub>CC</sub> | V     |
| nWDO Output Voltage               |                    | I <sub>SINK</sub> = 1.2mA      |                       |       | 0.2                   | V     |
|                                   |                    | I <sub>SINK</sub> = 3.2mA      |                       |       | 0.4                   |       |
| Enable Pin (nEN)                  |                    |                                |                       |       |                       |       |
| nEN Input Pulse Width             |                    |                                | 1                     |       |                       | μs    |
| nEN Glitch Rejection              |                    |                                |                       | 100   |                       | ns    |
| nEN to nWDO delay <sup>(1)</sup>  |                    |                                |                       | 120   |                       | ns    |
| nEN Pull-Down Resistance          |                    |                                | 40                    | 70    | 100                   | kΩ    |
| Watchdog Timer                    |                    |                                |                       |       |                       |       |
| Timer Startup Voltage             | V <sub>START</sub> |                                | 1.26                  | 1.41  | 1.58                  | V     |
| Watchdog Timeout Period           | t <sub>WD</sub>    | SGM819S-A                      | 2.8                   | 3.4   | 4.0                   | ms    |
|                                   |                    | SGM819S-Bn (n = A, B)          | 5.5                   | 6.8   | 8.1                   |       |
|                                   |                    | SGM819S-Cn (n = A, B)          | 87.1                  | 108.8 | 130.5                 |       |
|                                   |                    | SGM819S-Dn (n = A, B)          | 1.4                   | 1.7   | 2.08                  | s     |
|                                   |                    | SGM819S-En (n = A, B)          | 5.6                   | 7.0   | 8.3                   |       |
|                                   |                    | SGM819S-Fn (n = A, B)          | 22.3                  | 27.9  | 33.4                  |       |
| Watchdog Active Time              | t <sub>PW</sub>    | SGM819S-mA (m = B, C, D, E, F) | 21.8                  | 27.2  | 32.6                  | ms    |
|                                   |                    | SGM819S-mB (m = B, C, D, E, F) | 174.1                 | 217.6 | 261.1                 |       |
| WDI Pulse Width                   |                    |                                | 1                     |       |                       | μs    |
| WDI Glitch Rejection              |                    |                                |                       | 100   |                       | ns    |
| WDI to nWDO Delay <sup>(2)</sup>  |                    |                                |                       | 100   |                       | ns    |

## NOTES:

1. nWDO asserts for minimum of 20μs even if nEN transitions high.
2. nWDO asserts for minimum of 20μs regardless of transition on WDI (valid for SGM819S-A only).

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The SGM819S is a watchdog timer circuit to monitor the operating state of the MCU. A watchdog reset signal must be issued before the watchdog timeout period ends. If not, the watchdog timeout function is activated and the watchdog output is asserted low. The watchdog function can also be turned on or off through nEN pin.

### Watchdog Input (WDI)

The WDI pin is used to periodically reset the watchdog in a watchdog timeout period,  $t_{WD}$ . The WDI pin must be toggled in the period of  $t_{WD}$  or the watchdog output, nWDO, is asserted. The following conditions can reset the watchdog timer:

1. By a transition on nWDO (see Timeout without Re-Trigger section)
2. By a pulse on nEN (see nEN Triggering section)
3. By a transition on WDI (rising edge effective on all versions and falling edge effective on the all versions excluding SGM819S-A).

The WDI input detects the pulse width larger than  $1\mu s$ , and ignores pulse width less than 100ns.

If WDI maintains a stable logic state (high or low) and nEN is logic low, the nWDO of SGM819S-A flips every  $t_{WD}$  and the rest versions flip every  $t_{WD}$  and  $t_{PW}$  (see Timeout without Re-Trigger section).

### Watchdog Output (nWDO)

During the power-on process, the watchdog timer begins to count after the VCC voltage is higher than the timer startup voltage,  $V_{START}$ . Once the timer is not reset within  $t_{WD}$ , the nWDO turns to logic low (see Power-On section).

For SGM819S-A, the nWDO is asserted low for a period between  $20\mu s$  and  $t_{WD}$  when the watchdog timeout event occurs (see Timeout without Re-Trigger and Trigger after Timeout sections). For the rest versions, the nWDO is asserted low for  $t_{PW}$  without detecting the WDI transitions (see Trigger after Timeout section).

