
BCT2028

500mA Low Dropout Linear Regulators

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The BCT2028 series low-power, low-noise, low-dropout, CMOS linear voltage regulators operate from a 2.5V to 5.5V input voltage. They are the perfect choice for low voltage, low power applications. A low ground current makes this part attractive for battery operated power systems. The BCT2028 series also offer ultra-low dropout voltage to prolong battery life in portable electronics. Output current minimum limit is 500mA, and over-current protection limit is set at 700mA typical. An external noise bypass capacitor connected to the device's BP pin can further reduce the noise level.

These devices feature a shutdown function and are offered in active low with auto discharge. The output voltage is preset to voltages in the range of 1.2V to 3.3V. Other features include a low shutdown current, fold-back current limit and thermal shutdown protection.

The BCT2028 is available in Green SOT23-5 or SOT89-3 packages. It operates over an ambient temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

FEATURES

- Low Output Noise
- Low Dropout Voltage
- Thermal-Overload Protection
- Output Current Limit
- High PSRR(74dB at 1kHz)
- 500mA Current Rating
- Available in Multiple output Voltage Versions
- Fixed Outputs of 1.2V, 1.5V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 2.8V, 2.85V, 3.0V and 3.3V
- Adjustable Output from 1.2V to 3.3V
- Quick output discharge
- -40°C to 85°C Operating Temperature Range
- Available in Green SOT23-5 or SOT89-3 Packages

APPLICATIONS

Cellular Telephones
Cordless Telephones
PCMCIA Cards
Modems
MP3 Player
Hand-Held Instruments
Portable/Battery-Powered Equipment



BCT2028

500mA, Low Dropout, Linear Regulators

ORDERING INFORMATION

Order Number	V _{OUT} (V)	Package Type	Temperature Range	Marking	QTY/Reel
BCT2028EUK12-TR	1.2	SOT23-5	-40°C to +85°C	F2ZZ	3000
BCT2028EUK15-TR	1.5	SOT23-5	-40°C to +85°C	F5ZZ	3000
BCT2028EUK18-TR	1.8	SOT23-5	-40°C to +85°C	F8ZZ	3000
BCT2028EUK25-TR	2.5	SOT23-5	-40°C to +85°C	F5ZZ	3000
BCT2028EUK28-TR	2.8	SOT23-5	-40°C to +85°C	F8ZZ	3000
BCT2028EUK29-TR	2.85	SOT23-5	-40°C to +85°C	F9ZZ	3000
BCT2028EUK30-TR	3	SOT23-5	-40°C to +85°C	F0ZZ	3000
BCT2028EUK33-TR	3.3	SOT23-5	-40°C to +85°C	F3ZZ	3000
BCT2028EUKAJ-TR	ADJ	SOT23-5	-40°C to +85°C	FJZZ	3000
BCT2028EJR12-TR	1.2	SOT89-3	-40°C to +85°C	2028 12YWW	3000
BCT2028EJR15-TR	1.5	SOT89-3	-40°C to +85°C	2028 15YWW	3000
BCT2028EJR18-TR	1.8	SOT89-3	-40°C to +85°C	2028 18YWW	3000
BCT2028EJR25-TR	2.5	SOT89-3	-40°C to +85°C	2028 25YWW	3000
BCT2028EJR28-TR	2.8	SOT89-3	-40°C to +85°C	2028 28YWW	3000
BCT2028EJR29-TR	2.85	SOT89-3	-40°C to +85°C	2028 29YWW	3000
BCT2028EJR30-TR	3	SOT89-3	-40°C to +85°C	2028 30YWW	3000
BCT2028EJR33-TR	3.3	SOT89-3	-40°C to +85°C	2028 33YWW	3000
BCT2028EJRAJ-TR	ADJ	SOT89-3	-40°C to +85°C	2028 AJYWW	3000



BCT2028

500mA, Low Dropout, Linear Regulators

ORDER NUMBER

BCT2028 X XX XX -TR

Tape and Reel

Output Voltages:

12: 1.2V

15: 1.5V

18: 1.8V

25: 2.5V

28: 2.8V

29: 2.85V

30: 3.0V

33: 3.3V

AJ: ADJ

Package Type:

UK: SOT23-5

JR: SOT89-3

Operating Temperature Range:

E: -40°C to +85°C

MARKING DESCRIPTION

F: Product Code

X: Output Voltage Code

V _{OUT} (V)	Code	V _{OUT} (V)	Code
1.2	2	2.85	<u>9</u>
1.5	5	3.0	<u>0</u>
1.8	8	3.3	<u>3</u>
2.5	<u>5</u>	ADJ	<u>J</u>
2.8	<u>8</u>		

Z: The year of manufacturing, “1” stands for year 2011, “2” stands for year 2012, “7” stands for year 2017 and “8” stands for year 2018.

