CMOS Dual J-K Master-Slave Flip-Flop

High-Voltage Types (20-Volt Rating)

The RCA-CD4027B is a single monolithic chip integrated circuit containing two identical complementary-symmetry J-K master-slave flip-flops. Each flip-flop has provisions for individual J, K, Set, Reset, and Clock input signals. Buffered Q and $\overline{Q}$ signals are provided as outputs. This input-output arrangement provides for compatible operation with the RCA-CD4013B dual D-type flip-flop.

The CD4027B is useful in performing control, register, and toggle functions. Logic levels present at the J and K inputs along with internal self-steering control the state of each flip-flop; changes in the flip-flop state are synchronous with the positive-going transition of the clock pulse. Set and reset functions are independent of the clock and are initiated when a high level signal is present at either the Set or Reset input.

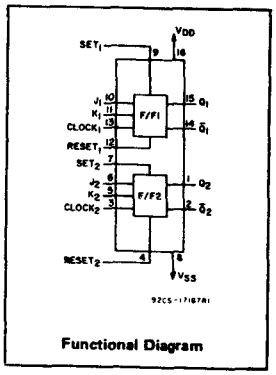
The CD4027B types are supplied in 16-lead hermetic dual-in-line ceramic packages (D and F suffixes), 16-lead dual-in-line plastic packages (E suffix), 16-lead ceramic flat packages (K suffix), and in chip form (H suffix).

Features:

- **Set-Reset capability**
- **Static flip-flop operation – retains state indefinitely with clock level either "high" or "low"**
- **Medium speed operation – 16 MHz (typ.) clock toggle rate at 10 V**
- **Standardized symmetrical output characteristics**
- **100% tested for quiescent current at 20 V**
- **Maximum input current of 1 μA at 18 V over full package-temperature range; 100 nA at 18 V and 25°C**
- **Noise margin (over full package-temperature range):**
  1 V at V_{DD} = 5 V
  2 V at V_{DD} = 10 V
  2.5 V at V_{DD} = 15 V
- **5-V, 10-V, and 15-V parametric ratings**
- **Meets all requirements of JEDEC Tentative Standard No. 13A, "Standard Specifications for Description of 'B' Series CMOS Devices"**

Applications:

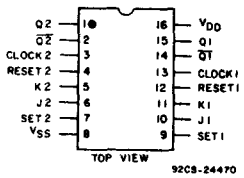
- **Registers, counters, control circuits**



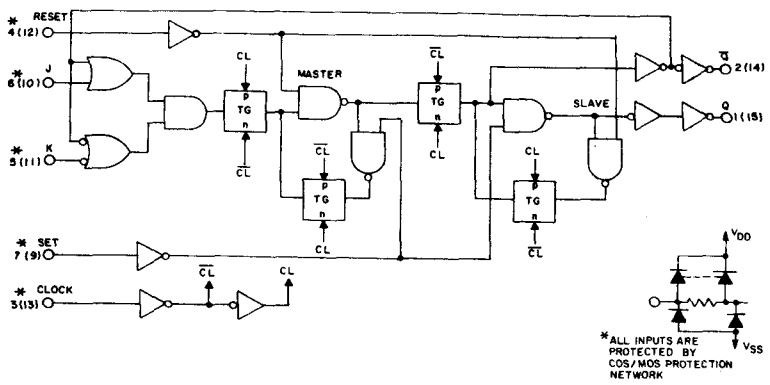
Functional Diagram

MAXIMUM RATINGS, *Absolute-Maximum Values:*

DC SUPPLY-VOLTAGE RANGE, (V_{DD})
(Voltages referenced to V_{SS} Terminal) ..... -0.5 to +20 V
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE, ALL INPUTS ..... -0.5 to V_{DD} +0.5 V
DC INPUT CURRENT, ANY ONE INPUT ..... ±10 mA
POWER DISSIPATION PER PACKAGE (P_D):
For T_A = -40 to +60°C (PACKAGE TYPE E) ..... 500 mW
For T_A = +60 to +85°C (PACKAGE TYPE E) ..... Derate Linearly at 12 mW/°C to 200 mW
For T_A = -55 to +100°C (PACKAGE TYPES D, F, K) ..... 500 mW
For T_A = +100 to +125°C (PACKAGE TYPES D, F, K) ..... Derate Linearly at 12 mW/°C to 200 mW
DEVICE DISSIPATION PER OUTPUT TRANSISTOR:
For T_A = FULL PACKAGE-TEMPERATURE RANGE (All Package Types) ..... 100 mW
OPERATING-TEMPERATURE RANGE (T_A):
PACKAGE TYPES D, F, K, H ..... -55 to +125°C
PACKAGE TYPE E ..... -40 to +85°C
STORAGE TEMPERATURE RANGE (T_{stg}) ..... -65 to +150°C
LEAD TEMPERATURE (DURING SOLDERING):
At distance 1/16 ± 1/32 inch (1.59 ± 0.79 mm) from case for 10 s max. ..... +265°C