The nWDO pin is an open-drain structure. Connect this pin to a voltage rail no larger than 6V through an external pull-up resistor as shown in Figure 3. Users should carefully consider the factors such as capacitive loading, logic low output voltage ( $V_{OL}$ ), and the leakage current through the nWDO pin ( $I_{LO}$ ) to select appropriate resistance values. It ensures that the high and low output voltage values meet the requirements of subsequent applications. A 10k $\Omega$  pull-up resistor is recommended in most conditions.

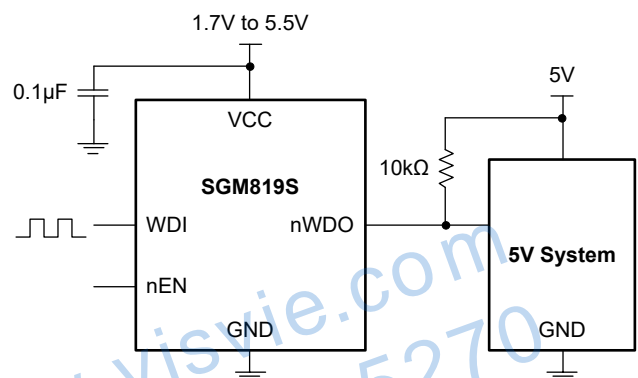


Figure 3. Open-Drain nWDO Output Connection

### Chip Enable Input (nEN)

All those mentioned in Watchdog Input (WDI) and Watchdog Output (nWDO) are described in the precondition that nEN is logic low. The function logic of nEN is the same to all versions of SGM819S.

During the power-on process, if nEN goes high after VCC voltage is higher than  $V_{START}$  but before  $t_{WD}$ , the nWDO keeps high as long as nEN is high. Once nEN goes low, the nWDO is asserted after  $t_{WD}$ . If nEN goes high at any time of nWDO, the nWDO goes high immediately. Note that the minimum nWDO asserted time is  $20\mu s$  (see nEN Triggering section).

The nEN input detects the pulse width larger than  $1\mu s$ , and ignores pulse width less than 100ns.

## TIMING DIAGRAM

## Power-On

In the power-on process, the watchdog timer starts running once  $V_{CC}$  rises above about  $V_{START}$ .

Transitions of WDI do not matter. WDI can be either logic high or low but not floating. For the SGM819S-A, low-to-high edge on WDI will clear the watchdog timer. For the other models, both low-to-high edge and high-to-low edge on WDI will clear the watchdog timer. WDI transition has nothing to do with starting the watchdog timing.

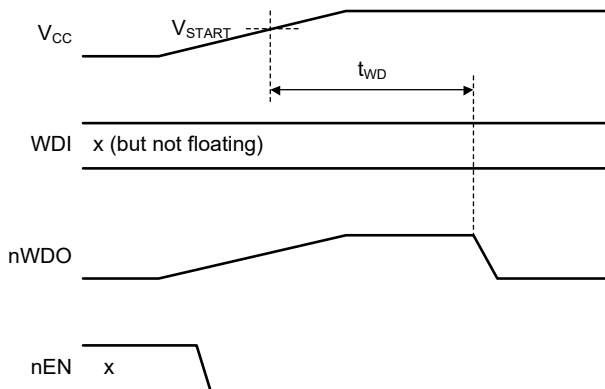


Figure 4. Power-On Timing Diagram of SGM819S

## Normal Triggering

For the SGM819S-A, only rising edge of WDI is effective. Falling edge is invalid.

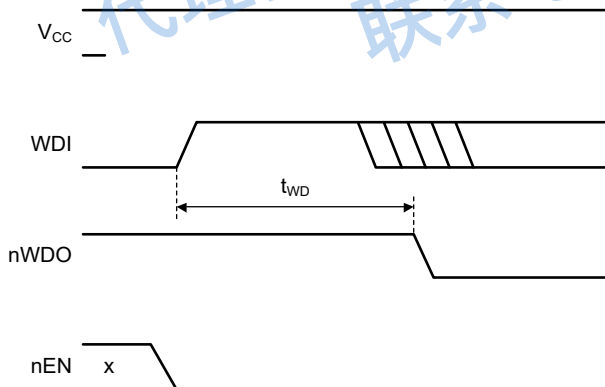


Figure 5. Normal Triggering Timing Diagram of SGM819S-A

For the other models, both rising edge and falling edge are effective.

