



High Isolation, Silicon SPDT, Nonreflective Switch, 9 kHz to 13.0 GHz

Data Sheet

HMC1118

FEATURES

Nonreflective 50 Ω design

Positive control: 0 V/3.3 V

Low insertion loss: 0.68 dB at 8.0 GHz

High isolation: 48 dB at 8.0 GHz

High power handling

35 dBm through path

27 dBm terminated path

High linearity

1 dB compression (P1dB): 37 dBm typical

Input third-order intercept (IIP3): 62 dBm typical

ESD rating: 2 kV human body model (HBM)

3 mm \times 3 mm, 16-lead LFCSP package

No low frequency spurious

Settling time (0.05 dB margin of final RF_{OUT}): 7.5 μ s

APPLICATIONS

Test instrumentation

Microwave radios and very small aperture terminals (VSATs)

Military radios, radars, and electronic counter measures (ECMs)

Fiber optics and broadband telecommunications

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The [HMC1118](#) is a general-purpose, broadband, nonreflective single-pole, double-throw (SPDT) switch in a LFCSP surface mount package. Covering the 9 kHz to 13.0 GHz range, the switch offers high isolation and low insertion loss. The switch features >48 dB isolation, 0.68 dB insertion loss up to 8.0 GHz, and a 7.5 μ s settling time of 0.05 dB margin of final RF_{OUT}. The switch operates using positive control voltage logic lines of +3.3 V

and 0 V and requires +3.3 V and -2.5 V supplies. The [HMC1118](#) can cover the same operating frequency range with a single positive supply voltage applied and the negative supply voltage (V_{SS}) tied to ground and still maintaining good power handling performance. The [HMC1118](#) is packaged in a 3 mm \times 3 mm, surface mount LFCSP package.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

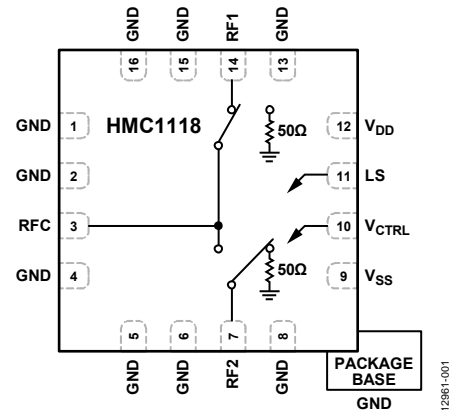


Figure 1.

Rev. 0

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One Technology Way, P.O. Box 9106, Norwood, MA 02062-9106, U.S.A.
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REVISION HISTORY

10/15—Revision 0: Initial Version

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SPECIFICATIONS

ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

$V_{CTRL} = 0 \text{ V}/3.3 \text{ V dc}$, $V_{DD} = LS = 3.3 \text{ V dc}$, $V_{SS} = -2.5 \text{ V dc}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, 50Ω system, unless otherwise specified.

Table 1.

