

## PWM/PFM Step-down DC-DC Controller

### DESCRIPTION

The BL8523 is a CMOS-based PWM step-down DC-DC Controller. The device offers the following advantages: lower supply current and wider operating input-voltage range.

The BL8523 consists of an oscillator, a PWM control circuit, a reference voltage unit, an error amplifier, a soft-start circuit, a protection circuit, a PWM/PFM alternative circuit, a Chip Enable circuit, and under voltage lockout circuit. A low ripple, high efficiency step-down DC-DC converter can be easily composed of this IC. Output Voltage can be adjusted with external resistors.

The BL8523 uses voltage type PWM/PFM mixed operation mode. When the load current is small, the operation will switch into the PFM mode from PWM mode. Therefore the efficiency at small load is improved, and then the chip works on PWM mode.

The BL8523 embeds reset type protection circuit. If the term of maximum duty cycle keeps on a certain time, the protection circuit restarts the operation with soft-start and repeat this operation until maximum duty cycle condition is released. When the cause of large load current is removed, the chip returns to normal condition.

### FEATURES

- Range of Input Voltage: 3V~16V
- Built-in Soft-start Function and Protection Function(Reset type protection)
- <1μA Shutdown Current and 80uA Quiescent Current
- Oscillation Frequency: 500KHz
- High efficiency: 95%
- High Accuracy Output Voltage:±2.0%
- Low Temperature Coefficient: ±100ppm/°C
- Operating Temperature Range: -40°C ~85°C
- Small Package:SOT23-5
- Demo Board Available

### APPLICATIONS

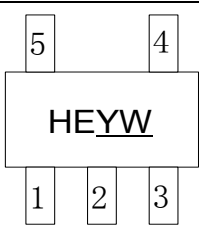
- Power source for hand-held communication equipment, cameras, video instruments such as VCRs, camcorders.
- Power source for battery-powered equipment.
- Power source for household electrical appliance

### ORDERING INFORMATION

BL8523CB5TR

| Code   | Description                                           |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| BL8523 | Product code                                          |
| C      | Temperature & Rohs:<br>C: -40~85°C, Pb Free Rohs Std. |
| B5     | Package Type: SOT23-5                                 |
| TR     | Tape & Reel (Standard), 3000pcs/Reel                  |