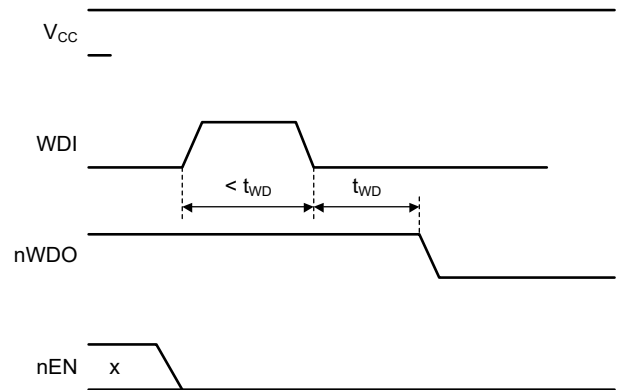


Figure 6. Normal Triggering Timing Diagram of All Models except SGM819S-A

## Timeout without Re-Trigger

For the SGM819S-A, when a timeout event occurs, nWDO will be asserted low for  $t_{WD}$  and then goes high. Once no rising edge of WDI is detected within  $t_{WD}$ , nWDO will be asserted low for  $t_{WD}$  again. The nWDO keeps this way unless a rising edge of WDI is detected.

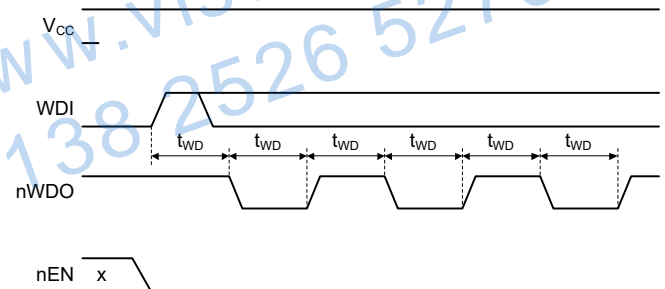


Figure 7. Timeout without Re-Trigger Timing Diagram of SGM819S-A

For the other models, when a timeout event occurs, nWDO will be asserted low for  $t_{PW}$  and then goes high. Once no rising/falling edge of WDI is detected within  $t_{WD}$ , nWDO will be asserted low for  $t_{PW}$  again. The nWDO keeps this way unless a rising or falling edge of WDI is detected.

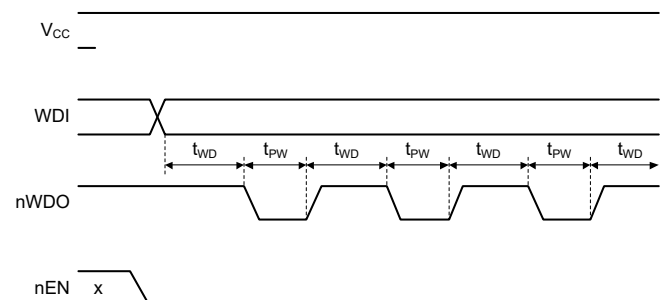


Figure 8. Timeout without Re-Trigger Timing Diagram of All Models except SGM819S-A

## TIMING DIAGRAM (continued)

## Trigger after Timeout

For the SGM819S-A, when the WDI goes high after the nWDO is asserted low, the nWDO will be asserted for minimum 20 $\mu$ s regardless of the WDI transitions.

