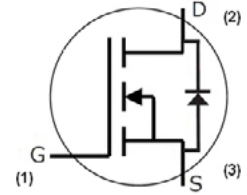


# C3M0025065D

Silicon Carbide Power MOSFET  
C3M™ MOSFET Technology  
N-Channel Enhancement Mode



## Features

- 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation SiC MOSFET technology
- High blocking voltage with low on-resistance
- High speed switching with low capacitances
- Fast intrinsic diode with low reverse recovery ( $Q_{rr}$ )
- Halogen free, RoHS compliant

| Part Number | Package  | Marking     |
|-------------|----------|-------------|
| C3M0025065D | TO 247-3 | C3M0025065D |

## Typical Applications

- EV chargers
- UPS
- Solar inverters
- Industrial SMPS
- DC/DC converters

## Benefits

- Higher system efficiency
- Reduced cooling requirements
- Increased power density
- Increased system switching frequency
- Easy to parallel and simple to drive
- Enable new hard switching PFC topologies (Totem-Pole)

## Key Parameters

| Parameter                                  | Symbol         | Min. | Typ.  | Max         | Unit             | Conditions   | Note    |
|--|----------------|------|-------|-------------|------------------|--|---------|
| Drain - Source Voltage                     | $V_{DS}$       |      |       | 650         | V                | $T_c = 25^\circ\text{C}$   |         |
| Maximum Gate - Source Voltage              | $V_{GS(max)}$  | -8   |       | +19         |                  | Transient  |         |
| Operational Gate-Source Voltage            | $V_{GS op}$    |      | -4/15 |             |                  | Static   | Note 1  |
| DC Continuous Drain Current                | $I_D$          |      |       | 97          | A                | $V_{GS} = 15\text{ V}, T_c = 25^\circ\text{C}, T_J \leq 175^\circ\text{C}$         | Fig. 19 |
|  |                |      |       | 70          |                  | $V_{GS} = 15\text{ V}, T_c = 100^\circ\text{C}, T_J \leq 175^\circ\text{C}$        | Note 2  |
| Pulsed Drain Current                       | $I_{DM}$       |      |       | 251         |                  | $t_{Pmax}$ limited by $T_{Jmax}$<br>$V_{GS} = 15\text{ V}, T_c = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | Fig. 22 |
| Power Dissipation                          | $P_D$          |      |       | 326         | W                | $T_c = 25^\circ\text{C}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$                                  | Fig. 20 |
| Operating Junction and Storage Temperature | $T_J, T_{stg}$ |      |       | -40 to +175 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |  |         |
| Solder Temperature                         | $T_L$          |      |       | 260         |                  | According to JEDEC J-STD-020   |         |
| Mounting Torque                            | $M_D$          |      |       | 1<br>8.8    | Nm<br>lbf-in     | M3 or 6-32 screw   |         |

Note (1): Recommended turn-on gate voltage is 15V with  $\pm 5\%$  regulation tolerance, see Application Note PRD-04814 for additional details

Note (2): Verified by design


**Electrical Characteristics** ( $T_c = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter  | Symbol        | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit  | Test Conditions  | Note         |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|---|--|--------------|
| Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage                             | $V_{(BR)DSS}$ | 650  | —    | —    | V   | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, I_D = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$  |              |
| Gate-Source Recommended Turn-On Voltage                    | $V_{GS(on)}$  | —    | 15   | —    |   | Static   | Fig. 29      |
| Gate-Source Recommended Turn-Off Voltage                   | $V_{GS(off)}$ | —    | -4   | —    |   |  |              |
| Gate Threshold Voltage                                     | $V_{GS(th)}$  | 1.8  | 2.3  | 3.6  |   | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 9.22\text{ mA}$  | Fig. 11      |
|  |               | —    | 1.9  | —    | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 9.22\text{ mA}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$  |  |              |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current                            | $I_{DSS}$     | —    | 1    | 50   | $\mu\text{A}$   | $V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$   |              |
| Gate-Source Leakage Current                                | $I_{GSS}$     | —    | 10   | 250  | nA  | $V_{GS} = 15\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}$  |              |
| Drain-Source On-State Resistance                           | $R_{DS(on)}$  | —    | 25   | 34   | m $\Omega$  | $V_{GS} = 15\text{ V}, I_D = 33.5\text{ A}$  | Fig. 4, 5, 6 |
|  |               | —    | 33   | —    |   | $V_{GS} = 15\text{ V}, I_D = 33.5\text{ A}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$   |              |
| Transconductance   | $g_{fs}$      | —    | 25   | —    | S   | $V_{GS} = 20\text{ V}, I_{DS} = 33.5\text{ A}$   | Fig. 7       |
|  |               |      | 24   |      |   | $V_{GS} = 20\text{ V}, I_{DS} = 33.5\text{ A}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$  |              |
| Input Capacitance  | $C_{iss}$     | —    | 2980 | —    | pF  | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 0\text{ V to } 600\text{ V}$<br>$f = 1\text{ Mhz}$<br>$V_{AC} = 25\text{ mV}$   | Fig. 17, 18  |
| Output Capacitance   | $C_{oss}$     | —    | 178  | —    |   |  |              |
| Reverse Transfer Capacitance                               | $C_{rss}$     | —    | 12   | —    |   | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}, V_{DS} = 0\text{ V to } 400\text{ V}$  |              |
| Effective Output Capacitance (Energy Related) <sup>1</sup> | $C_{o(er)}$   | —    | 236  | —    |   |  |              |
| Effective Output Capacitance (Time Related) <sup>2</sup>   | $C_{o(tr)}$   | —    | 340  | —    |   |  |              |
| $C_{oss}$ Stored Energy                                    | $E_{oss}$     | —    | 37   | —    | $\mu\text{J}$   | $V_{DS} = 600\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ Mhz}$  | Fig. 16      |
| Turn-On Switching Energy (Body Diode)                      | $E_{on}$      | —    | 578  | —    |   | $V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, V_{GS} = -4\text{ V/}15\text{ V}, I_D = 33.5\text{ A},$<br>$R_{G(ext)} = 2.5\text{ }\Omega, L=59\text{ }\mu\text{H}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$<br>FWD = Internal Body Diode of MOSFET | Fig. 25      |
| Turn-Off Switching Energy (Body Diode)                     | $E_{off}$     | —    | 214  | —    |   |  |              |
| Turn-On Switching Energy (External Diode)                  | $E_{on}$      | —    | 392  | —    |   |  |              |
| Turn-Off Switching Energy (External Diode)                 | $E_{off}$     | —    | 238  | —    | $V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, V_{GS} = -4\text{ V/}15\text{ V}, I_D = 33.5\text{ A},$<br>$R_{G(ext)} = 2.5\text{ }\Omega, L=59\text{ }\mu\text{H}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$<br>FWD = External SiC DIODE |  |              |
| Turn-On Delay Time   | $t_{d(on)}$   | —    | 14   | —    | ns  | $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}, V_{GS} = -4\text{ V/}15\text{ V}$<br>$I_D = 33.5\text{ A}, R_{G(ext)} = 2.5\text{ }\Omega,$<br>Timing relative to $V_{DS}$<br>Inductive load   | Fig. 26      |
| Rise Time  | $t_r$         | —    | 60   | —    |   |  |              |
| Turn-Off Delay Time  | $t_{d(off)}$  | —    | 27   | —    |   |  |              |
| Fall Time  | $t_f$         | —    | 12   | —    |   |  |              |
| Internal Gate Resistance                                   | $R_{G(int)}$  | —    | 1.3  | —    | $\Omega$  | $f = 1\text{ MHz}, V_{AC} = 25\text{ mV}$  |              |
| Gate to Source Charge                                      | $Q_{Gs}$      | —    | 29   | —    | nC  | $V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}, V_{GS} = -4\text{ V/}15\text{ V}$<br>$I_D = 33.5\text{ A}$<br>Per IEC60747-8-4 pg 21   | Fig. 12      |
| Gate to Drain Charge                                       | $Q_{Gd}$      | —    | 37   | —    |   |  |              |
| Total Gate Charge  | $Q_g$         | —    | 108  | —    |   |  |              |