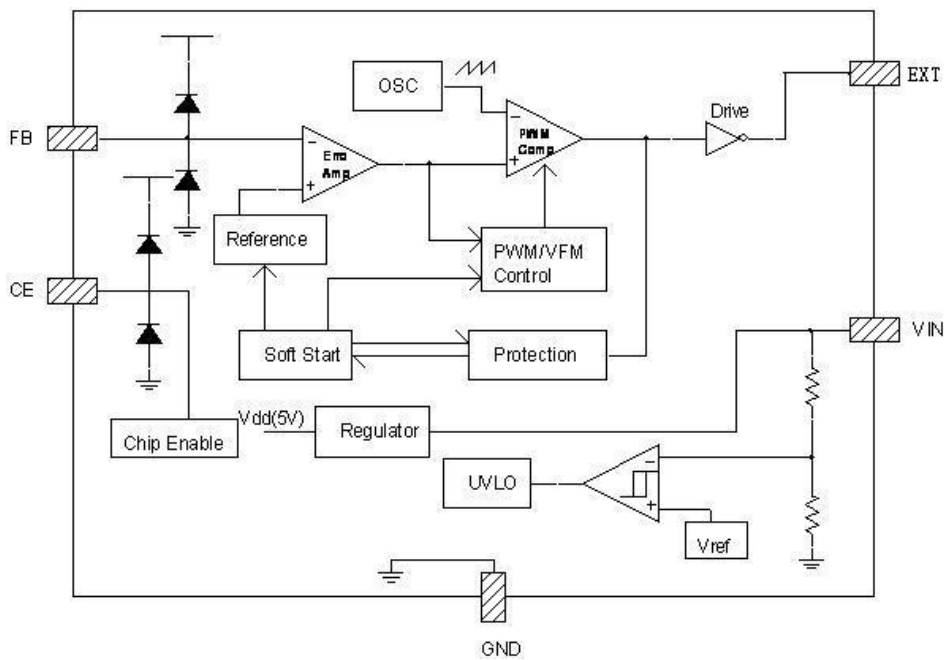
### PIN CONFIGURATION

| Product ID |              | BL8523CB5TR                                                                           |
|------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Marking    |              |  |
| HE         | Product Code |                                                                                       |
| Y          | Year         |                                                                                       |
| W          | Week         |                                                                                       |

## PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin No. | Symbol | Description                       |
|---------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| 1       | CE     | Chip Enable Pin (Active with "H") |
| 2       | GND    | Ground Pin                        |
| 3       | FB     | Pin for Feedback Voltage          |
| 4       | EXT    | Switching Pin                     |
| 5       | VIN    | Power Supply Pin                  |

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

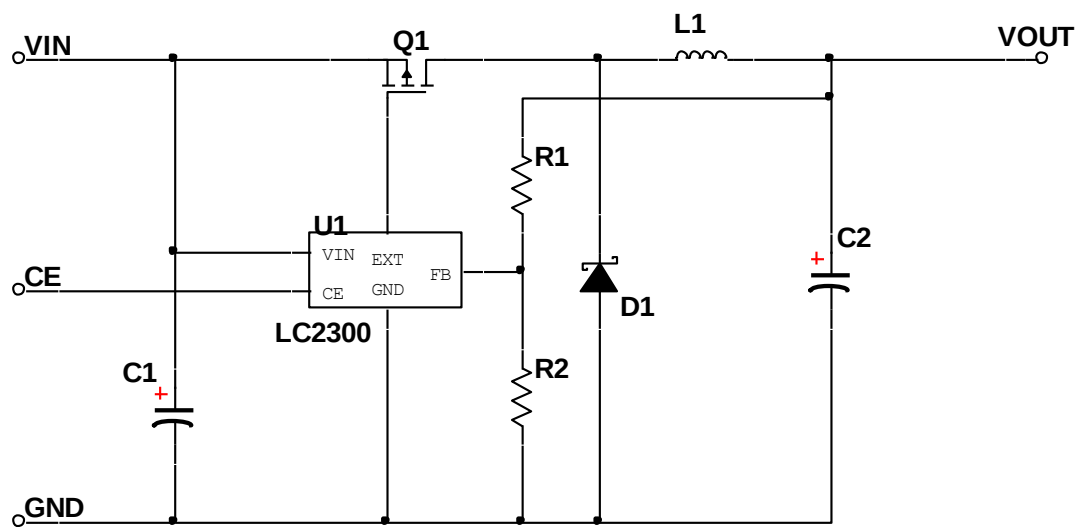
|                                      |                   |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Supply Voltage                       | -0.3V to 18V      |
| CE Pin Voltage                       | -0.3V to Vin+0.3V |
| EXT Pin Voltage                      | -0.3V to Vin+0.3V |
| FB Pin Voltage                       | -0.3V to 6V       |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range  | -40°C to 85°C     |
| Storage Temperature Range            | -65°C to 150°C    |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) | 260°C             |
| Thermal resistance: $\theta_{JA}$    | 150°C/W           |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Test condition:  $T_a=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_{IN}=12\text{V}$ , unless otherwise noted.)