Z: The week of manufacturing. “A” stands for week 1, “Z” stands for week 26, “A” stands for week 27, “Z” stands for week 52.

Y: The year of manufacturing.

WW: Week No.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

IN to GND.....	-0.3V to 6V
EN to GND.....	-0.3V to V_{IN}
OUT, BP/FB to GND.....	-0.3V to ($V_{IN}+0.3V$)
Output Short-Circuit Duration.....	Infinite
Power Dissipation, $P_D@T_A=25^{\circ}C$	
SOT23-5.....	0.5W
SOT89-3.....	1.25W
Package Thermal Resistance	
SOT23-5, θ_{JA}	$250^{\circ}C/W$
SOT89-3, θ_{JA}	$100^{\circ}C/W$
Junction Temperature.....	$150^{\circ}C$
Operating Temperature Range.....	$-40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$
Storage Temperature Range.....	$-65^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec).....	$260^{\circ}C$
ESD Susceptibility	
HBM.....	4000V
MM.....	400V

NOTE:

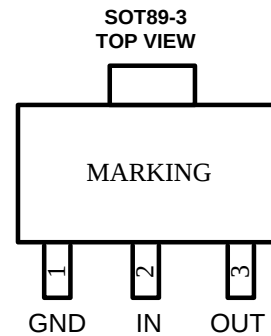
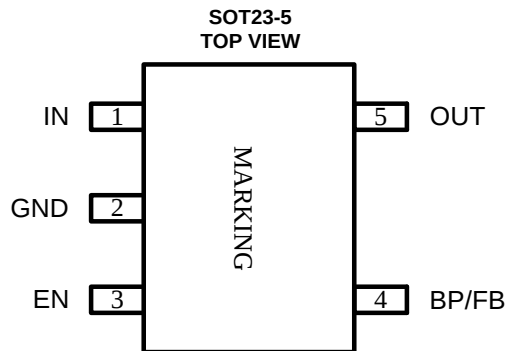
Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

CAUTION

This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD if you don't pay attention to ESD protection. Broadchip recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage. ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

Broadchip reserves the right to make any change in circuit design, specification or other related things if necessary without notice at any time. Please contact Broadchip sales office to get the latest datasheet.

PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN		NAME	FUNCTION
SOT23-5	SOT89-3		
1	2	IN	Regulator Input. Supply voltage can range from 2.5V to 5.5V. Bypass with a 1uF capacitor to GND.
2	1	GND	Ground.
3	-	EN	Shutdown Input. A logic low reduces the supply current to 10nA. Connect to IN for normal operation.
4	-	BP	Reference-Noise Bypass (fixed voltage version only). Bypass with a low-leakage 0.01uF ceramic capacitor for reduced noise at the output.
		FB	Adjustable Voltage Version Only. This is used to set the output voltage of the device.
5	3	OUT	Regulator Output.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOMINAL)} + 0.5V^{(1)}$, $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+85^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified.)

PARAMETER	SYM	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Input Voltage	V_{IN}		2.5		5.5	V
Output Voltage Accuracy ⁽¹⁾		$I_{OUT}=0.1mA$	-2.5		2.5	%
Maximum Output Current			500			mA
Current Limit	I_{LIM}			700		mA
Ground Pin Current	I_Q	No load, $EN=2V$		100	200	μA
Dropout Voltage ⁽²⁾		$I_{OUT}=1mA$		0.9		mV
		$I_{OUT}=500mA$		270	500	
Line Regulation	ΔV_{LNR}	$V_{IN}=2.5V$ or $(V_{OUT}+0.5V)$ to $5.5V$, $I_{OUT}=1mA$		0.1		%/V
Load Regulation	ΔV_{LDR}	$I_{OUT}=0.1mA$ to $500mA$, $C_{OUT}=1\mu F$, $V_{OUT}>2V$		0.002		%/mA
		$I_{OUT}=0.1mA$ to $500mA$, $C_{OUT}=1\mu F$, $V_{OUT}\leq 2V$		0.004		
Output Voltage Noise	e_n	$f=10Hz$ to $100kHz$, $C_{BP}=0.01\mu F$, $C_{OUT}=10\mu F$		50		μV_{RMS}
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$C_{BP}=0.1\mu F$, $I_{LOAD}=50mA$, $C_{OUT}=1\mu F$, $V_{IN}=V_{OUT}+1V$	$f=$ 217Hz	77		dB
			$f=1kHz$	74		

