

Series PVN012

Microelectronic

Power IC Relay

Single Pole, Normally Open, 0-20V, 2.5A AC/ 4.5A DC

General Description

The PVN012 Series Photovoltaic Relay at 100 milliohms features the lowest possible on-state resistance in a miniature package — lower than a comparable reed relay.

The PVN012 is a single-pole, normally open solid-state relay. It utilizes a GenerationV HEXFET output switch, driven by an integrated circuit photovoltaic generator of novel construction. The output switch is controlled by radiation from a GaAlAs light emitting diode (LED) which is optically isolated from the photovoltaic generator.

These units exceed the performance capabilities of electromechanical relays in life, sensitivity, stable on-resistance, miniaturization, magnetic insensitivity and ruggedness. They are ideally suited for switching high currents or low level signals without distortion or injection of electrical noise.

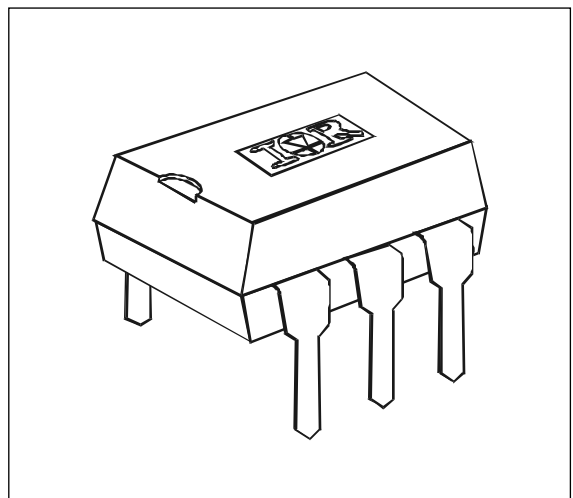
Series PVN012 Relays are packaged in a 6-lead molded DIP package with either through-hole or surface mount (gull-wing) terminals. They are available in standard plastic shipping tubes or on tape-and-reel. Please refer to part identification information opposite.

Applications

- Portable Electronics
- Programmable Logic Controllers
- Computers and Peripheral Devices
- Audio Equipment
- Power Supplies and Power Distribution
- Instrumentation

PVN012 Features

- 100mΩ On-Resistance ■
- GenV HEXFET output ■
- Bounce-free operation ■
- 2.5 - 4.5 Amp capacity ■
- Linear AC/DC operation ■
- 4,000 V_{RMS} I/O isolation ■
- Solid-State reliability ■
- UL recognized and CSA certified ■



Part Identification

| | |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| PVN012 | through-hole |
| PVN012S | surface-mount |
| PVN012S-T | surface-mount, Tape and Reel |

Series PVN012 — HEXFET® Photovoltaic Relay

International
IOR Rectifier

Electrical Specifications ($-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +85^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

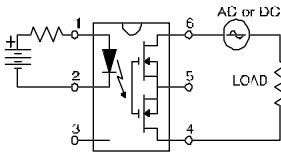
| INPUT CHARACTERISTICS | Limits | Units |
|--|-----------|-------|
| Minimum Control Current (see figure 1) | 3.0 | mA |
| Maximum Control Current for Off-State Resistance @ $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 0.4 | mA |
| Control Current Range (Caution: current limit input LED, see figure 6) | 3.0 to 25 | mA |
| Maximum Reverse Voltage | 7.0 | V |

| OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS | Limits | Units |
|---|--------------------|------------------|
| Operating Voltage Range | 0 to ± 20 | V(DC or AC peak) |
| Maximum Continuous Load Current @ $T_A = +40^{\circ}\text{C}$, 5mA Control (see figure 1) | | |
| A Connection | 2.5 | A (DC or AC) |
| B Connection | 3.0 | A (DC) |
| C Connection | 4.5 | A (DC) |
| Maximum Pulsed Load Current @ $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, (100 ms @ 10% duty cycle) | | |
| A Connection | 6.0 | A (DC or AC) |
| Maximum On-State Resistance @ $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, for 1A pulsed load, 5mA Control (see figure 4) | | |
| A Connection | 100 | m Ω |
| B Connection | 65 | |
| C Connection | 40 | |
| Minimum Off-State Resistance @ $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $\pm 16\text{V}_{\text{DC}}$ | 0.16×10^8 | Ω |
| Maximum Off-State Leakage @ $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $\pm 16\text{V}_{\text{DC}}$ (see figure 5) | 1.0 | mA |
| Maximum Turn-On Time @ $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ (see figure 7), for 1A, 20 V_{DC} load, 5mA Control | 5.0 | ms |
| Maximum Turn-Off Time @ $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ (see figure 7), for 1A, 20 V_{DC} load, 5mA Control | 0.5 | ms |
| Maximum Output Capacitance @ 20 V_{DC} (see figure 2) | 300 | pF |

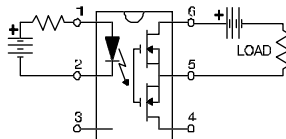
| GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS | Limits | Units |
|--|-----------|--------------------|
| Minimum Dielectric Strength, Input-Output | 4000 | V _{RMS} |
| Minimum Insulation Resistance, Input-Output, @ $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, 50%RH, 100 V_{DC} | 10^{12} | Ω |
| Maximum Capacitance, Input-Output | 1.0 | pF |
| Maximum Pin Soldering Temperature (10 seconds maximum) | +260 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Ambient Temperature Range: | Operating | |
| | Storage | |

Connection Diagrams

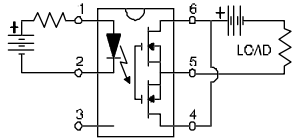
"A" Connection



"B" Connection



"C" Connection



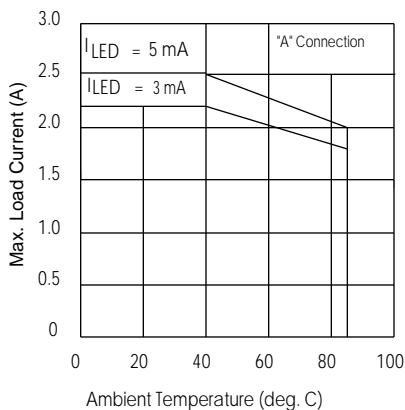
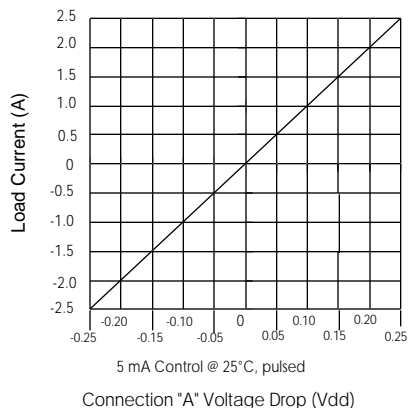


Figure 1. Current Derating Curves*



Connection "A" Voltage Drop (V_{dd})