| Symbol                    | Item                                         | Conditions                                                                     | Min.  | Typ.      | Max.  | Unit                    |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|
| $V_{IN}$                  | Operating Input Voltage                      |                                                                                | 3     |           | 16    | V                       |
| $V_{FB}$                  | Feedback Voltage                             | $V_{IN}=V_{CE}=12\text{V}$ , $I_{out}=100\text{mA}$                            | 1.196 | 1.221     | 1.246 | V                       |
| $\Delta V_{FB}/\Delta T$  | Feedback Voltage Temperature Coefficient     | $-25^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_{opt} \leq 85^{\circ}\text{C}$                     |       | $\pm 100$ |       | ppm/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| $f_{osc}$                 | Oscillator Frequency                         | $V_{IN}=V_{CE}=12\text{V}$ , $I_{out}=100\text{mA}$                            | 300   | 500       | 700   | KHz                     |
| $\Delta f_{OSC}/\Delta T$ | Oscillator Frequency Temperature Coefficient | $-25^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_{opt} \leq 85^{\circ}\text{C}$                     |       | $\pm 0.2$ |       | %/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$   |
| $I_{DD1}$                 | Supply Current 1                             | $V_{IN} = V_{CE} = 12\text{V}$ $V_{FB} = 1.4\text{V}$                          |       | 80        |       | $\mu\text{A}$           |
| $I_{stb}$                 | Standby Current                              | $V_{IN}=12\text{V}$ , $V_{CE} = 0\text{V}$                                     |       | 0         | 1     | $\mu\text{A}$           |
| $I_{CEH}$                 | CE "H" Input Current                         | $V_{IN} = V_{CE} = 12\text{V}$                                                 |       | 0         | 0.5   | $\mu\text{A}$           |
| $I_{CEL}$                 | CE "L" Input Current                         | $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ , $V_{CE} = 0\text{V}$                                   | -0.5  | 0         |       | $\mu\text{A}$           |
| $V_{CEH}$                 | CE "H" Input Voltage                         | $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$                                                          | 1.5   |           |       | V                       |
| $V_{CEL}$                 | CE "L" Input Voltage                         | $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$                                                          |       |           | 0.3   | V                       |
| $V_{UVLO1}$               | UVLO Threshold Voltage                       | $V_{IN}=V_{CE}=5$ to $0\text{V}$                                               | 1.5   | 1.9       | 2.3   | V                       |
| $V_{UVLO2}$               | UVLO Release Voltage                         | $V_{IN}=V_{CE}=0$ to $5\text{V}$                                               | 1.6   | 2.0       | 2.4   | V                       |
| $Maxdty$                  | Oscillator Maximum Duty Cycle                |                                                                                |       |           | 100   | %                       |
| $T_{start}$               | Delay Time by Soft-start function            | $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ ,<br>$V_{CE} = 0 \rightarrow 8\text{V}$                  | 2     | 5         | 10    | ms                      |
| $T_{prot}$                | Delay Time for protection circuit            | $V_{IN} = V_{CE} = 12\text{V}$<br>$V_{FB} = 2.5\text{V} \rightarrow 0\text{V}$ | 150   | 200       | 250   | $\mu\text{s}$           |

## TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT

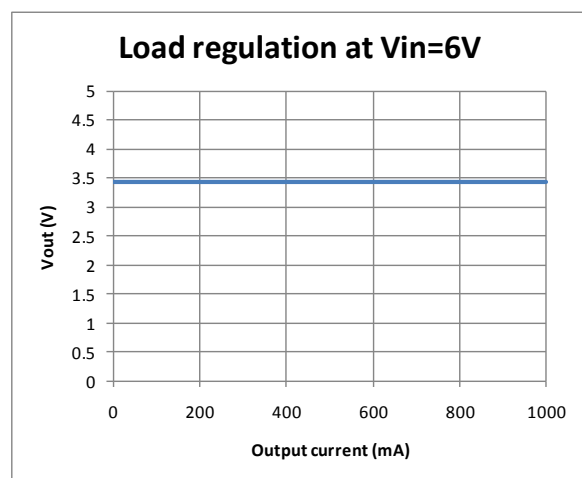
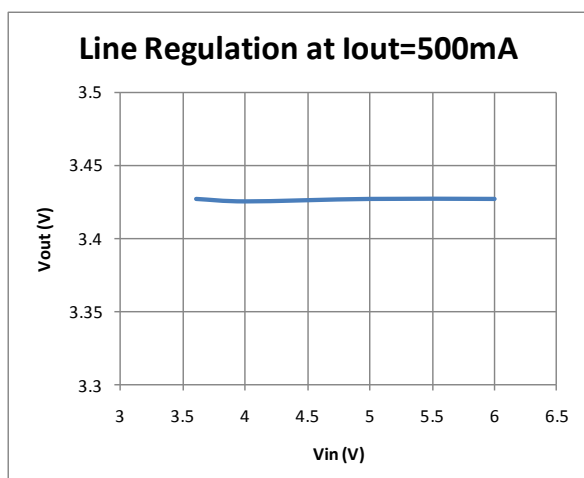
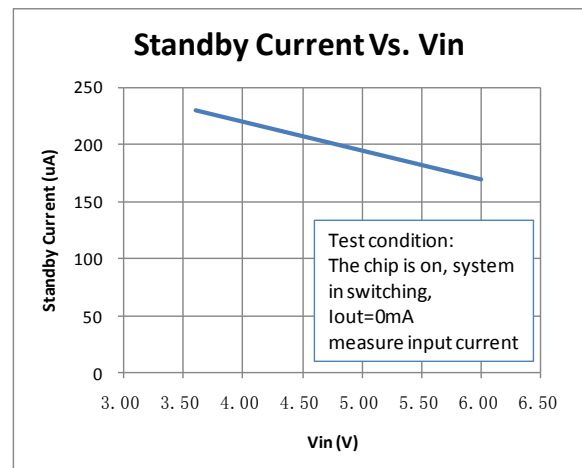
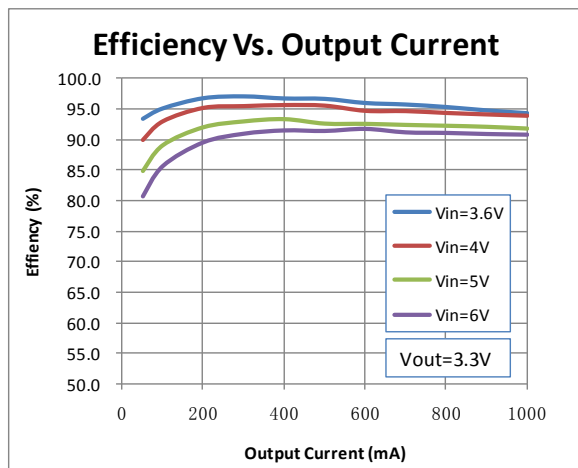