Parameter	Test Conditions/Comments	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
INSERTION LOSS	9 kHz to 3.0 GHz		0.5	1.0	dB
	9 kHz to 8.0 GHz		0.68	1.1	dB
	9 kHz to 10.0 GHz		0.7	1.3	dB
	9 kHz to 13.0 GHz		1.3	2.0	dB
ISOLATION RFC TO RF1/RF2 (WORST CASE)	9 kHz to 3.0 GHz	40	50		dB
	9 kHz to 8.0 GHz	42	48		dB
	9 kHz to 10.0 GHz	28	35		dB
	9 kHz to 13.0 GHz	18	25		dB
RETURN LOSS	On State				
	9 kHz to 3.0 GHz		26		dB
	9 kHz to 8.0 GHz		22		dB
	9 kHz to 13.0 GHz		9		dB
	Off State				
	9 kHz to 3.0 GHz		26		dB
RADIO FREQUENCY (RF) SETTling TIME	9 kHz to 8.0 GHz		14		dB
	9 kHz to 13.0 GHz		5		dB
SWITCHING SPEED	50% V_{CTRL} to 0.05 dB margin of final RF_{OUT}		7.5		μs
	50% V_{CTRL} to 0.1 dB margin of final RF_{OUT}		6		μs
SWITCHING SPEED	t_{RISE}/t_{FALL}		0.85		μs
	t_{ON}/t_{OFF}		2.7		μs
INPUT POWER	1 MHz to 13.0 GHz				
	1 dB Compression (P1dB)	35	37		dBm
	0.1 dB Compression (P0.1dB)		35		dBm
INPUT THIRD-ORDER INTERCEPT (IIP3)	Two-tone input power = 14 dBm at each tone, 1 MHz to 13.0 GHz		62		dBm
RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS ¹					
Positive Supply Voltage (V_{DD})	$V_{DD}/V_{CTRL} = 3.3 \text{ V}$, $V_{SS} = -2.5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$, frequency = 2 GHz	3.0		3.6	V
Negative Supply Voltage (V_{SS})		-2.75		-2.25	V
Control Voltage (V_{CTRL}) Range		0		V_{DD}	V
Logic Select (LS) Voltage Range		0		V_{DD}	V
RF Input Power	$V_{DD}/V_{CTRL} = 3.3 \text{ V}$, $V_{SS} = -2.5 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$, frequency = 2 GHz				
Through Path			35		dBm
Termination Path			27		dBm
Hot Switch Power Level	$V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{ V}$, $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$, frequency = 2 GHz		27		dBm
Case Temperature Range (T_{CASE})		-40		+85	$^\circ\text{C}$

¹ These are the recommended values for these parameters.

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DIGITAL CONTROL VOLTAGES

$V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 10\%$, $V_{SS} = -2.5 \text{ V} \pm 10\%$, $T_{CASE} = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.

Table 2.

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Condition/Comments
INPUT CONTROL VOLTAGE						
Low	V_{IL}	-0.3		+0.8	V	<1 μA typical
High	V_{IH}	2.0		$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V	

BIAS AND SUPPLY CURRENT

Table 3.

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
SUPPLY CURRENT					
$V_{DD} = 3.3 \text{ V}$	I_{DD}		20	200	μA
$V_{SS} = -2.5 \text{ V}$	I_{SS}		0.5	10	μA

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Table 4.

Parameter	Rating
Positive Supply Voltage (V_{DD}) Range	-0.3 V to +3.7 V dc
Negative Supply Voltage (V_{SS}) Range	-2.8 V to +0.3 V
Control Voltage (V_{CTRL}) Range	-0.3 V to $V_{DD} + 0.3$ V
Logic Select (LS) Voltage Range	-0.3 V to $V_{DD} + 0.3$ V
RF Input Power ¹ ($V_{DD}/V_{CTRL} = 3.3$ V, $V_{SS} = -2.5$ V, $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$, Frequency = 2 GHz)	See Figure 2 to Figure 4
Through Path	37 dBm
Termination Path	28 dBm
Hot Switch Power Level ($V_{DD} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$, Frequency = 2 GHz)	30 dBm
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Maximum Reflow Temperature (MSL3 Rating)	260°C
Channel Temperature	135°C
Thermal Resistance (Channel to Package Bottom)	
Through Path	116°C/W
Terminated Path	100°C/W
ESD Sensitivity (HBM), Class 2	2 kV

¹ For recommended operating conditions, see Table 1.

Stresses at or above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the product. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the product at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational section of this specification is not implied. Operation beyond the maximum operating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