Note:

<sup>1</sup>  $C_{o(er)}$ , a lumped capacitance that gives same stored energy as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 V to 400 V

<sup>2</sup>  $C_{o(tr)}$ , a lumped capacitance that gives same stored energy as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 V to 400 V



## Reverse Diode Characteristics ( $T_c = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

| Parameter                        | Symbol    | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Test Conditions   | Notes         |
|----------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|---|---------------|
| Diode Forward Voltage            | $V_{SD}$  | 5.0  | —    | V    | $V_{GS} = -4\text{ V}, I_{SD} = 16.8\text{ A}, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$  | Fig. 8, 9, 10 |
|                                  |           | 4.5  | —    |      | $V_{GS} = -4\text{ V}, I_{SD} = 16.8\text{ A}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$   |               |
| Continuous Diode Forward Current | $I_S$     | —    | 52   | A    | $V_{GS} = -4\text{ V}, T_c = 25^\circ\text{C}$  |               |
| Diode Pulse Current              | $I_{SM}$  | —    | 251  |      | $V_{GS} = -4\text{ V}$ , pulse width $t_p$ limited by $T_{Jmax}$  |               |
| Reverse Recovery Time            | $t_{rr}$  | 33   | —    | ns   | $V_{GS} = -4\text{ V}, I_{SD} = 33.5\text{ A}, V_R = 400\text{ V}$<br>$di_f/dt = 745\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$ |               |
| Reverse Recovery Charge          | $Q_{rr}$  | 309  | —    | nC   |   |               |
| Peak Reverse Recovery Current    | $I_{RRM}$ | 17   | —    | A    |   |               |
| Reverse Recovery Time            | $t_{rr}$  | 51   | —    | ns   | $V_{GS} = -4\text{ V}, I_{SD} = 33.5\text{ A}, V_R = 400\text{ V}$<br>$di_f/dt = 685\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$ |               |
| Reverse Recovery Charge          | $Q_{rr}$  | 261  | —    | nC   |   |               |
| Peak Reverse Recovery Current    | $I_{RRM}$ | 12   | —    | A    |   |               |

## Thermal Characteristics

| Parameter                                   | Symbol          | Typ. | Unit                      | Test Conditions | Note    |
|---|-----------------|------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| Thermal Resistance from Junction to Case    | $R_{\theta JC}$ | 0.46 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |                 | Fig. 21 |
| Thermal Resistance From Junction to Ambient | $R_{\theta JA}$ | 40   |                           |                 |         |

## Typical Performance

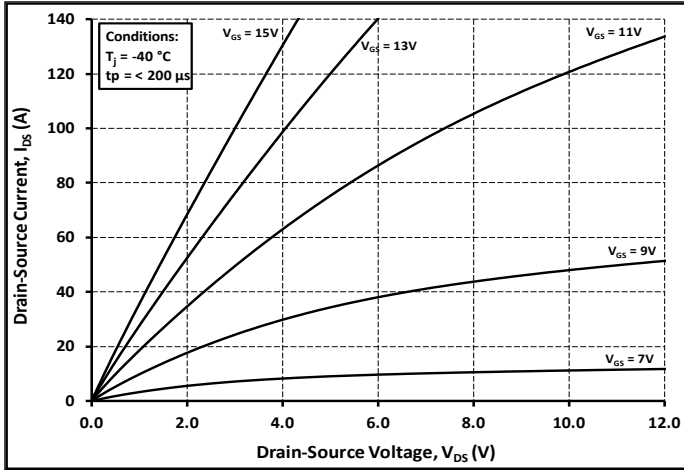


Figure 1. Output Characteristics  $T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$