## DEMO BOARD BOM

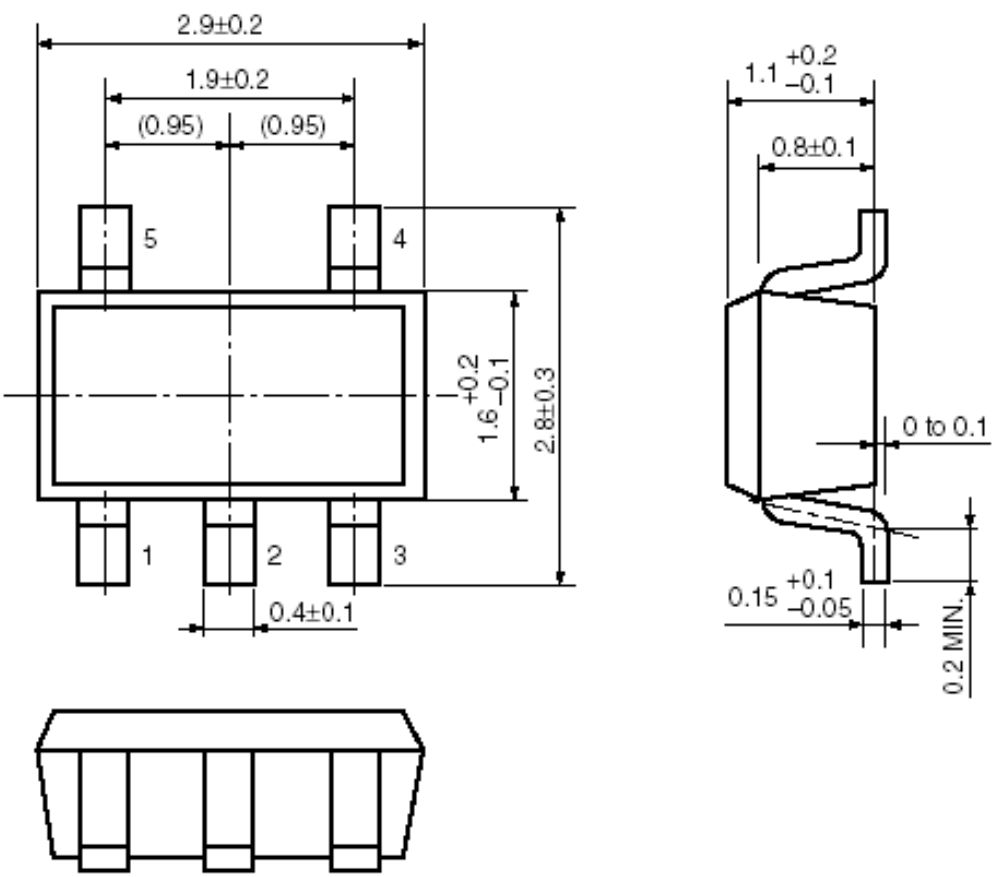
| No. | Reference | Type      | Specification                     |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| 1   | C1        | Capacitor | Tantalum Capacitor; 25V/47uF; SMD |
| 2   | C2        | Capacitor | Tantalum Capacitor; 25V/47uF; SMD |
| 3   | D1        | Diode     | SS34; 40V, 3A; SMD                |
| 4   | L1        | Inductor  | 10uH; 3A; SMD, Shielding          |
| 5   | IC1       | IC        | BL8523; SMD SOT23-5               |
| 6   | R1        | Resistor  | SMD 0805; 1%                      |
| 7   | R2        | Resistor  | SMD 0805; 1%                      |
| 8   | Q1        | MOSFET    | 2301;-20V,-3.4A,P-MOS;SMD SOT23-3 |

## ELECTRICAL PERFORMANCE

(Test condition: Ta=25°C, configuration as what is listed in above demo board BOM, unless otherwise noted.)



## PACKAGE OUTLINE

| Package                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | SOT23-5 | Devices per reel | 3000Pcs | Unit | mm |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------|----|
| <p>Package specification:</p>  <p>The technical drawing includes three views of the SOT23-5 package. The top view shows a rectangular body with a width of <math>2.9 \pm 0.2</math> mm and a pin pitch of <math>1.9 \pm 0.2</math> mm. The pins are numbered 1 through 5. The side view shows a maximum height of <math>2.8 \pm 0.3</math> mm and a pin height of <math>1.6^{+0.2}_{-0.1}</math> mm. The isometric view shows the package from a three-dimensional perspective. Dimensions for the pins are: Pin 1 width <math>0.4 \pm 0.1</math> mm, Pin 2 width <math>0.15^{+0.1}_{-0.05}</math> mm, Pin 3 width <math>0.15^{+0.1}_{-0.05}</math> mm, Pin 4 width <math>0.8 \pm 0.1</math> mm, and Pin 5 width <math>1.1^{+0.2}_{-0.1}</math> mm. The pin thickness is <math>0.2</math> mm minimum. The pin angle is <math>0</math> to <math>0.1</math> degrees.</p> |         |                  |         |      |    |