

### 12 Channels Capacitive Touch Sensor IC

From Santa Clara, United States of America

# Leading Performance: ESD HBM >8k Volts (Directly Applied to All IC Pins) Operating Temperature up to >+95°C

### **Features**

- · Analog and Digital Mixed Mode IC
- Support Capacitive Touch Screen Applications
  - Low Cost Single Layer ITO Touch Screen
- Support Capacitive Touch Key Applications
- Support Capacitive Proximity Sensing Applications
- 8 and 12 independent electrode inputs
- 8 and 12 individual outputs (with QFN package)
- · Simultaneous multi-electrode sensing
- I2C compatible interface with interrupt IRQ L
- · Selectable I2C address
- Multiple devices in a system allow for up to 24 keys
- · Build-in algorithm for ease of use
  - Sensitivity control per key
  - Auto calibration
  - Auto drift compensation
  - Noise filtering and rejection

### **Reduce BOM Cost**

- Internal oscillator no external crystal or oscillators
- Internal LDO no external LDO or regulator
- No external tuning components
- Direct drive LED (2mA to 5mA)

### **Environment Specification**

Operation Temperature: -40°C to +95°C

Leading Performance in Capacitive Touch
 Sensor IC

ESD: HBM 8k volts (Directly applied to all IC pins)

Leading Performance in Capacitive Touch
 Sensor IC

### **Electrical Specification**

Operating voltage: 2.0V to 5.5V Low-power operating mode: 7uA to 15uA

Standby mode: 5uA

Standby: wakes up to normal mode in less than 32ms

### Overview

AS1120 is a 12 channels touch sensor IC capable of detecting near-proximity or touch on 12 electrodes. It allows electrodes to project independent sense field through any dielectric like glass, plastic, ceramic and wood. It can accommodate a wide range of implementations due to its rich feature set.

### **Implementations**

- Touch Screen
- Touch Keys
- Touch Pads
- Switch Replacements
- Slider Replacements

### **Typical Applications**

- Audio/Video
- PC peripherals
- Home appliance
- · Gaming machine/console
- Security systems
- · Instruments panels
- Access system
- · Remote controls
- Lighting controls
- · Single Layer ITO Glass
- MP3 and MP4

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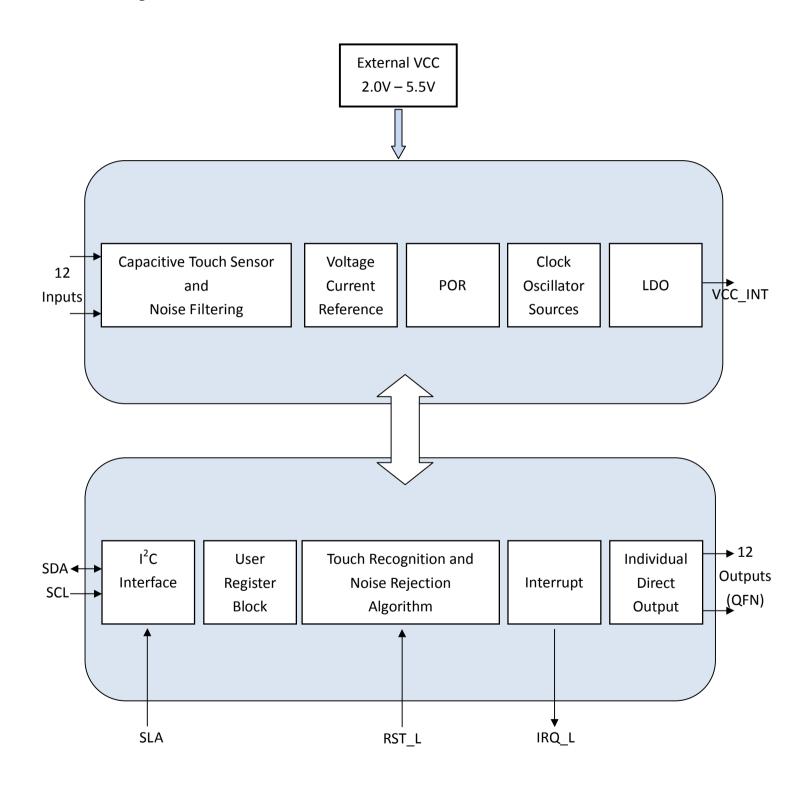
### Package Types (Lead Free and Green Packages)