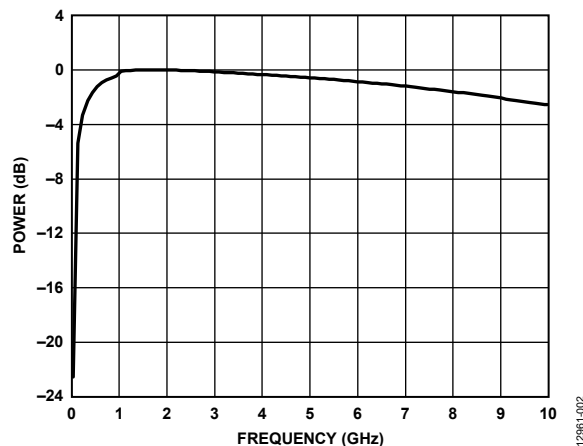


Figure 2. Power Derating Through Path

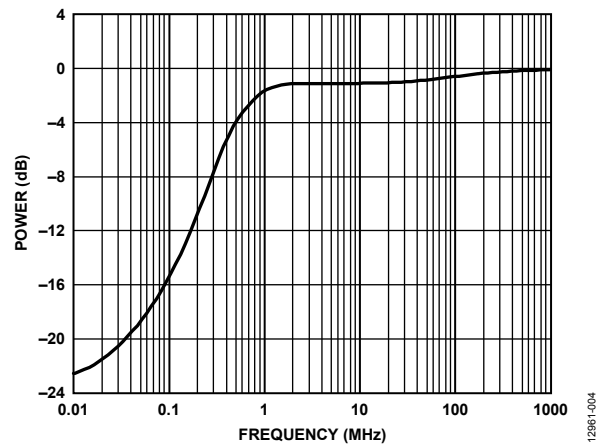


Figure 3. Power Derating Through Path (Low Frequency Detail)

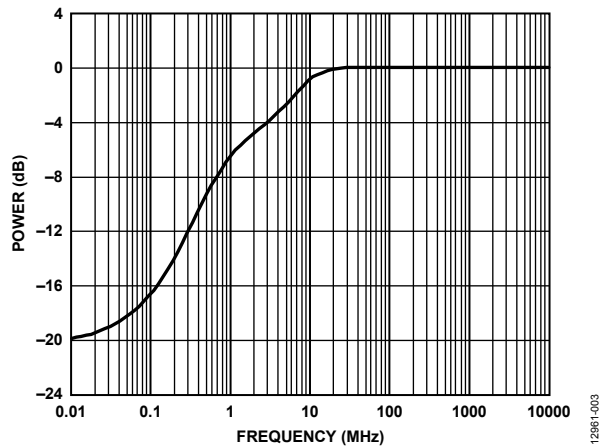


Figure 4. Power Derating for Hot Switching Power

ESD CAUTION

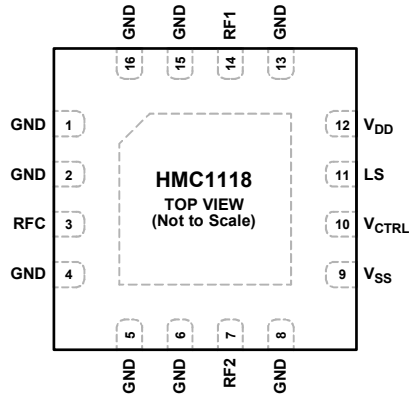


ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

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PIN CONFIGURATION AND FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS



NOTES
1. THE EXPOSED PAD MUST BE CONNECTED TO THE RF/DC GROUND OF THE PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD (PCB).

12861-005

Figure 5. Pin Configuration

Table 5. Pin Function Descriptions

Pin No.	Mnemonic	Description
1, 2, 4 to 6, 8, 13, 15, 16	GND	Ground. The package bottom has an exposed metal pad that must connect to the printed circuit board (PCB) RF/dc ground. See Figure 6 for the GND interface schematic.
3	RFC	RF Common Port. This pin is dc-coupled and matched to 50 Ω . A dc blocking capacitor is required if the RF line potential is not equal to 0 V dc.
7	RF2	RF2 Port. This pin is dc-coupled and matched to 50 Ω . A dc blocking capacitor is required if the RF line potential is not equal to 0 V dc.
14	RF1	RF1 Port. This pin is dc-coupled and matched to 50 Ω . A dc blocking capacitor is required if the RF line potential is not equal to 0 V dc.
9	V _{SS}	Negative Supply Voltage Pin.
10	V _{CTRL}	Control Input Pin. See Table 1, Table 2, and Table 6.
11	LS	Logic Select Input Pin. See Table 1, Table 2, and Table 6.
12	V _{DD}	Positive Supply Voltage Pin.
	EPAD	Exposed Pad. The exposed pad must be connected to the RF/dc ground of the printed circuit board (PCB).