SHUTDWON⁽³⁾

EN Input Threshold	V_{IH}	$V_{IN}=2.5V$ to $5.5V$,	1.5			V
	V_{IL}	$V_{EN}=-0.3V$ to V_{IN}			0.3	
EN Input Bias Current	$I_{B(SHDN)}$	$EN=0V$ or $EN=5.5V$		0.01	1	μA
Shutdown Supply Current	$I_{Q(SHDN)}$	$EN=0.4V$		0.01		μA
Shutdown Exit Delay ⁽⁴⁾		$C_{BP}=0.01\mu F$, $C_{OUT}=1\mu F$, No Load		30		μs

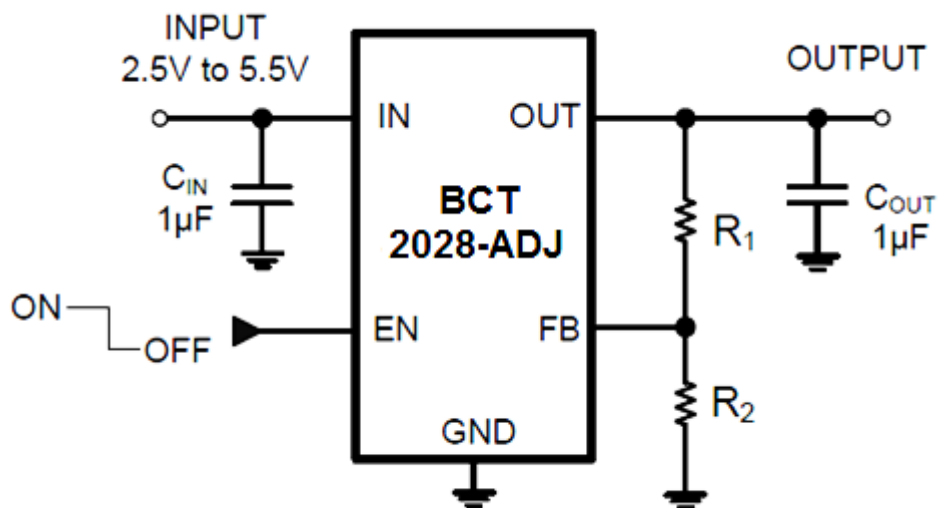
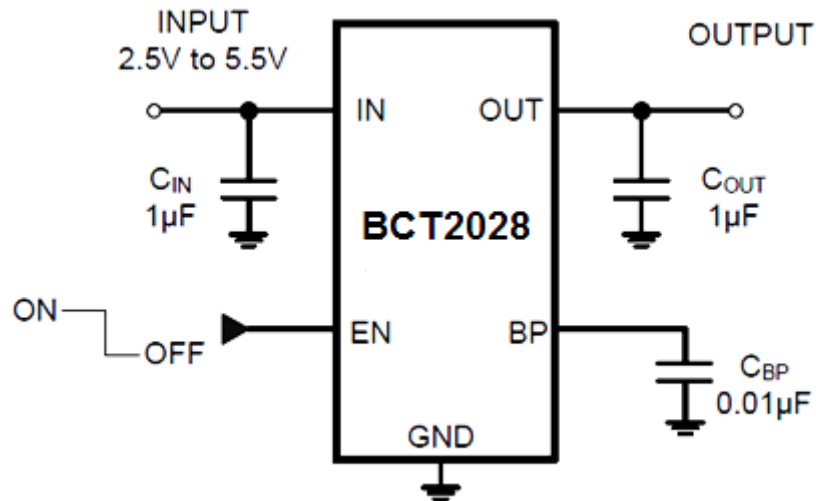
THERMAL PROTECTION