Package	Part No.	Channel	(Size mm)
Types			
QFN40	AS1120	12	6 x 6 x 0.8
TSSOP24	AS1120	12	7.8 x 4.5 x 1.1



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### **Block Diagram**





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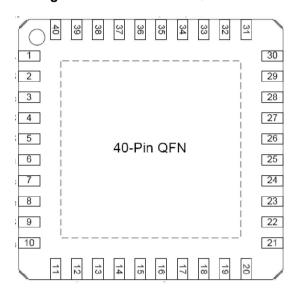
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### Pin Assignment and Package

The AS1120 device is available in two types of packages that are listed and shown in the following tables:

### 40-Pin QFN Part:

Figure 1. AS1120 40-Pin QFN Device



### 40-Pin QFN Pinout:

**Table 1. Pin Descriptions** 



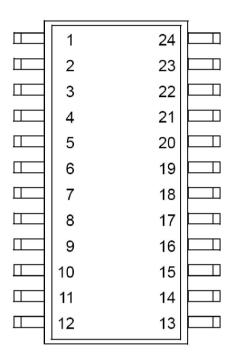
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Pin Number	Name	Pin Description
3, 2, 38, 37,	Key1, Key2, Key3, Key4,	Sense pin 1, Sense pin2, Sense pin3, Sense pin4,
33, 32, 29, 28,	Key5, Key6, Key7, Key8,	Sense pin 5, Sense pin6, Sense pin7, Sense pin8,
1, 36, 34, 30	Key9, Key10, Key 11, Key12	Sense pin 9, Sense pin10, Sense pin11, Sense pin12
5, 6, 7, 15,	Out1, Out2, Out3, Out4,	Key 1 out, Key 2 out, Key 3 out, Key 4 out,
17, 18, 25, 26,	Out5, Out6, Out7, Out8,	Key 5 out, Key 6 out, Key 7 out, Key 8 out,
8, 14, 23, 24	Out9, Out10, Out11, Out12	Key 9 out, Key 10 out, Key 11 out, Key 12 out
27	VCC	Power
4	VSS	Ground
13	SCL	SCL – I <sup>2</sup> C clock input
12	SDA	SDA – I <sup>2</sup> C open drain data I/O pin
16	RST_L	Reset pin, active low
19	IRQ_L	Interrupt Request Output, active low
39	VCC_INT	Power Internal regulator
9	SLA	I <sup>2</sup> C slave address selection
35	R_EXT	External Reference Resistor
22	Reserved	Connect to VSS
10, 11, 20, 21, 31,		
40	NC	NC – Connect to VSS

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### 24-Pin TSSOP Part:

Figure 2. AS1120 24-Pin TSSOP Device



### 24-Pin TSSOP Pinout:

### **Table 2. Pin Descriptions**

Pin Number	Name	Pin Description
19, 18, 15, 14,	Key1, Key2, Key3, Key4,	Sense pin 1, Sense pin2, Sense pin3, Sense pin4,
10, 9, 7, 6,	Key5, Key6, Key7, Key8,	Sense pin 5, Sense pin6, Sense pin7, Sense pin8,
17, 13, 11, 8	Key9, Key10, Key 11, Key12	Sense pin 9, Sense pin10, Sense pin11, Sense pin12
5	VCC	Power
20	VSS	Ground
23	SCL	SCL – I <sup>2</sup> C clock input
22	SDA	SDA – I <sup>2</sup> C open drain data I/O pin
1	RST_L	Reset pin, active low
2	IRQ_L	Interrupt Request Output, active low
16	VCC_INT	Power Internal regulator
21	SLA	I <sup>2</sup> C slave address selection
12	R_EXT	External Reference Resistor
4	Reserved	Connect to VSS
3, 24	NC	NC - Connect to VSS



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### **Technology Overview**

### Introduction

The ASI Touch sensor devices are charging a sense electrode of unknown capacitance to a known current. The electrode is typically a metal area on a printed circuit board. The resulting potential is transferred into a measurement circuit. By measuring the potential after one or more charge-and-discharge cycles, the capacitance of the sense plate can be determined.