Figure 3. Linearity Characteristics

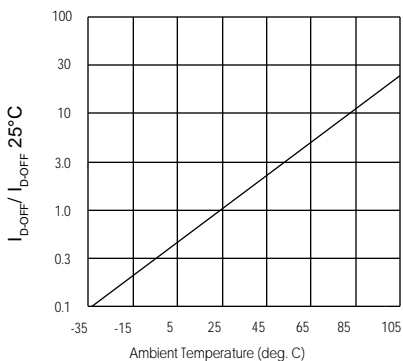


Figure 5. Typical Normalized Off-State Leakage

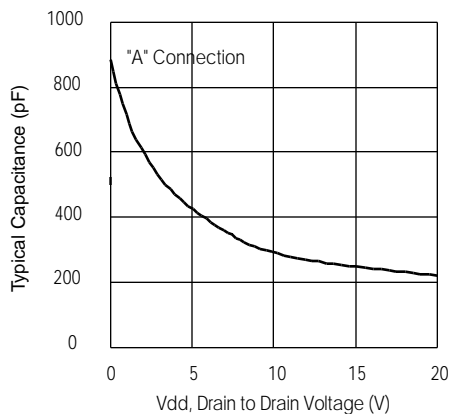


Figure 2. Typical Output Capacitance

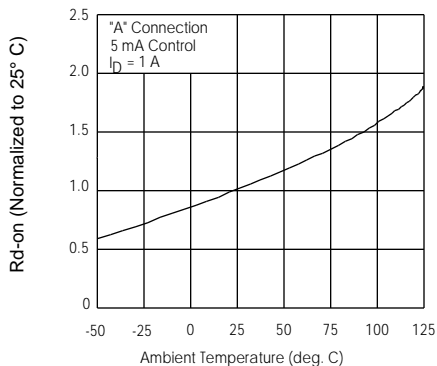


Figure 4. Typical Normalized On-Resistance

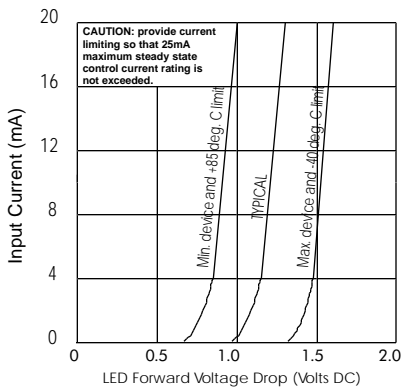


Figure 6. Input Characteristics (Current Controlled)

* Derating of 'B' and 'C' connection at +85°C will be 70% of that specified at +40°C and is linear from +40°C to +85°C.

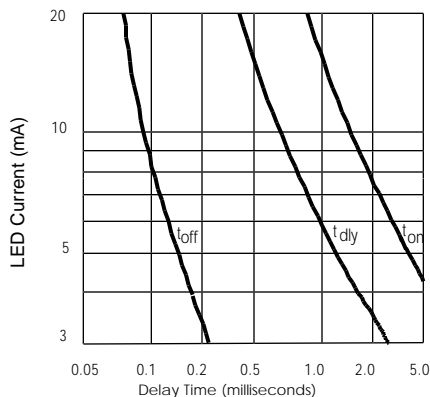


Figure 7. Typical Delay Times

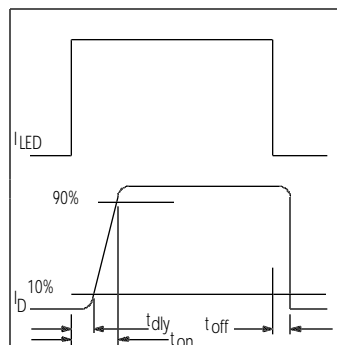
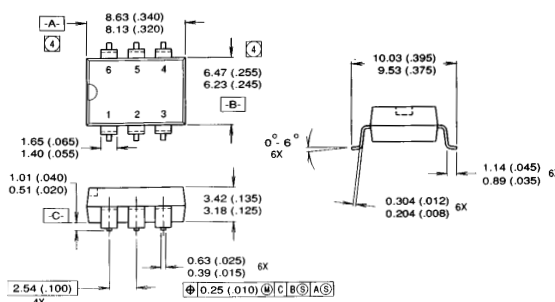
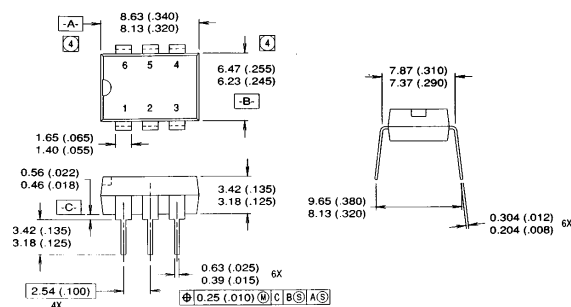


Figure 8. Delay Time Definitions

Case Outline

Dimensions in millimeters (inches)



Mechanical Specifications:

1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ANSI Y14.5M-1982
2. Controlling Dimension: Inch

④ Dimension does not include mold protrusions.
Mold protrusions shall not exceed 0.25 (.010).

International IOR Rectifier

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Data and specifications subject to change without notice. 9/96