# **Features**

#### General

- High-performance, Low-power secure  $AVR^{\mathsf{TM}}$  Enhanced RISC Architecture
  - 135 Powerful Instructions (Most Executed in a Single Clock Cycle)
- Low Power Idle and Power-down Modes
- Bond Pad Locations Conforming to ISO 7816-2
- ESD Protection to ± 6000V
- . Operating Ranges: 2.7 to 5.5V
- Compliant with GSM, 3GPP and EMV 2000 Specifications; PC Industry Compatible
- · Available in Wafers, Modules, and Industry-standard Packages

#### Memory

- 64K Bytes of ROM Program Memory
- 4K Bytes of EEPROM, Including 64 OTP Bytes and 192-byte Bit-addressable Area
  - 1 to 64-byte Program / Erase
  - 1 ms Program / 1 ms Erase
  - Typically More than 500,000 Write/Erase Cycles at a Temperature of 25°C
  - 10 Years Data Retention
- · 2K Bytes of RAM

## **Peripherals**

- One ISO 7816 Controller
  - Up to 625 kbps at 5 MHz
  - Compliant with T=0 and T=1 Protocols
- One I/O Port
- Programmable Internal Oscillator (Up to 16 MHz on ROM)
- Two 16-bit Timers
- Random Number Generator (RNG)
- 2-level, 7-vector Interrupt Controller
- Hardware DES and Triple DES DPA Resistant
- Checksum Accelerator
- CRC 16 Engine (Compliant with ISO/IEC 3309)

#### Security

- Dedicated Hardware for Protection Against SPA/DPA Attacks
- Advanced Protection Against Physical Attack, Including Active Shield
- Environmental Protection Systems
- Voltage Monitor
- Frequency Monitor
- Temperature Monitor
- Light Protection
- Secure Memory Management/Access Protection (Supervisor Mode)

# **Development Tools**

- Voyager Emulation Platform (ATV2 Advanced) to Support Software Development
- IAR Embedded Workbench® V3.20 Debugger or Atmel's AVR Studio® Version 4.07 or Above
- Software Libraries and Application Notes



# Secure Microcontroller for Smart Cards

# AT90SC6404RT Summary







# **Description**

The AT90SC6404RT is a low-power, high-performance, 8/16-bit microcontroller with ROM program memory, EEPROM data memory, based on the secureAVR enhanced RISC architecture. By executing powerful instructions in a single clock cycle, the AT90SC6404RT achieves throughputs close to 1 MIPS per MHz. Its Harvard architecture includes 32 general-purpose working registers directly connected to the ALU, allowing two independent registers to be accessed in one single instruction executed in one clock cycle.

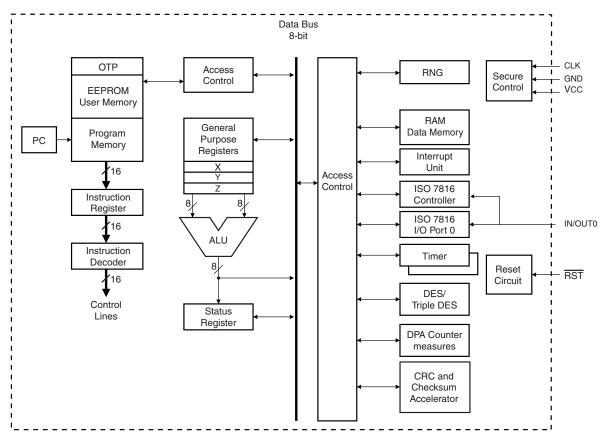
The AT90SC6404RT uses the secureAVR that allows the linear addressing of up to 8M bytes of code and up to 16M bytes of data as well as a number of new functional and security features.

The ability to map the EEPROM in the code space allows parts of the program memory to be reprogrammed in-system. This technology combined with the versatile 8/16-bit CPU on a monolithic chip provides a highly flexible and cost-effective solution to many smart card applications.

Additional security features include power, frequency and temperature protection logic, logical scrambling on program data and addresses. Power Analysis countermeasures and memory accesses controlled by a supervisor mode.

Figure 1 shows the AT90SC6404RT block diagram.

Figure 1. AT90SC6404RT secureAVR Enhanced RISC Architecture





# **Atmel Corporation**

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311

Fax: 1(408) 487-2600

# **Regional Headquarters**

#### Europe

Atmel Sarl Route des Arsenaux 41 Case Postale 80 CH-1705 Fribourg Switzerland

Tel: (41) 26-426-5555 Fax: (41) 26-426-5500

#### Asia

Room 1219 Chinachem Golden Plaza 77 Mody Road Tsimshatsui East Kowloon Hong Kong

Tel: (852) 2721-9778 Fax: (852) 2722-1369

#### Japan

9F, Tonetsu Shinkawa Bldg. 1-24-8 Shinkawa Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0033 Japan

Tel: (81) 3-3523-3551 Fax: (81) 3-3523-7581

# **Atmel Operations**

#### Memory

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

#### Microcontrollers

2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131, USA Tel: 1(408) 441-0311 Fax: 1(408) 436-4314

La Chantrerie BP 70602

44306 Nantes Cedex 3, France Tel: (33) 2-40-18-18

Fax: (33) 2-40-18-18-18

## ASIC/ASSP/Smart Cards

Zone Industrielle 13106 Rousset Cedex, France Tel: (33) 4-42-53-60-00

Fax: (33) 4-42-53-60-01

1150 East Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906, USA

Tel: 1(719) 576-3300 Fax: 1(719) 540-1759

Scottish Enterprise Technology Park Maxwell Building East Kilbride G75 0QR, Scotland

Tel: (44) 1355-803-000 Fax: (44) 1355-242-743

#### RF/Automotive

Theresienstrasse 2 Postfach 3535 74025 Heilbronn, Germany Tel: (49) 71-31-67-0 Fax: (49) 71-31-67-2340

1150 East Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906, USA

Tel: 1(719) 576-3300 Fax: 1(719) 540-1759

Biometrics/Imaging/Hi-Rel MPU/ High Speed Converters/RF Datacom

Avenue de Rochepleine

BP 123

38521 Saint-Egreve Cedex, France

Tel: (33) 4-76-58-30-00 Fax: (33) 4-76-58-34-80

Literature Requests www.atmel.com/literature

Disclaimer: The information in this document is provided in connection with Atmel products. No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property right is granted by this document or in connection with the sale of Atmel products. EXCEPT AS SET FORTH IN ATMEL'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE LOCATED ON ATMEL'S WEB SITE, ATMEL ASSUMES NO LIABILITY WHATSOEVER AND DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY WARRANTY RELATING TO ITS PRODUCTS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR NON-INFRINGEMENT. IN NO EVENT SHALL ATMEL BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE, SPECIAL OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, DAMAGES FOR LOSS OF PROFITS, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION, OR LOSS OF INFORMATION) ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THIS DOCUMENT, EVEN IF ATMEL HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. Atmel makes no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this document and reserves the right to make changes to specifications and product descriptions at any time without notice. Atmel does not make any commitment to update the information contained herein. Atmel's products are not intended, authorized, or warranted for use as components in applications intended to support or sustain life.

© Atmel Corporation 2005. All rights reserved. Atmel<sup>®</sup>, logo and combinations thereof, and others are registered trademarks. Everywhere You Are<sup>SM</sup>, and others are the trademarks of Atmel Corporation or its subsidiaries. Other terms and product names may be trademarks of others.