By controlling the charging and discharging current, together with a proprietary sensing method, the result is a very low power consumption operation.

Placing a finger on the touch surface introduces external capacitance. This represents as a finger touch or as proximity detection. Signal processing in the decision logic makes ASI Touch sensor robust and reliable. False triggering due to AC power noise, electrostatic spikes or sudden unintentional touch or proximity is eliminated.

ASI Touch sensors provide truly independent single or multiple keys sensing. Where multiple keys are used, each key is individually sensed and measured. Each key can be set for an individual sensitivity level. Keys of different sizes and shapes can be used to meet different requirements.

ASI Touch sensors can be deployed in many ways, normal or 'touch' mode and high-sensitivity or 'proximity' mode. The highly sensitive proximity sensing is used to detect an end-user's approaching finger, and have the user interface interrupt the electronic equipment or electrical appliance to initiate a system function. The sensors can also be programmed into a 'toggle' mode, which is very useful for implementing a press-ON/press-OFF ON/OFF switch function.

Thanks to the proprietary low power sensing method, the charging pulses are kept at a very low energy level. The benefits of this approach include lower cross-sensor interference, reduced RF emissions and susceptibility.

ASI Touch sensors feature automatic drift compensation to account for slow changes due to ageing or changing environmental conditions. They have a dynamic range of several decades and do not require coils, oscillators, RF components, special cable, RC networks, or a lot of discrete parts. The ASI Touch sensor solution is simple, robust, elegant, and affordable.



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### **Device Overview**

### Introduction

The AS1120 is a low power, low voltage touch sensor controller which manages up to 12 touch pad electrodes. An I<sup>2</sup>C interface communicates with the host controller at data rates up to 400kbits/sec. An interrupt output, IRQ\_L, is available to advice the host MCU of electrode status changes. For QFN package, there are 12 individual output available for direct drive usage. The AS1120 has an easy to use, sophisticated built-in multi-level touch recognition filtering to detect pad input condition changes due to a true touch without any processing by the application.

The AS1120 Capacitive Touch Sensor IC does not required external components. For maximum EMI rejection in noisy application, an option low cost resister can be added to the input pin.

A bypass capacitor of 1uF should be used between VCC\_INT and VSS lines and a 4.7Kohm pull-up resistor should be included on the IRQ\_L. The IRQ\_L can be used to connect to an external MCU for interrupt request. The remaining connections are SCL and SDA. Depending on the specific application, each of these control lines can be used by connecting them to a host controller. In the most minimal system, the SCL and SDA must be connected to a master I<sup>2</sup>C interface to communicate with the AS1120.

### **Serial Interface**

The AS1120 uses an I<sup>2</sup>C Serial Interface. The I<sup>2</sup>C protocol implementation and the specifics of communicating with the Touch Sensor IC can be referred to the "I<sup>2</sup>C protocol standard document".

### The Slave Address

The AS1120 has a 7-bit long slave address. The bit following the 7-bit slave address (bit eight) is the RW\_L bit, which is low for a write command and high for a read command.

The AS1120 monitors the bus continuously, waiting for a data communication with its slave address. When an AS1120 recognizes its slave address, it acknowledges and is then ready for continued communication.

The AS1120 slave addresses are shown in Table 3.

**Table 3. Pin Descriptions** 

SLA Pin	I <sup>2</sup> C Slave Address		
SLA pin is Low	7'h6B		
SLA pin is High	7'h0D		



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### **Functional Overview**

### Introduction

The AS1120 has an analog front end, digital touch recognition, and a noise rejection algorithm. This data interpretation can be done in many different ways. The AS1120 simplify the usage and shorten the design-in cycle by predefining the sophisticated built-in algorithm. The user can simply fine tune the performance by setting the registers through I<sup>2</sup>C interface.