Table 6. Truth Table

Control Input		Signal Path State	
LS	V _{CTRL}	RFC to RF1	RFC to RF2
High	Low	On	Off
High	High	Off	On
Low	Low	Off	On
Low	High	On	Off

INTERFACE SCHEMATICS



Figure 6. GND Interface Schematic

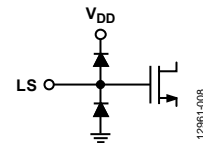
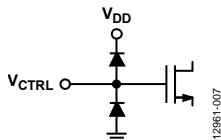


Figure 8. LS Interface Schematic

Figure 7. V_{CTRL} Interface Schematic

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

INSERTION LOSS, RETURN LOSS, AND ISOLATION

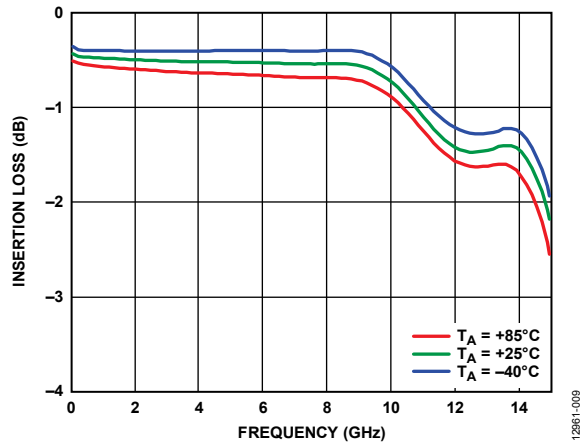


Figure 9. Insertion Loss vs. Frequency

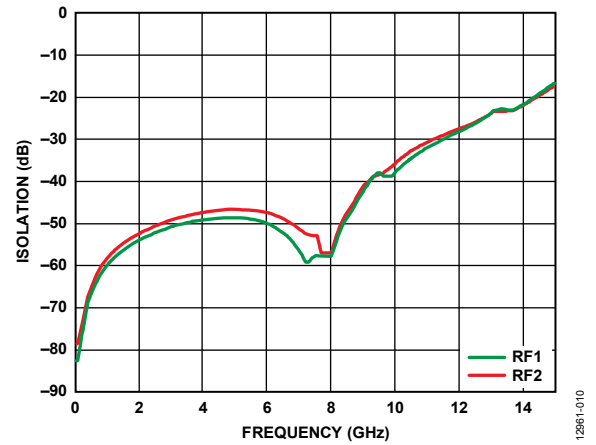