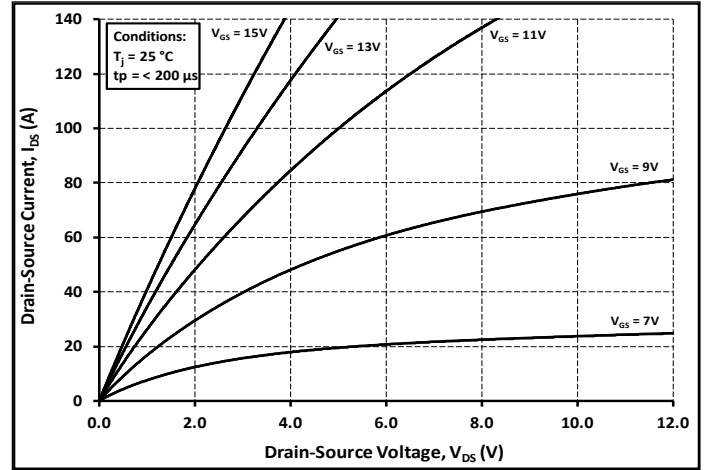


Figure 2. Output Characteristics  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$

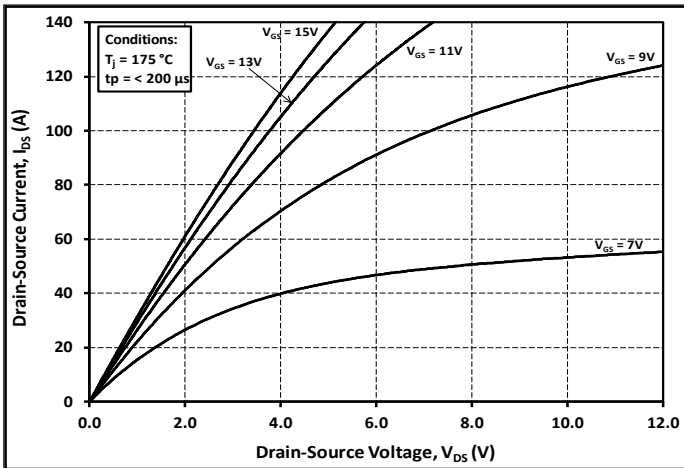


Figure 3. Output Characteristics  $T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$

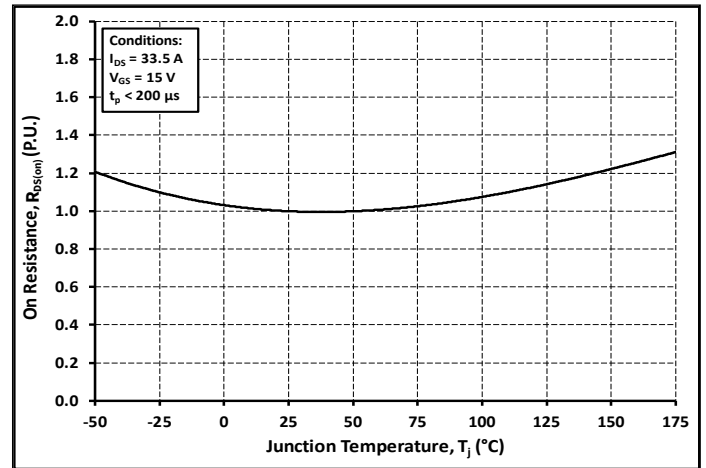


Figure 4. Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

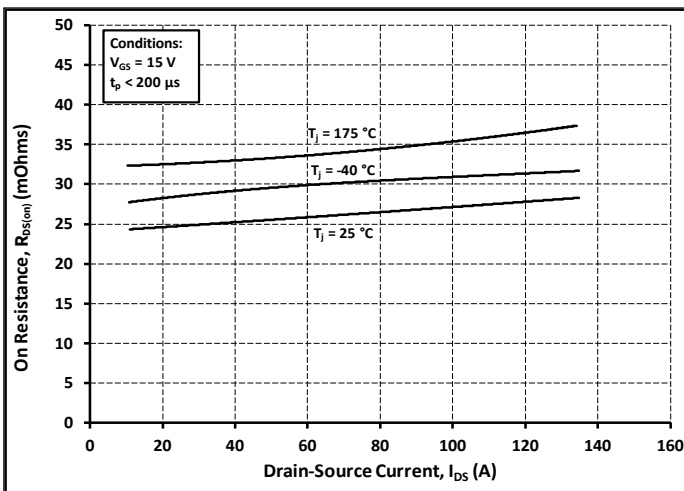


Figure 5. On-Resistance vs. Drain Current For Various Temperatures

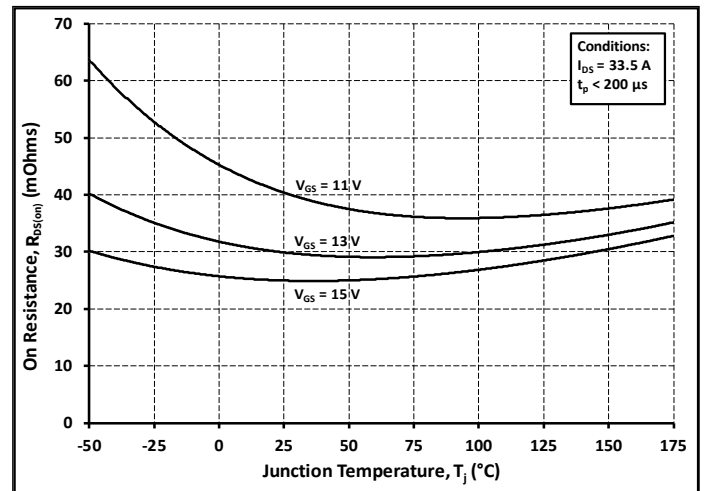
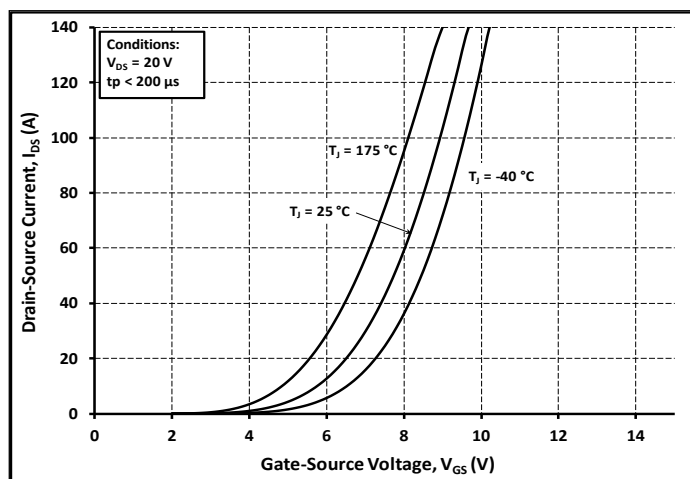
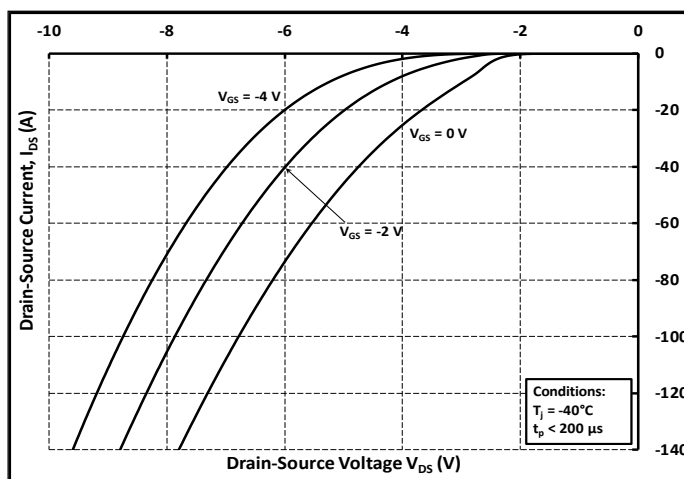