TERMINAL ASSIGNMENT



PRESENT STATE					CL▲	NEXT STATE	
INPUTS				OUTPUT		OUTPUTS	
J	K	S	R	Q		Q	Q̄
↑	X	0	0	0		1	0
X	0	0	0	1		1	0
0	X	0	0	0		0	1
X	1	0	0	1		0	1
X	X	0	0	X			← NO CHANGE
X	X	1	0	X	X	1	0
X	X	0	1	X	X	0	1
X	X	1	1	X	X	1	1

LOGIC 1 = HIGH LEVEL
LOGIC 0 = LOW LEVEL
▲ = LEVEL CHANGE
X = DON'T CARE

92CM-27551RI

Fig. 1 – Logic diagram and truth table for CD4027B (one of two identical J-K flip flops).

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS at T_A = 25°C, Except as Noted.

For maximum reliability, nominal operating conditions should be selected so that operation is always within the following ranges:

CHARACTERISTIC		V_{DD} (V)	LIMITS All Packages Min.	LIMITS All Packages Max.	UNITS
Supply-Voltage Range (For T_A = Full Package Temperature Range)		–	3	18	V
Data Setup Time	t_S	5	200	–	ns
		10	75	–	
		15	50	–	
Clock Pulse Width	t_W	5	140	–	ns
		10	60	–	
		15	40	–	
Clock Input Frequency (Toggle Mode)	f_{CL}	5		3.5	MHz
		10	dc	8	
		15		12	
Clock Rise or Fall Time	t_rCL^*, t_fCL	5	–	45	μs
		10	–	5	
		15	–	2	
Set or Reset Pulse Width	t_W	5	180	–	ns
		10	80	–	
		15	50	–	

If more than one unit is cascaded in a parallel clocked operation, t_rCL should be made less than or equal to the sum of the fixed propagation delay time at 15 pF and the transition time of the output driving stage for the estimated capacitive load.

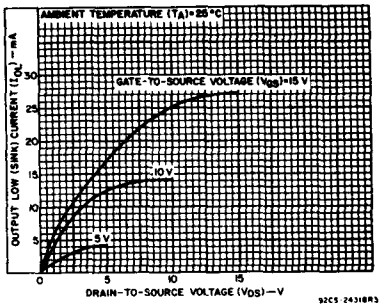


Fig.2 – Typical output low (sink) current characteristics.

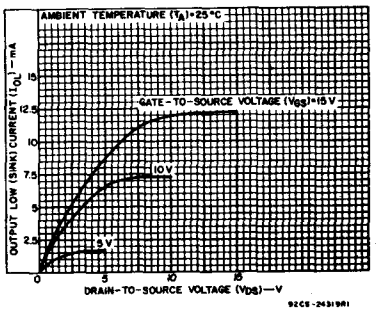


Fig.3 – Minimum output low (sink) current characteristics.

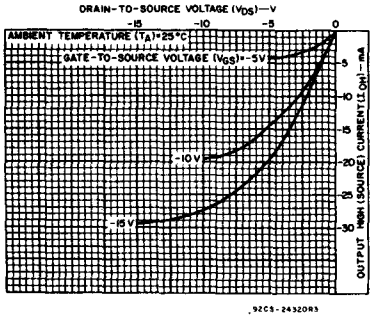


Fig.4 – Typical output high (source) current characteristics.

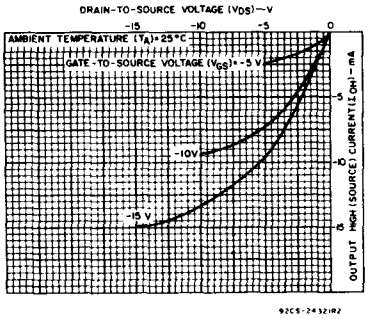


Fig.5 – Minimum output high (source) current characteristics.