Figure 11. Isolation Between RFC and the RF1 and RF2 Ports vs. Frequency

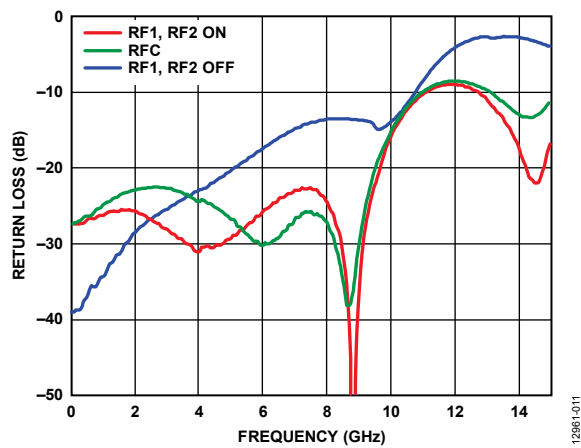


Figure 10. Return Loss vs. Frequency

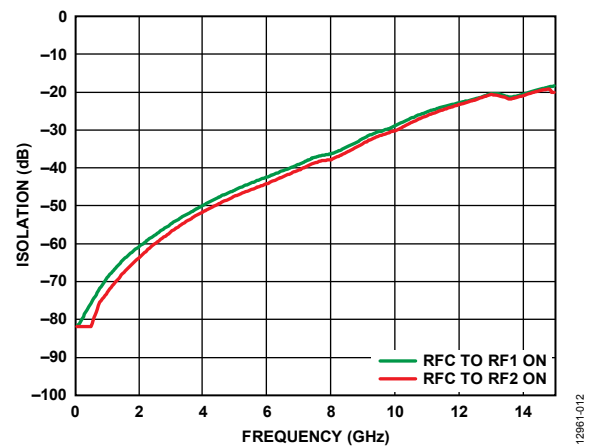


Figure 12. Isolation Between RF1 and RF2 Ports vs. Frequency

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INPUT COMPRESSION POINT AND INPUT THIRD-ORDER INTERCEPT

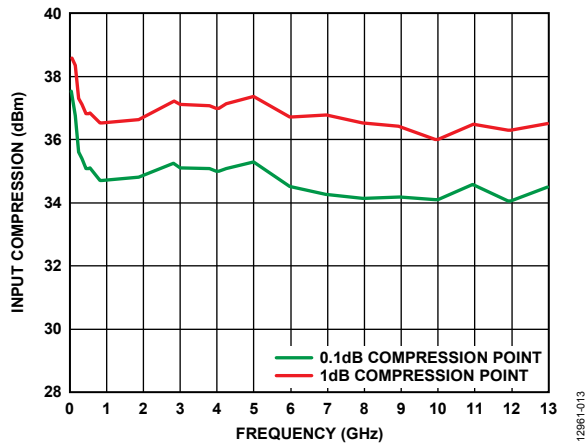


Figure 13. 0.1 dB and 1 dB Compression Point vs. Frequency

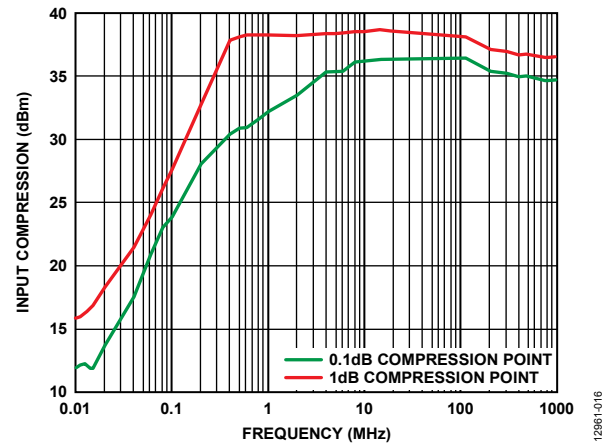


Figure 16. 0.1 dB and 1 dB Input Compression Point vs. Frequency (Low Frequency Detail)