Thermal Shutdown Temperature	T_{SHDN}			150		$^{\circ}C$
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	ΔT_{SHDN}			15		$^{\circ}C$

NOTES:

- VIN = VOUT (NOMINAL) + 0.5V or 2.5V, whichever is greater.
- The dropout voltage is defined as VIN - VOUT, when VOUT is 100mV below the value of VOUT for VIN = VOUT + 0.5V.
(Only applicable for VOUT = +2.5V to +5.0V.)
- VEN = -0.3V to VIN
- Time needed for VOUT to reach 90% of final value.

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



NOTE: $V_{OUT} = (R_1 + R_2) / R_2 \times 1.207$

APPLICATION NOTE

Bypass Capacitor and Low Noise

Connecting a 10nF between the BP pin and GND pin significantly reduces noise on the regulator output, it is critical that the capacitor connection between the BP pin and GND pin be direct and PCB traces should be as short as possible. There is a relationship between the bypass capacitor value and the LDO regulator turn on time. DC leakage on this pin can affect the LDO regulator output noise and voltage regulation performance.

Enable Function

The BCT2028 features an LDO regulator enable/disable function. To assure the LDO regulator will switch on; the EN turn on control level must be greater than 1.5 volts. The LDO regulator will go into the shutdown mode when the voltage on the EN pin falls below 0.3 volts. For to protect the system, the BCT2028 have a quick discharge function. If the enable function is not needed in a specific application, it may be tied to VIN to keep the LDO regulator in a continuously on state.

Programming the BCT2028 Adjustable LDO regulator

The output voltage of the BCT2028 adjustable regulator is programmed using an external resistor divider as show in Figure as below. The output voltage is calculated using equation as below:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{REF} \times \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right)$$

Where:

V_{REF} =1.207V typ (the internal reference voltage)

Resistors R1 and R2 should be chosen for approximately 50uA divider current. Lower value resistors can be used for improved noise performance, but the solution consumes more power. Higher resistor values should be avoided as leakage current into/out of FB across R1/R2 creates an offset voltage that artificially increases/decreases the feedback voltage and thus erroneously decrease/increases V_{OUT} .

Thermal Considerations

Thermal protection limits power dissipation in BCT2028. When the operation junction temperature exceeds 150°C, the OTP circuit starts the thermal shutdown function turn the pass element off. The pass element turns on again after the junction temperature cools by 15°C.

For continue operation, do not exceed absolute maximum operation junction temperature 150°C. The power dissipation definition in device is:

$$P_D = (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \times I_{OUT} + V_{IN} \times I_Q$$

The maximum power dissipation depends on the thermal resistance of IC package, PCB layout, the rate of surroundings airflow and temperature difference between junction to ambient. The maximum power dissipation can be calculated by following formula:

$$P_D(\text{MAX}) = (T_J(\text{MAX}) - T_A) / \theta_{JA}$$

Where $T_J(\text{MAX})$ is the maximum operation junction temperature 150°C, T_A is the ambient temperature and the θ_{JA} is the junction to ambient thermal resistance. For recommended operating conditions specification of BCT2028, where $T_J(\text{MAX})$ is the maximum junction temperature of the die (150°C) and T_A is the maximum ambient temperature. The junction to ambient thermal resistance (θ_{JA} is layout dependent) for SOT23-5 package is 250°C/W, on standard JEDEC 51-3 thermal test board. The maximum power dissipation at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ can be calculated by following formula:

$$P_D(\text{MAX}) = (150^\circ\text{C} - 25^\circ\text{C}) / 250 = 0.5\text{W (SOT23-5)}$$

The maximum power dissipation depends on operating ambient temperature for fixed $T_J(\text{MAX})$ and thermal resistance θ_{JA} . It is also useful to calculate the junction of temperature of the BCT2028 under a set of specific conditions. In this example let the Input voltage $V_{IN} = 3.3\text{V}$, the output current $I_O = 500\text{mA}$ and the case temperature $T_A = 40^\circ\text{C}$ measured by a thermal couple during operation. The power dissipation for the $V_O = 2.8\text{V}$ version of the BCT2028 can be calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} P_D &= (3.3\text{V} - 2.8\text{V}) \times 500\text{mA} + 3.6\text{V} \times 100\mu\text{A} \\ &= 250\text{mW} \end{aligned}$$