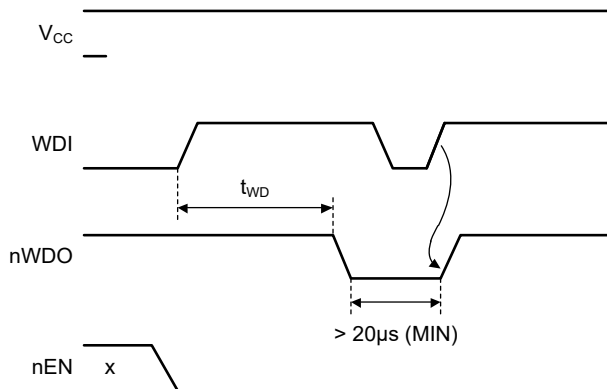


Figure 9. Trigger after Timeout Timing Diagram of SGM819S-A

For the other models, when the WDI goes high after the nWDO is asserted low, the trigger of WDI is invalid and the nWDO will be asserted for  $t_{PW}$ . Trigger of WDI is ignored when nWDO is low.

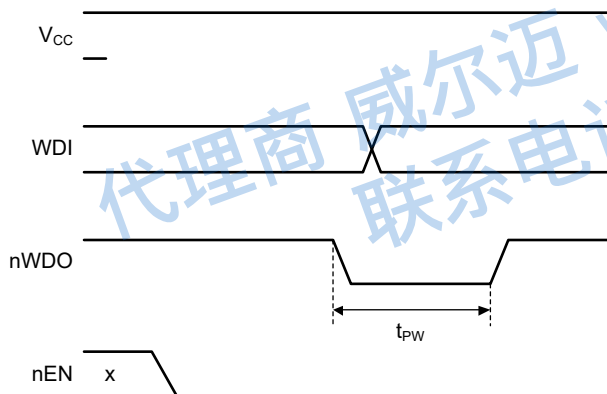


Figure 10. Trigger after Timeout Timing Diagram of All Models except SGM819S-A

## nEN Triggering

For all versions of SGM819S, once nEN goes high, all timing is cleared and the watchdog is disabled. Timing counts again from 0 when nEN goes low. WDI can be either logic high or low but not floating.

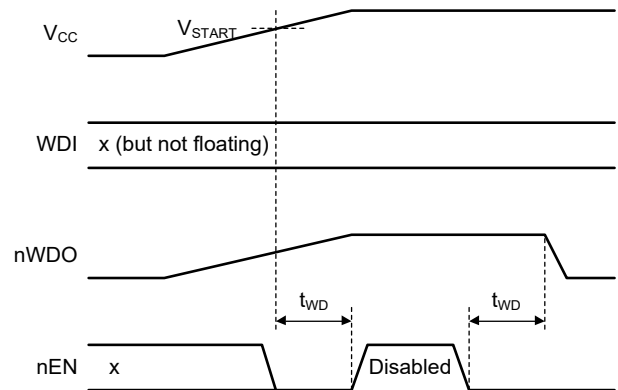


Figure 11. nEN Triggering Diagram 1

For all versions of SGM819S, when nEN goes high in the asserted state of nWDO, the nWDO will be asserted for minimum 20 $\mu$ s regardless of the nEN transitions. WDI can be either logic high or low but not floating.

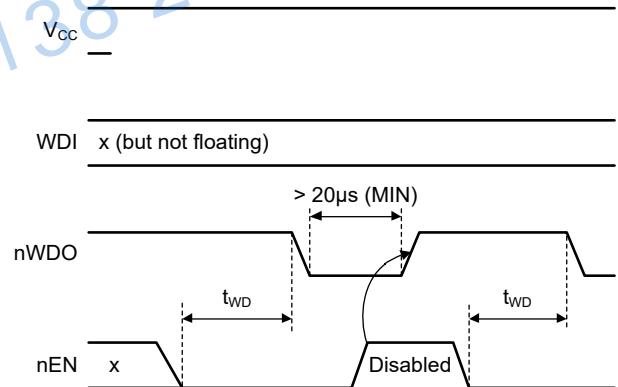


Figure 12. nEN Triggering Diagram 2

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Interfacing to μP with Bidirectional Reset Pins

The reset pin of some μP devices is bidirectional and can be connected with nWDO of SGM819S. Connecting the nWDO output of SGM819S to nRST output of μP directly may cause race conditions and hazards. For example, if nWDO is logic high and the nRST is logic low, connecting them directly may result in indeterminate logic levels or even damage the nRST pin of μP. Therefore, a 4.7kΩ resistor is recommended to be connected between nWDO and the μP reset I/O as show in Figure 13. Besides, buffer the nWDO output to reset other system components.