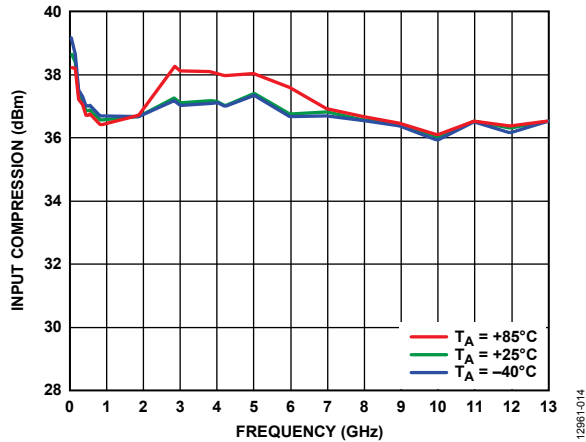


Figure 14. 1 dB Input Compression Point vs. Frequency over Temperature

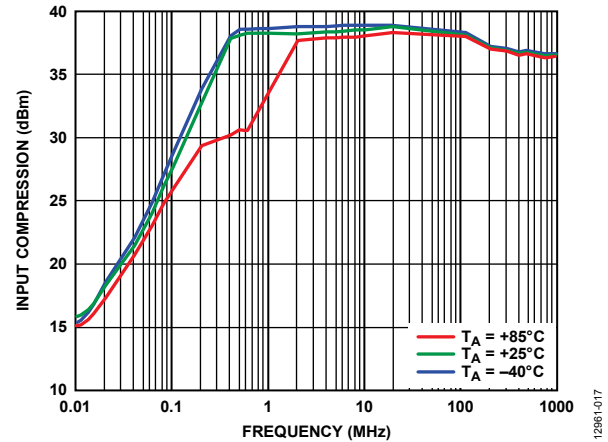


Figure 17. 1 dB Input Compression Point vs. Frequency over Temperature (Low Frequency Detail)

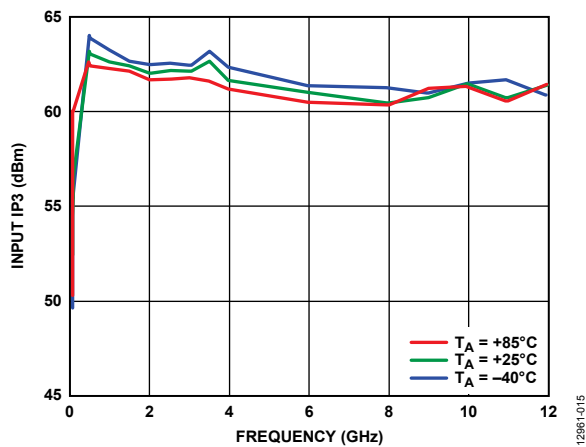


Figure 15. Input Third-Order Intercept (IIP3) Point vs. Frequency over Temperature

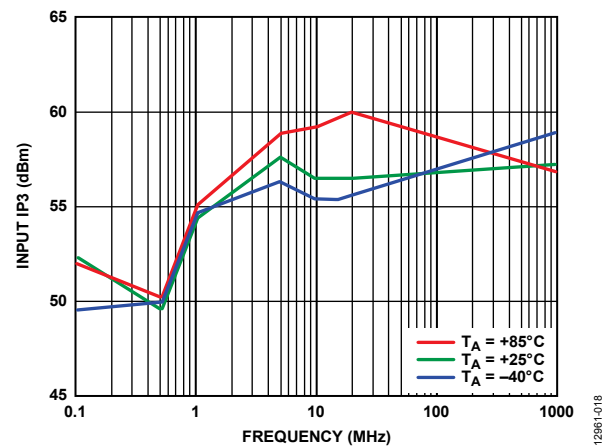


Figure 18. Input Third-Order Intercept (IIP3) Point vs. Frequency over Temperature (Low Frequency Detail)

THEORY OF OPERATION

The HMC1118 requires a positive supply voltage applied to the V_{DD} pin and a negative supply voltage applied to the V_{SS} pin. Bypassing capacitors are recommended on the supply lines to minimize RF coupling. The HMC1118 can operate with a single positive supply voltage applied to the V_{DD} pin and the negative voltage input pin (V_{SS}) connected to ground; however, some performance degradations in the input power compression and third-order intercept can occur.

The HMC1118 is controlled via two digital control voltages applied to the V_{CTRL} pin and the LS pin. A small value bypassing capacitor is recommended on these digital signal lines to improve the RF signal isolation.

The HMC1118 is internally matched to $50\ \Omega$ at the RF input port (RFC) and the RF output ports (RF1 and RF2); therefore, no external matching components are required. The RF1 and RF2 pins are dc-coupled, and dc blocking capacitors are required on the RF paths if the RF potential is not equal to a common-mode voltage of 0 V. The design is bidirectional; the input and outputs are interchangeable.

The ideal power-up sequence is as follows:

1. Power up GND.
2. Power up V_{DD} and V_{SS} . The relative order is not important.
3. Power up the digital control inputs. The relative order of the logic control inputs is not important. Powering the digital control inputs before the V_{DD} supply can inadvertently forward bias and damage the internal ESD protection structures.
4. Power up the RF input.