Figure 6. On-Resistance vs. Temperature For Various Gate Voltage

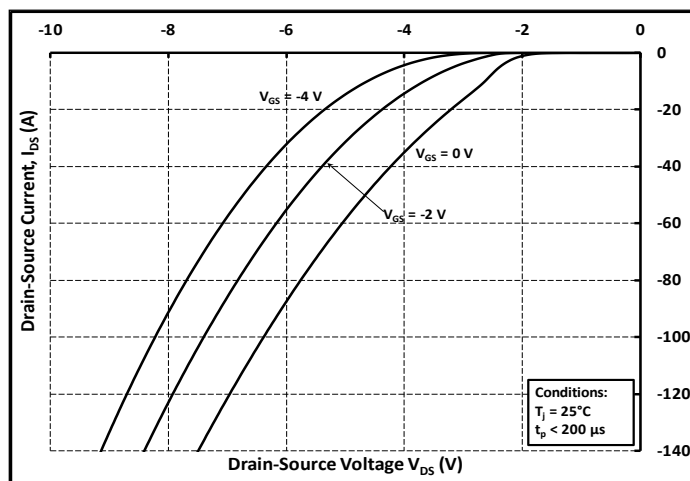
## Typical Performance



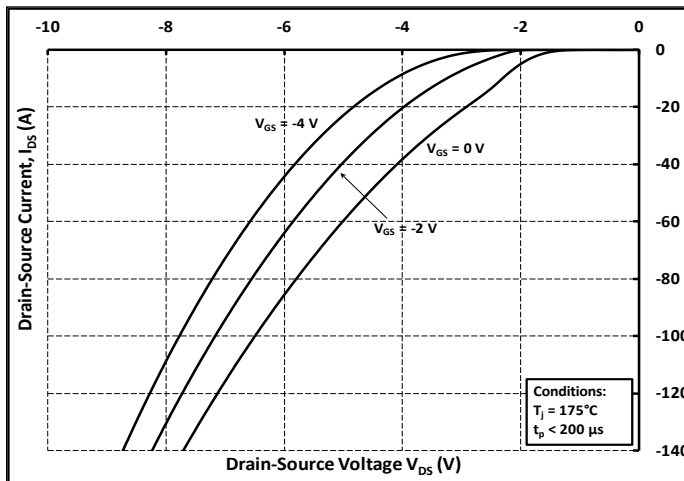
**Figure 7.** Transfer Characteristic for Various Junction Temperatures



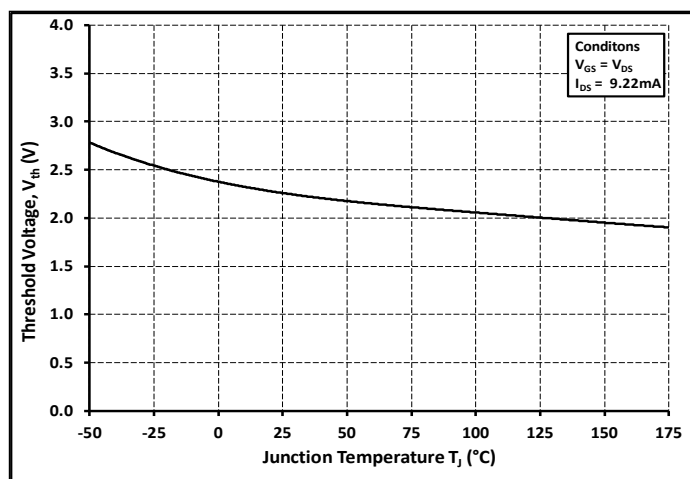
**Figure 8.** Body Diode Characteristic at  $-40^\circ\text{C}$



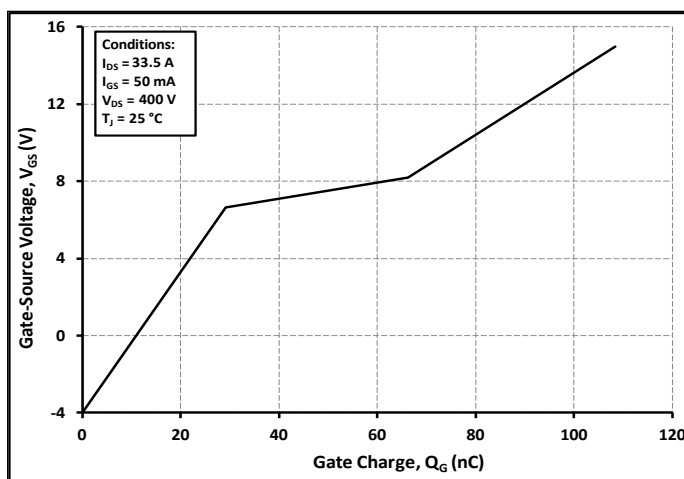
**Figure 9.** Body Diode Characteristic at  $25^\circ\text{C}$