### **Understanding the Basics**

AS1120 is a capacitive Touch sensor IC which manages 12 touch pad electrodes. An I<sup>2</sup>C interface communicates with the host, and an interrupt output advices the host of electrode status changes. The primary application for AS1120 is the management of user interface touch electrodes. Monitoring touch electrodes involves detecting small changes of input capacitance. AS1120 incorporates a self calibration function which continually adjusts the baseline capacitance for each 12 individual channel. Therefore, the host only has to define the detection sensitivity to interpret a touch or release.

AS1120 uses a unique upfront noise filtering capacitance sensor, together with a state machine and a digital signal algorithm engine to analyze the input data and determine whether a key has been touched or released.

AS1120 has very low power consumption in its class for normal operating mode. It can be programmed into pulse mode to reduce the power consumption even further. The AS1120 also offers a standby mode, which draws very minimal power consumption.

### Implementation

The AS1120 can be tailored to specific applications by varying the combination of settings: sampling rate, capacitance sensing range, capacitance detector, baseline management system, and the touch detection system.

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### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

**Table 5. Absolute Maximum Ratings** 

Symbol	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Notes
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature	-55	25	+125	С	
T <sub>A</sub>	Ambient Temperature with Power Applied	-40	25	+95	С	
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply Voltage on V <sub>CC</sub> relative to V <sub>SS</sub>	-0.5	-	+6.0	V	
		V <sub>SS</sub> -		V <sub>CC</sub> +		
$V_{IO}$	DC Input Voltage	0.5V	-	0.5V	V	

### **Operating Temperature**

**Table 6. Operating Temperature** 

Symbol	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Notes
T <sub>A</sub>	Ambient Temperature	-40	25	+95	С	
TJ	Junction Temperature	-40	25	+105	С	

### **DC Characteristics**

This section includes information about power supply requirements

### Table 5. DC Characteristics (Temperature Range = -40C to 95C Ambient)

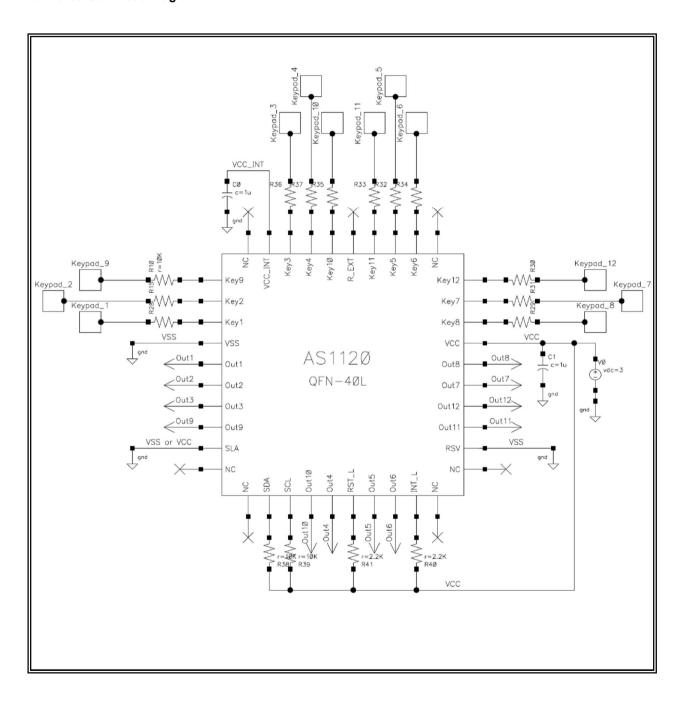
(Typical Operating Circuit,  $V_{CC}$  = 2.0V to 5.5V,  $T_A$  =  $T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise notes. Typical current values are at  $V_{CC}$  = 2.5V,  $T_A$  = +25C)