The logic select (LS) allows the user to define the control input logic sequence for the RF path selections. With the LS pin set to logic high, the RFC to RF1 path turns on when V_{CTRL} is logic low, and the RFC to RF2 path turns on when V_{CTRL} is logic high. With LS set to logic low, the RFC to RF1 path turns on when V_{CTRL} is logic high, and the RFC to RF2 path turns on when V_{CTRL} is logic low.

Depending on the logic level applied to the LS and V_{CTRL} pins, one RF output port (for example, RF1) is set to on mode, by which an insertion loss path provides the input to the output. The other RF output port (for example, RF2) is then set to off mode, by which the output is isolated from the input. When the RF output port (RF1 or RF2) is in isolation mode, internally terminate it to $50\ \Omega$, and the port absorbs the applied RF signal (see Table 7).

Table 7. Switch Mode Operation

Digital Control Inputs		Signal Mode	
LS	V_{CTRL}	RFC to RF1	RFC to RF2
High	Low	On mode. A low insertion loss path from the RFC port to the RF1 port.	Off mode. The RF2 port is isolation from the RFC port and internally terminated to a $50\ \Omega$ load to absorb the applied RF signals.
High	High	Off mode. The RF1 port is isolation from the RFC port and internally terminated to a $50\ \Omega$ load to absorb the applied RF signals.	On mode. A low insertion loss path from the RFC port to the RF2 port.
Low	Low	Off mode. The RF1 port is isolation from the RFC port and internally terminated to a $50\ \Omega$ load to absorb the applied RF signals.	On mode. A low insertion loss path from the RFC port to the RF2 port.
Low	High	On mode. A low insertion loss path from the RFC port to the RF1 port.	Off mode. The RF2 port is isolation from the RFC port and internally terminated to a $50\ \Omega$ load to absorb the applied RF signals.

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APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

EVALUATION PCB

Generate the evaluation PCB used in this application with proper RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines at the RF port must have $50\ \Omega$ impedance, and the package ground leads and backside ground slug must be connected directly to the ground plane similarly to what is shown in Figure 19. The evaluation board shown in Figure 19 is available from Analog Devices, Inc. upon request.