**Figure 10.** Body Diode Characteristic at  $175^\circ\text{C}$

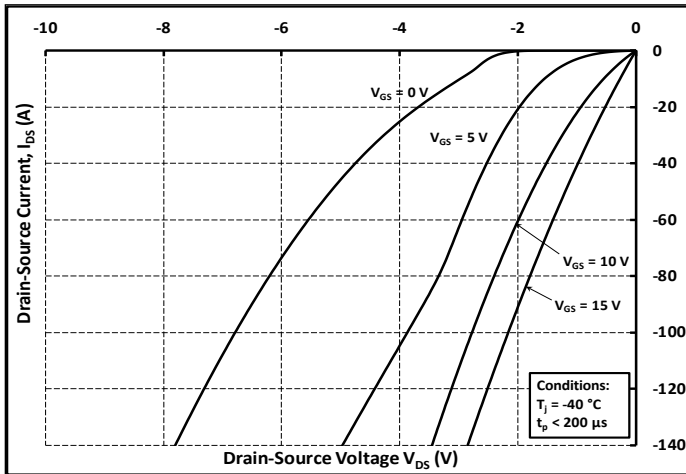


**Figure 11.** Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

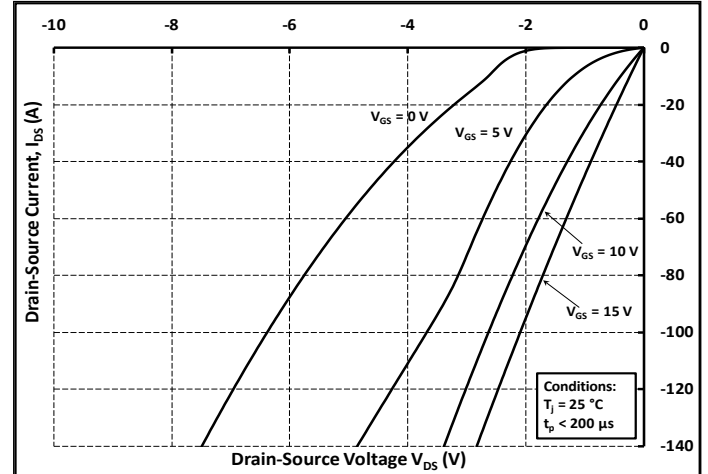


**Figure 12.** Gate Charge Characteristics

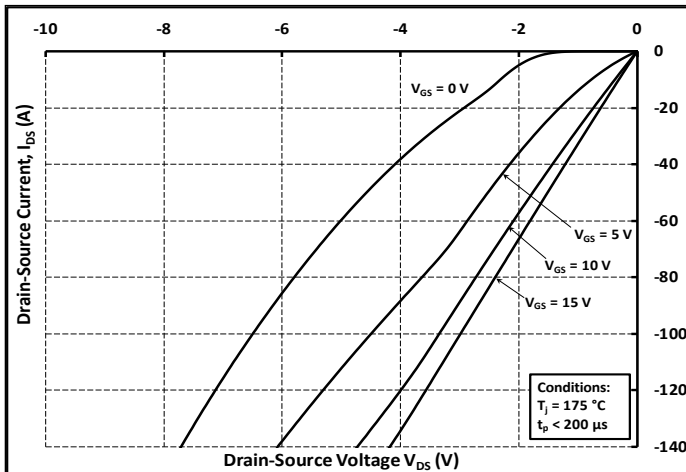
## Typical Performance



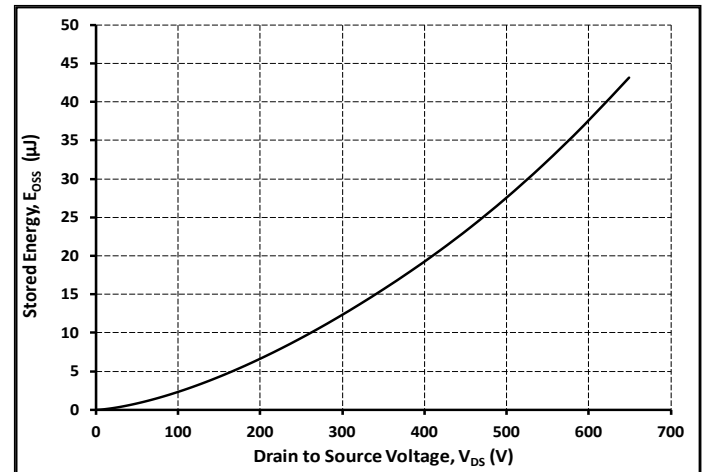
**Figure 13.** 3rd Quadrant Characteristic at  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$



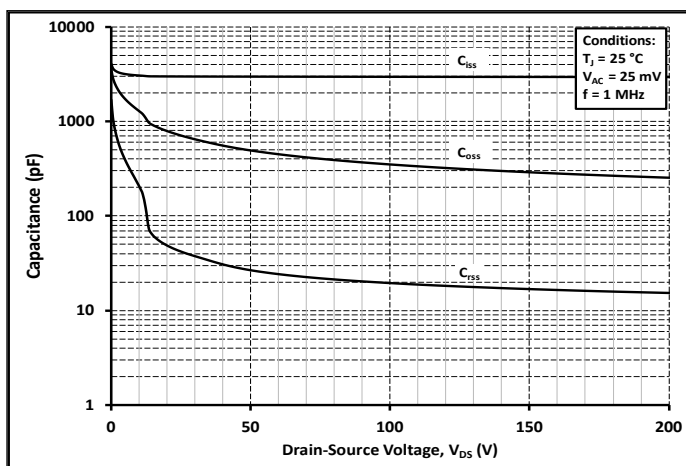
**Figure 14.** 3rd Quadrant Characteristic at  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$