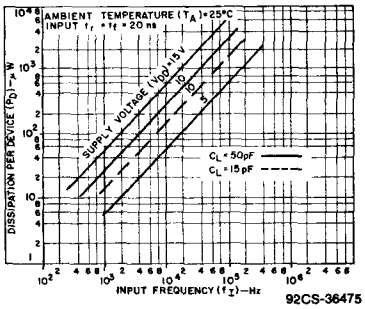


Fig.6 – Typical power dissipation vs. frequency.

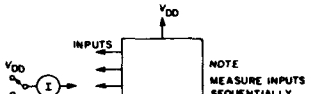


Fig.7 – Input current test circuit.

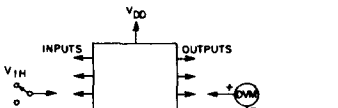


Fig.8 – Input-voltage test circuit.

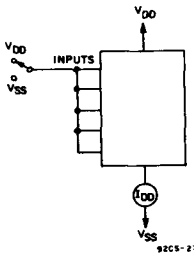
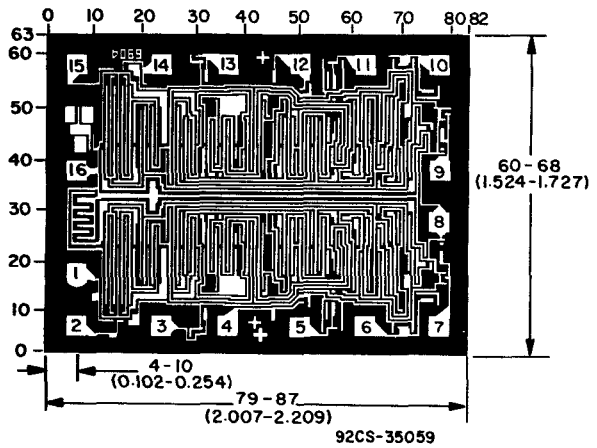


Fig.9 – Quiescent device current test circuit.

STATIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CHARACTERISTIC	CONDITIONS			LIMITS AT INDICATED TEMPERATURES (°C) Values at −55, +25, +125 Apply to D, F, K, H Pkgs. Values at −40,+25,+85 Apply to E Pkgs.							UNITS
								+25			
	V_O (V)	V_{IN} (V)	V_{DD} (V)	−55	−40	+85	+125	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Quiescent Device Current I_{DD} Max.	–	0,5	5	1	1	30	30	–	0.02	1	μA
	–	0,10	10	2	2	60	60	–	0.02	2	
	–	0,15	15	4	4	120	120	–	0.02	4	
	–	0,20	20	20	20	600	600	–	0.04	20	
Output Low (Sink) Current, I_{OL} Min.	0.4	0,5	5	0.64	0.61	0.42	0.36	0.51	1	–	mA
	0.5	0,10	10	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.6	–	
	1.5	0,15	15	4.2	4	2.8	2.4	3.4	6.8	–	
Output High (Source) Current, I_{OH} Min.	4.6	0,5	5	−0.64	−0.61	−0.42	−0.36	−0.51	−1	–	
	2.5	0,5	5	−2	−1.8	−1.3	−1.15	−1.6	−3.2	–	
	9.5	0,10	10	−1.6	−1.5	−1.1	−0.9	−1.3	−2.6	–	
	13.5	0,15	15	−4.2	−4	−2.8	−2.4	−3.4	−6.8	–	
Output Voltage: Low-Level, V_{OL} Max.	–	0,5	5	0.05				–	0	0.05	V
	–	0,10	10	0.05				–	0	0.05	
	–	0,15	15	0.05				–	0	0.05	
Output Voltage: High-Level, V_{OH} Min.	–	0,5	5	4.95				4.95	5	–	
	–	0,10	10	9.95				9.95	10	–	
	–	0,15	15	14.95				14.95	15	–	
Input Low Voltage, V_{IL} Max.	0.5,4.5	–	5	1.5				–	–	1.5	V
	1,9	–	10	3				–	–	3	
	1.5,13.5	–	15	4				–	–	4	
Input High Voltage, V_{IH} Min.	0.5,4.5	–	5	3.5				3.5	–	–	
	1,9	–	10	7				7	–	–	
	1.5,13.5	–	15	11				11	–	–	
Input Current, I_{IN} Max.	–	0,18	18	±0.1	±0.1	±1	±1	–	$\pm 10^{-5}$	±0.1	μA



Dimensions in millimeters are derived from the basic inch dimensions as indicated. Grid graduations are in mils (10^{-3}).