Symbol	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Notes
Vcc	Operating Supply Voltage	2.0	2.5	5.5	V	
I <sub>DD</sub>	Average Supply Current		20		μА	Low power mode
I <sub>DD</sub>	Average Supply Current		60		μΑ	Normal mode
I <sub>DD</sub>	Average Supply Current		90		μΑ	High Speed mode
I <sub>DD</sub>	Standby Supply Current		4.5		μΑ	Standby mode
Vcc	Supply Voltage on V <sub>CC</sub> relative to V <sub>SS</sub>	-0.5	-	+6.0	V	
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input High Voltage SDA, SCL	0.7V <sub>CC</sub>			V	
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low Voltage SDA, SCL			0.3V <sub>CC</sub>	V	
V <sub>OL</sub>	Output Low Voltage SDA, IRQ_L			0.5	V	$I_{OL} = 5mA$

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# REFERENCE SCHEMATIC **AS1120 QFN**

Reference Schematic Diagram



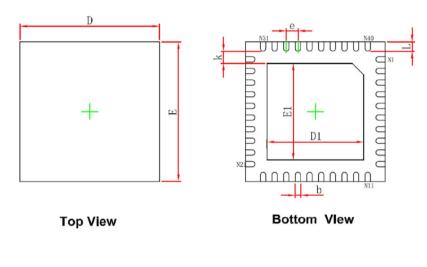


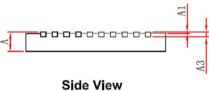
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### **Package Dimensions**

### **QFN40 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENTIONS**

QFNWB6 × 6-40L (PO. 50TO. 75/0. 85) PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



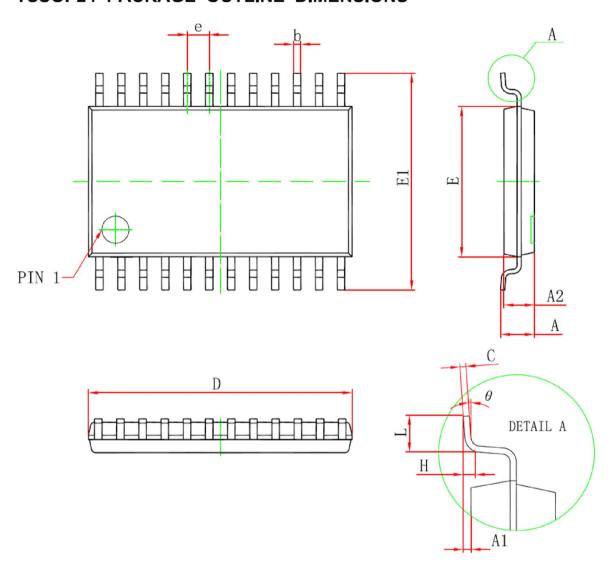


Symbol	Dimensions I	n Millimeters	Dimensions In Inches		
Symbol	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
Α	0.700/0.800	0.800/0.900	0.028/0.031	0.031/0.035	
A1	0.000	0.050	0.000	0.002	
A3	0.203	REF.	0.008	REF.	
D	5.900	6.100	0.232	0.240	
E	5.900	6.100	0.232	0.240	
D1	4.100	4.300	0.161	0.169	
E1	4.100	4.300	0.161	0.169	
k	0.200	0.200MIN.		BMIN.	
b	0.180	0.300	0.007	0.012	
е	0.500	0.500TYP.		TYP.	
L	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020	





### TSSOP24 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



Symbol	Dimensions In	Millimeters	Dimensions In Inches		
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	
D	7. 700	7.900	0.303	0.311	
E	4.300	4.500	0.169	0.177	
ь	0.190	0.300	0.007	0.012	
с	0.090	0.200	0.004	0.008	
E1	6. 250	6. 550	0.246	0.258	
A		1.100		0.043	
A2	0.800	1.000	0.031	0.039	
A1	0.020	0.150	0.001	0.006	
e	0.65 (	0.65 (BSC)		(BSC)	
L	0.500	0.700	0.02	0.028	
Н	0.25(T	YP)	0.01(	TYP)	
θ	1 °	7°	1 °	7°	