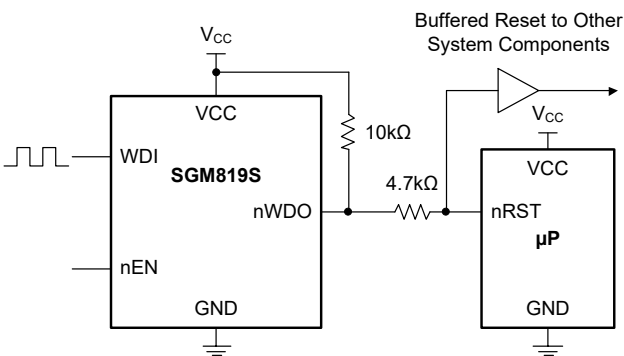


Figure 13. Interfacing to μP with Bidirectional Reset I/O

REVISION HISTORY

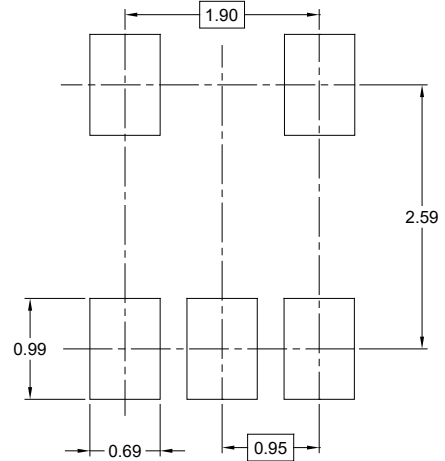
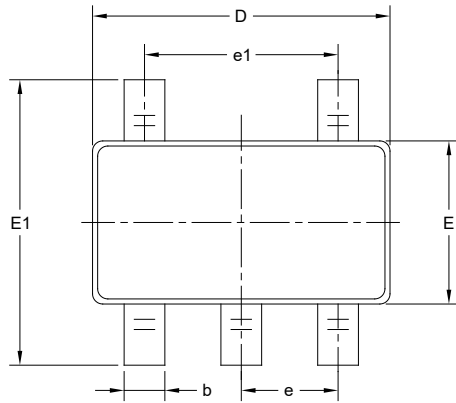
NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

| Changes from Original (JULY 2024) to REV.A           | Page |
|--|------|
| Changed from product preview to production data..... | All  |

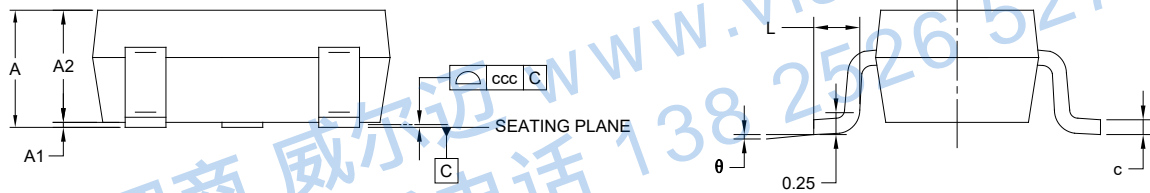


## PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

### SOT-23-5



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN (Unit: mm)



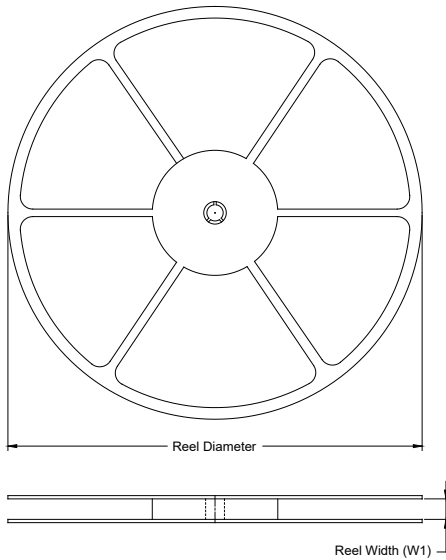
| Symbol | Dimensions In Millimeters |     |       |
|--------|---------------------------|-----|-------|
|        | MIN                       | NOM | MAX   |
| A      | -                         | -   | 1.450 |
| A1     | 0.000                     | -   | 0.150 |
| A2     | 0.900                     | -   | 1.300 |
| b      | 0.300                     | -   | 0.500 |
| c      | 0.080                     | -   | 0.220 |
| D      | 2.750                     | -   | 3.050 |
| E      | 1.450                     | -   | 1.750 |
| E1     | 2.600                     | -   | 3.000 |
| e      | 0.950 BSC                 |     |       |
| e1     | 1.900 BSC                 |     |       |
| L      | 0.300                     | -   | 0.600 |
| θ      | 0°                        | -   | 8°    |
| ccc    | 0.100                     |     |       |