The photographs and dimensions of each CMOS chip represent a chip when it is part of the wafer. When the wafer is separated into individual chips, the angle of cleavage may vary with respect to the chip face for different chips. The actual dimensions of the isolated chip, therefore, may differ slightly from the nominal dimensions shown. The user should consider a tolerance of −3 mils to +16 mils applicable to the nominal dimensions shown.

Dimensions and Pad Layout for CD4027BH

DYNAMIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at T_A = 25°C; Input t_r, t_f = 20 ns, C_L = 50 pF, R_L = 200 kΩ

CHARACTERISTIC	V_{DD} (V)	LIMITS All Packages Min.	Typ.	Max.	UNITS
Propagation Delay Time: Clock to Q or $\bar{Q}$ Outputs t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	5	–	150	300	ns
	10	–	65	130	
	15	–	45	90	
Set to Q or Reset to $\bar{Q}$ t_{PLH}	5	–	150	300	ns
	10	–	65	130	
	15	–	45	90	
Set to $\bar{Q}$ or Reset to Q t_{PHL}	5	–	200	400	ns
	10	–	85	170	
	15	–	60	120	
Transition Time t_{THL}, t_{TLH}	5	–	100	200	ns
	10	–	50	100	
	15	–	40	80	
Maximum Clock Input Frequency# (Toggle Mode) f_{CL}	5	3.5	7	–	MHz
	10	8	16	–	
	15	12	24	–	
Minimum Clock Pulse Width t_W	5	–	70	140	ns
	10	–	30	60	
	15	–	20	40	
Minimum Set or Reset Pulse Width t_W	5	–	90	180	ns
	10	–	40	80	
	15	–	25	50	
Minimum Data Setup Time t_S	5	–	100	200	ns
	10	–	35	75	
	15	–	25	50	
Clock Input Rise or Fall Time t_{rCL}, t_{fCL}	5	–	–	45	μs
	10	–	–	5	
	15	–	–	2	
Input Capacitance C_I		–	5	7.5	pF

Input t_r, t_f = 5 ns.

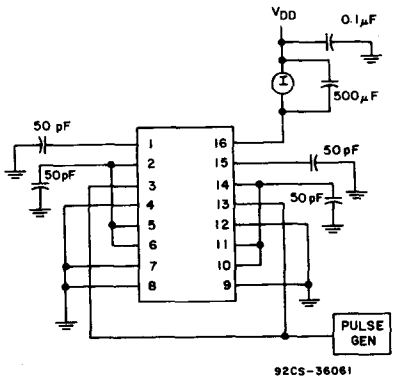


Fig. 13—Dynamic power dissipation test circuit.

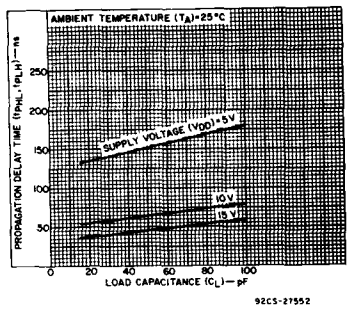


Fig.10 – Typical propagation delay time vs. load capacitance (CLOCK or SET to Q, CLOCK or RESET to $\bar{Q}$.

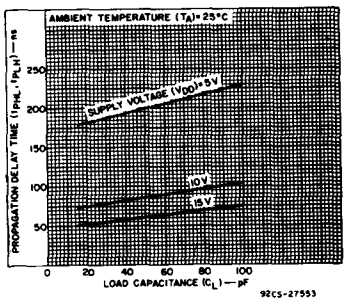


Fig.11 – Typical propagation delay time vs. load capacitance (SET to $\bar{Q}$ or RESET to Q).

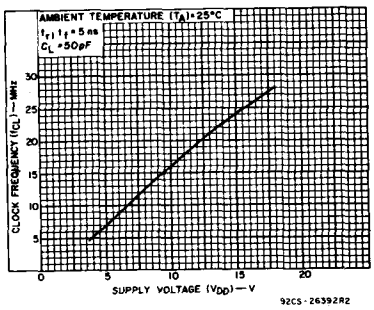


Fig.12– Typical maximum clock frequency vs. supply voltage (toggle mode).