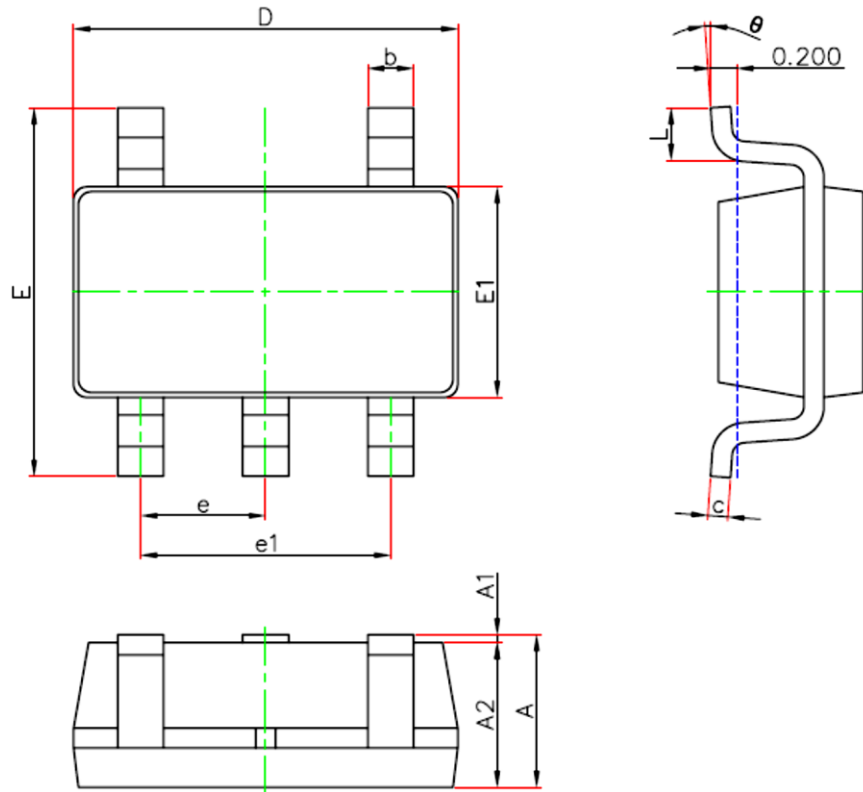
And the junction temperature, T_J , can be calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} T_J &= T_A + P_D \times \theta_{JA} = 40^\circ\text{C} + 0.25\text{W} \times 250^\circ\text{C/W} \\ &= 40^\circ\text{C} + 62.5^\circ\text{C} = 102.5^\circ\text{C} < T_J(\text{MAX}) = 150^\circ\text{C} \end{aligned}$$

For this operating condition, T_J is lower than the absolute maximum operating junction temperature, 150°C, so it is safe to use the BCT2028 in this configuration.

PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

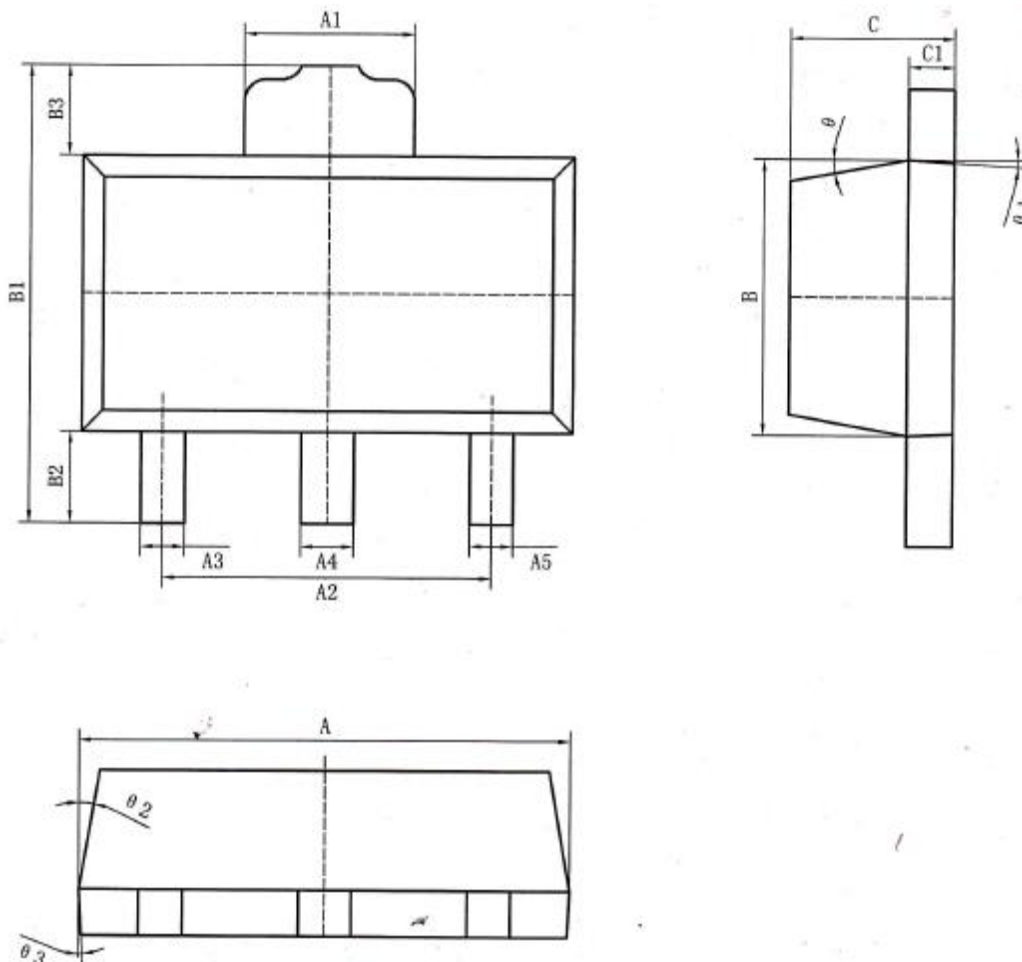
SOT23-5



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters	
	Min	Max
A	1.05	1.3
A1	0	0.15
A2	1.05	1.15
b	0.28	0.5
c	0.1	0.23
D	2.82	3.02
E1	1.5	1.7
E	2.65	3.05
e	0.95(BSC)	
e1	1.8	2
L	0.3	0.6
θ	0	8°

SOT-23-5 Surface Mount Package

SOT89-3

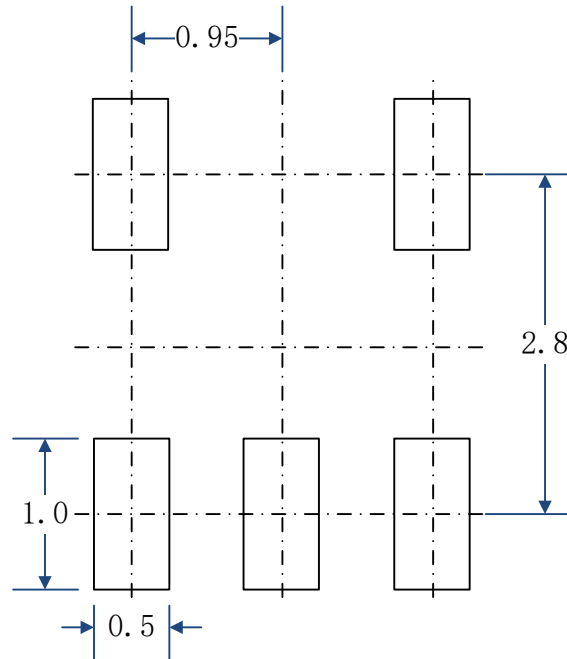


Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters	
	Min	Max		Min	Max
A	4.40	4.60	B2	0.82	0.83
A1	1.65	1.75	B3	0.82	0.83
A2	2.95	3.05	C	1.40	1.60
A3	0.35	0.45	C1	0.35	0.45
A4	0.43	0.53	θ	6° TYP	
A5	0.35	0.45	θ 1	3° TYP	
B	2.40	2.60	θ 2	6° TYP	
B1	4.05	4.25	θ 3	3° TYP	

SOT89-3 Surface Mount Package

PCB Layout Pattern:

SOT23-5 (Unit: mm)



PCB Layout Pattern:

SOT89-3 (Unit: mm)