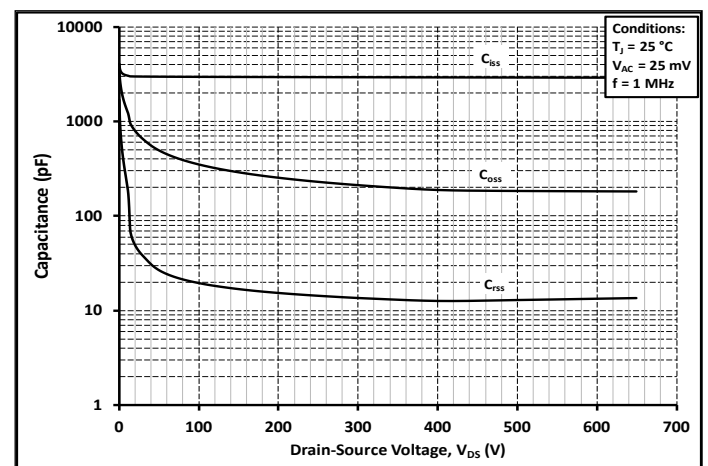
**Figure 15.** 3rd Quadrant Characteristic at  $175^{\circ}\text{C}$



**Figure 16.** Output Capacitor Stored Energy



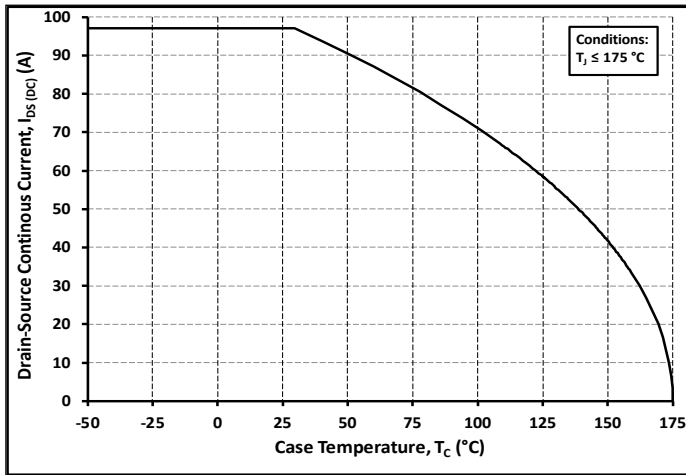
**Figure 17.** Capacitances vs. Drain-Source Voltage (0 - 200 V)



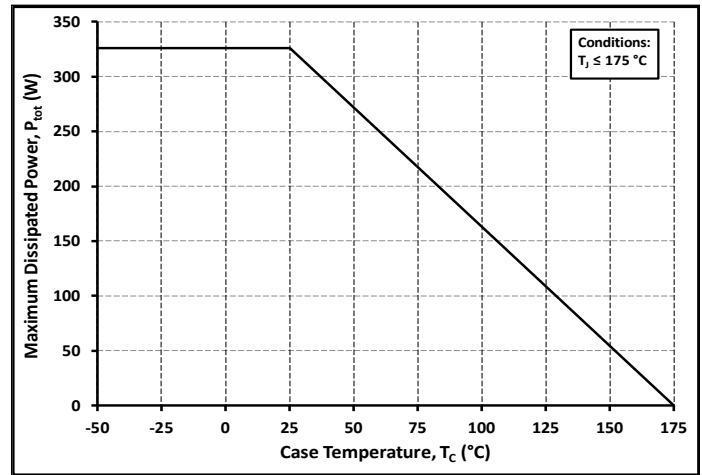
**Figure 18.** Capacitances vs. Drain-Source Voltage (0 - 650 V)



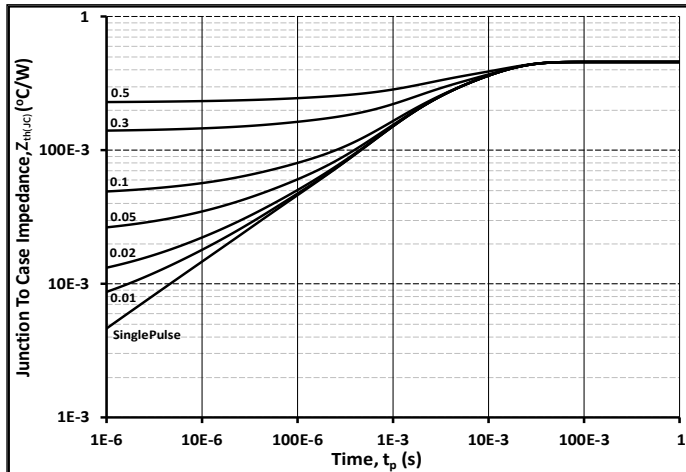
## Typical Performance



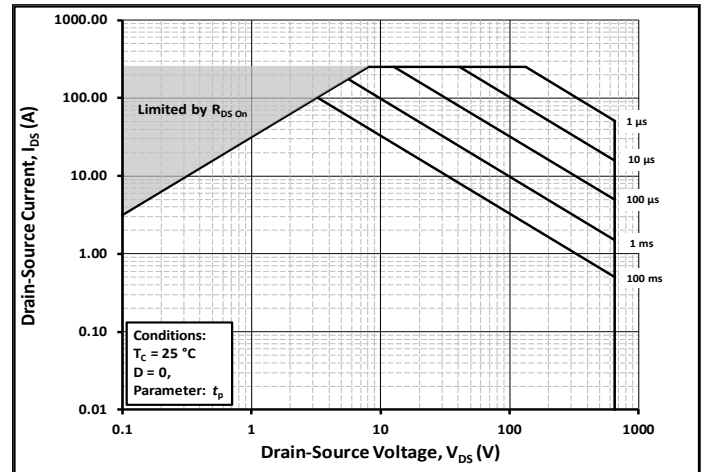
**Figure 19.** Continuous Drain Current Derating vs. Case Temperature