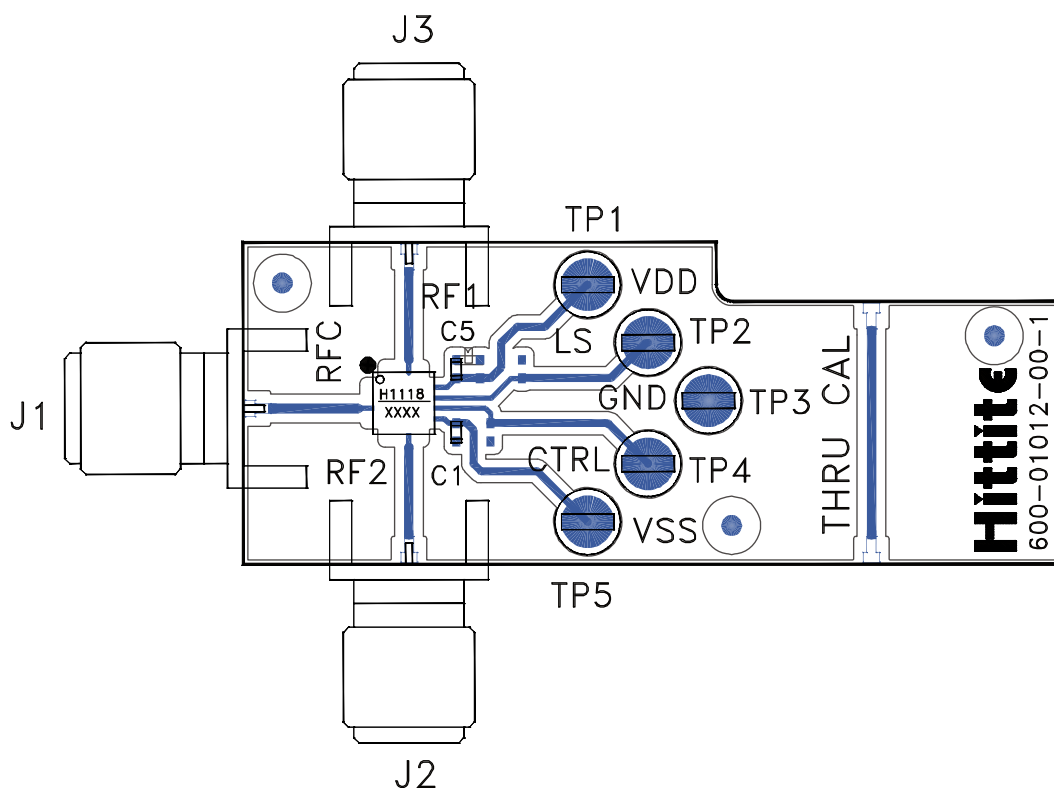


Figure 19. EV1HMC118LP3D Evaluation PCB

12981-019

Table 8. Bill of Materials for the EV1HMC118LP3D Evaluation Board¹

Item	Description	Manufacturer ²
J1 to J3	PC mount SMA RF connectors	Analog Devices, Inc. EV1HMC118LP3D, Analog Devices, Inc. ¹
TP1 to TP5	Through-hole hold mount test points	
C1, C5	100 pF capacitors, 0402 package	
U1	HMC1118 SPDT switch	
PCB	600-01012-00-1 evaluation PCB, Rogers 4350 circuit board material	

¹ Reference this number to order the full evaluation PCB.

² The blank cells in the manufacturer column are left blank intentionally for they are user-selectable.

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OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

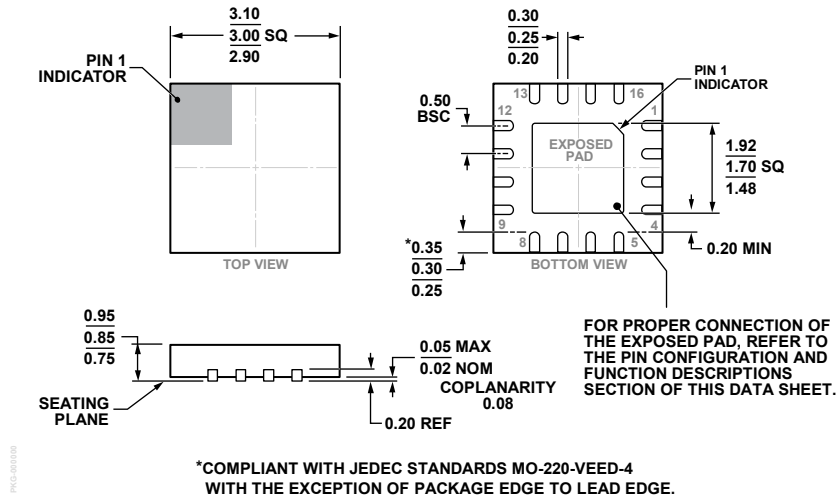


Figure 20. 16-Lead Lead Frame Chip Scale Package [LFCSP_WQ]
3 mm × 3 mm Body, Very Very Thin Quad
(CP-16-38)
Dimensions shown in millimeters

ORDERING GUIDE

Model ¹	Temperature Range	MSL Rating ²	Package Description	Package Option	Branding ³
HMC1118LP3DE	−40°C to +85°C	MSL3	16-Lead Lead Frame Chip Scale Package [LFCSP]	CP-16-38	H1118 XXXX
HMC1118LP3DETR	−40°C to +85°C	MSL3	16-Lead Lead Frame Chip Scale Package [LFCSP]	CP-16-38	H1118 XXXX
EV1HMC1118LP3D			Evaluation Board		

¹ HMC1118LP3DE and HMC1118LP3DETR are RoHS-Compliant Parts.

² See the Absolute Maximum Ratings section.

³ XXXX is the 4-digit lot number.