#### NOTES:

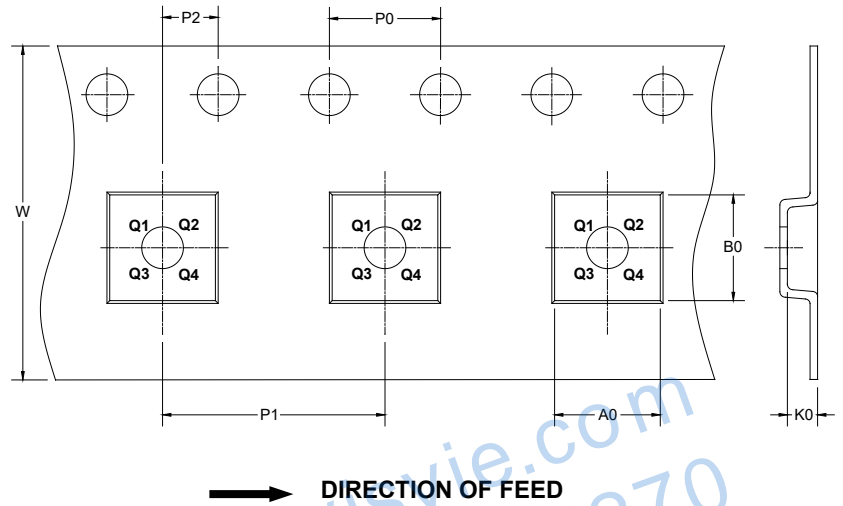
1. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
2. The dimensions do not include mold flashes, protrusions or gate burrs.
3. Reference JEDEC MO-178.

## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

### REEL DIMENSIONS



### TAPE DIMENSIONS



NOTE: The picture is only for reference. Please make the object as the standard.

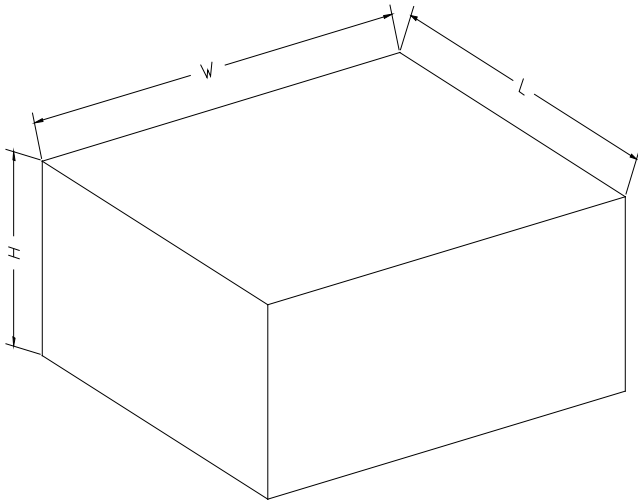
### KEY PARAMETER LIST OF TAPE AND REEL

| Package Type | Reel Diameter | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | P2 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|--------------|---------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------------|
| SOT-23-5     | 7"            | 9.5                | 3.20    | 3.20    | 1.40    | 4.0     | 4.0     | 2.0     | 8.0    | Q3            |

DD00001

## PACKAGE INFORMATION

### CARTON BOX DIMENSIONS



NOTE: The picture is only for reference. Please make the object as the standard.

### KEY PARAMETER LIST OF CARTON BOX

| Reel Type   | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) | Pizza/Carton |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 7" (Option) | 368         | 227        | 224         | 8            |
| 7"          | 442         | 410        | 224         | 18           |

DD0002