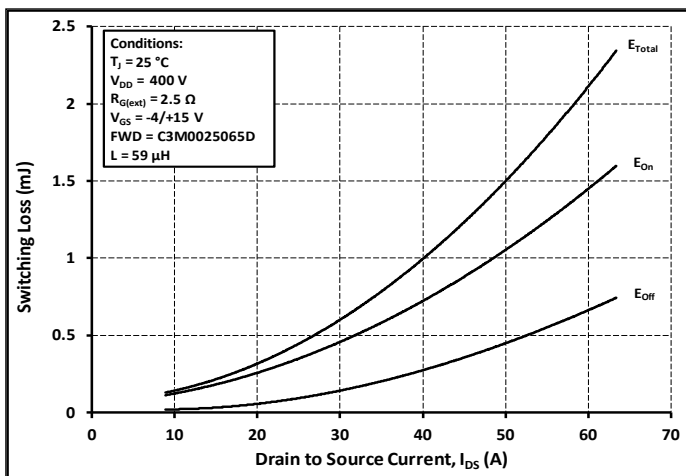
**Figure 20.** Maximum Power Dissipation Derating vs. Case Temperature



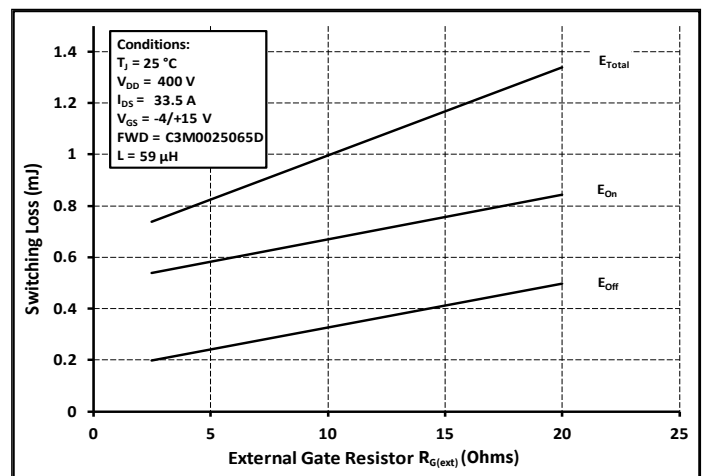
**Figure 21.** Transient Thermal Impedance (Junction - Case)



**Figure 22.** Safe Operating Area



**Figure 23.** Clamped Inductive Switching Energy vs. Drain Current ( $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$ )



**Figure 24.** Clamped Inductive Switching Energy vs.  $R_{G(ext)}$



Typical Performance

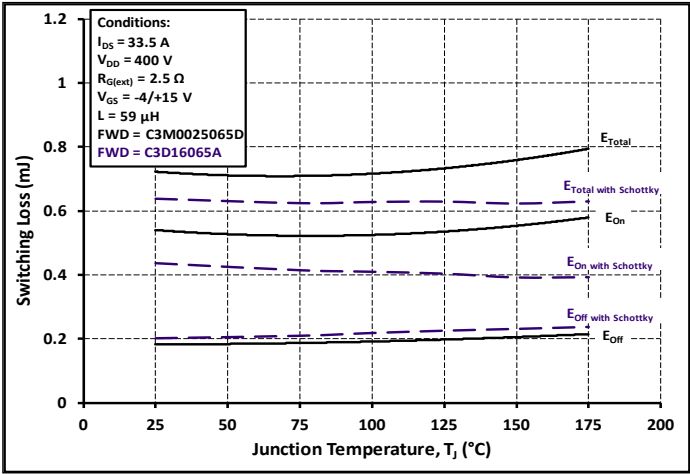


Figure 25. Clamped Inductive Switching Energy vs. Temperature

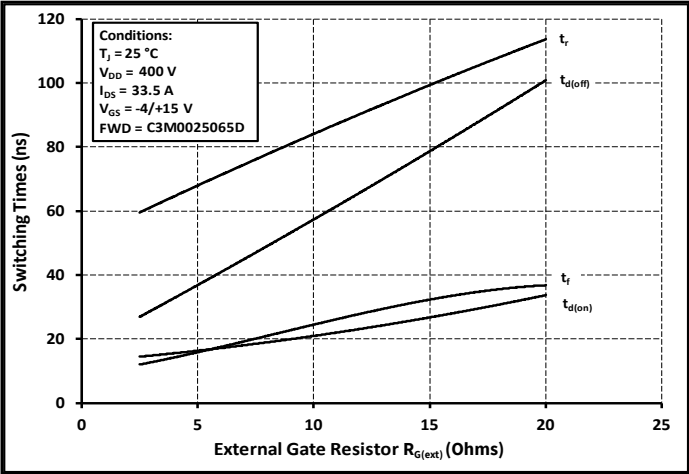
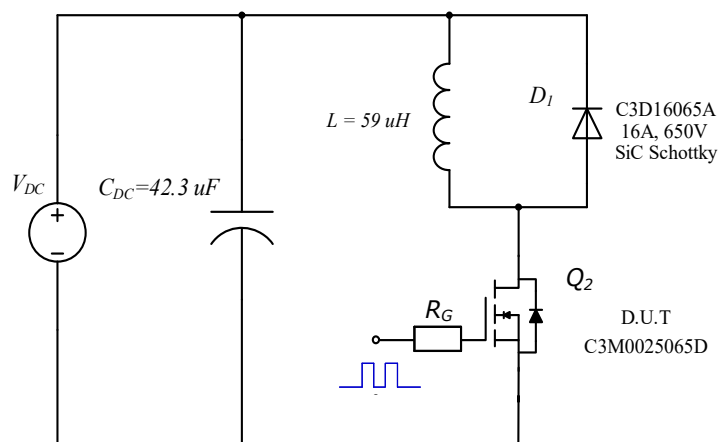


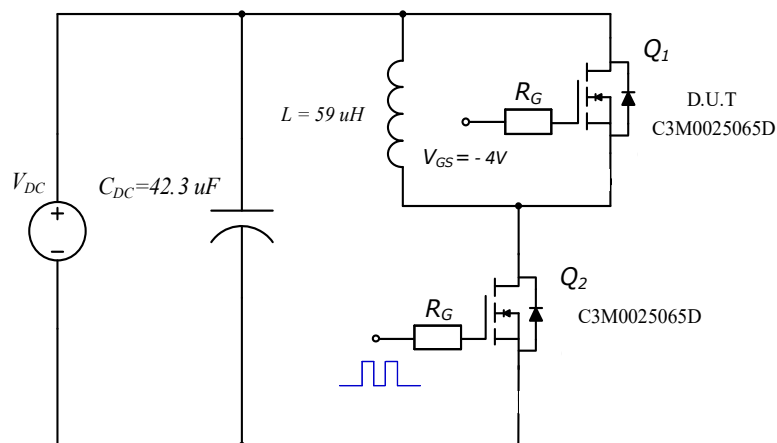
Figure 26. Switching Times vs.  $R_{G(ext)}$



## Test Circuit Schematic

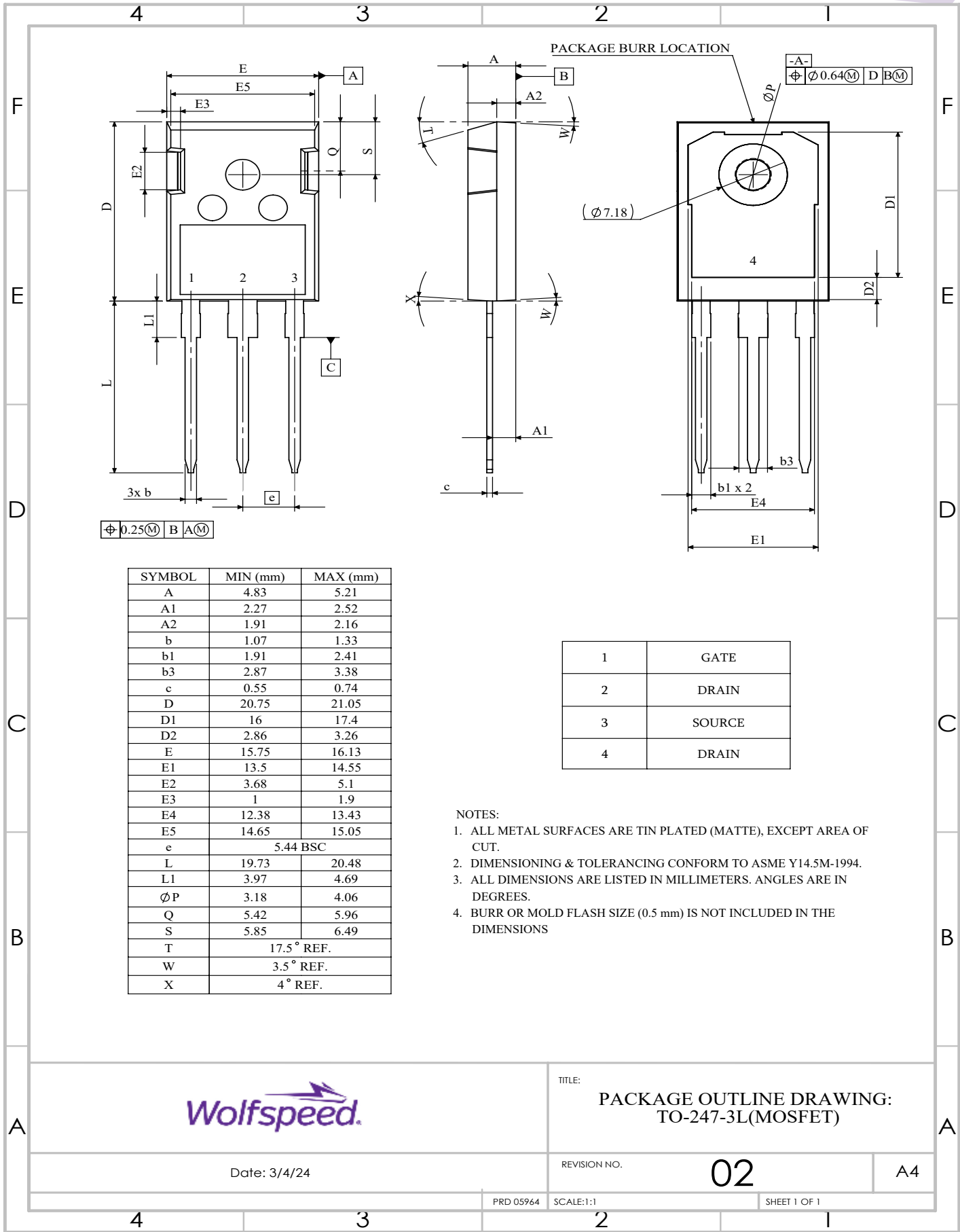


**Figure 27.** Clamped Inductive Switching Waveform Test Circuit

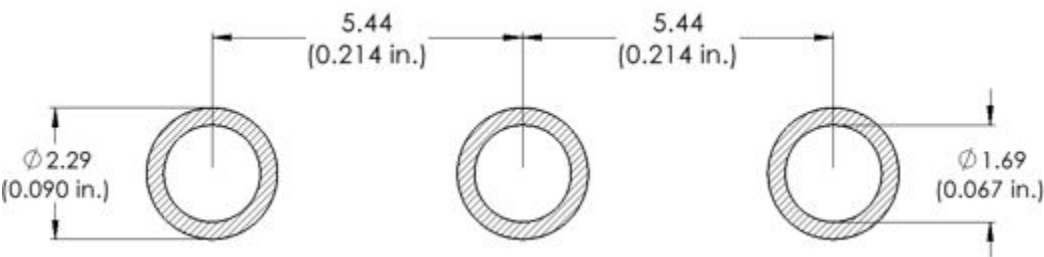


**Figure 28.** Body Diode Recovery Test Circuit

Package Dimensions – TO-247-4L



Recommended Solder Pad Layout



Revision History

| Current Revision | Date of Release  | Description of Changes  |
|------------------|------------------|---|
| 1                | December-2020    | N/A   |
| 2                | November-2023    | Not Released  |
| 3                | December-2023    | Updated Wolfspeed branding, package drawing, package image, and solder pad layout, added Revision History Table, Revised Table 1 Layout |
| 4                | September - 2024 | Legal Disclaimer, POD, Diode Pulse Current Symbol   |

Related Links

- SPICE Models: <http://wolfspeed.com/power/tools-and-support>
- SiC MOSFET Isolated Gate Driver Reference Design: <http://wolfspeed.com/power/tools-and-support>
- SiC MOSFET Evaluation Board: <http://wolfspeed.com/power/tools-and-support>



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