



AP22811

SINGLE CHANNEL POWER DISTRIBUTION LOAD SWITCH

Description

The AP22811 is a single channel current-limit integrated high-side power switch optimized for Universal Serial Bus (USB) and other hot-swap applications. The family of devices complies with USB standards and is available with both polarities of Enable input.

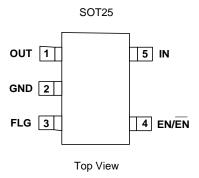
The device has fast short-circuit response time for improved overall system robustness, and has an integrated output discharge function to ensure completely controlled discharging of the output voltage capacitor. They provide a complete protection solution for applications subject to heavy capacitive loads and the prospect of short circuit, and offer reverse current blocking, overcurrent, overtemperature and short-circuit protection, as well as controlled rise time and undervoltage lockout functionality. A 6ms deglitch capability on the open-drain Flag output prevents false overcurrent reporting and does not require any external components.

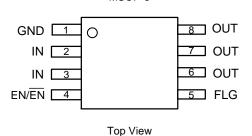
The AP22811 is available in standard Green SOT25 and MSOP-8 packages with RoHS compliance.

Features

- Input Voltage Range: 2.7V to 5.5V
- 50mΩ On-Resistance
- Built-in Soft-Start with 0.6ms Typical Rise Time
- Fault Report (FLG) with Blanking Time (6ms typ)
- ESD Protection: 2kV HBM, 200V MM
- Active Low (B) or Active High (A) Enable
- Protection
 - Overcurrent with Auto Recovery
 - Short Circuit with Auto Recovery
 - Overtemperature with Auto Recovery
- Output Reverse Current/Voltage Protection
- Thermally Efficient Low Profile Package
- UL Recognized, File Number E322375
- IEC60950-1 CB Scheme Certified
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- For automotive applications requiring specific change control (i.e. parts qualified to AEC-Q100/101/104/200, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF 16949 certified facilities), please contact us or your local Diodes representative. https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/

Pin Assignments





MSOP-8

Applications

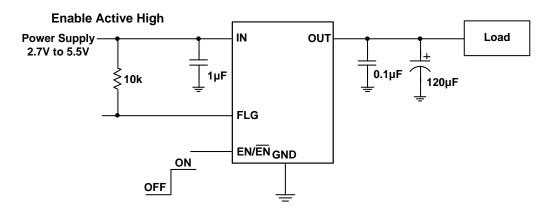
- Integrated load switches in Ultrabook PC's
- Power up/down sequencing in Ultrabook PC's
- Notebooks
- Netbooks
- Set-top boxes
- SSD (solid state drives)
- Consumer electronics
- Tablet PCs
- Telecom systems

Notes:

- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
- 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.



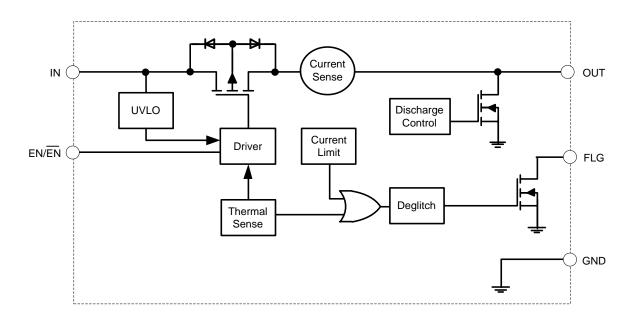
Typical Applications Circuit



Pin Descriptions

Pin Number		Pin Name	Firmation
SOT25	MSOP-8	Pin Name	Function
1	6, 7, 8	OUT	Voltage Output Pin, connect a 0.1µF bypass capacitor and a high-value capacitor to GND, close to IC. (At least 10µF in USB application.)
2	1	GND	Ground Pin of the Circuitry
3	5	FLG	Overcurrent and Overtemperature Fault Report; Open-Drain flag is active low when triggered.
			Enable Input
4	4	EN/EN	AP22811A: Active High
			AP22811B: Active Low
5	2, 3	IN	Voltage Input Pin, connect a 1µF low ESR capacitor to GND, close to IC.

Functional Block Diagram





Absolute Maximum Ratings (@ TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.) (Note 4)

Symbol	Parameter		Ratings	Unit	
ESD HBM	Human Body ESD Protection		2000	V	
ESD MM	Machine Model ESD Protection		200	V	
Vin	Input Voltage		-0.3 to 6.0	V	
Vouт	Output Voltage		-0.3 to (V _{IN} +0.3)	V	
V _{EN/EN}	Enable Voltage		-0.3 to (V _{IN} +0.3)	V	
l _L	Load Current		Internal Limited	Α	
T _{J(max)}	Maximum Junction Temperature		+150	°C	
Tst	Storage Temperature		-65 to +150	°C	
D	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	SOT25 (Note 6)	123		
R _{θJA}	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	MSOP-8 (Note 5)	165	°C/W	
Dava	The second Descriptions of Augustian to Occasi	SOT25 (Note 6)	33	C/VV	
Rejc	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	MSOP-8 (Note 5)	33		

Notes:

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 7)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
Vin	Input Voltage	2.7	5.5	V
Іоит	Output Current	0	2	Α
VIL	EN/EN Input Logic Low Voltage	0	0.5	V
ViH	EN/EN Input Logic High Voltage	1.5	Vin	V
TA	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40	+85	°C

Note: 7. Refer to the typical application circuit.

^{4.} Stresses greater than those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* can cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions* is not implied. Exposure to *Absolute Maximum Ratings* for extended periods can affect device reliability.

5. Test condition for MSOP-8: device mounted on 1" x 1"/2" x 2" FR-4 substrate PC board, 2oz copper with minimum recommended pad layout.

^{6.} $R_{\theta JA}$ and $R_{\theta JC}$ are measured at T_A = +25°C on a high effective thermal conductivity four-layer test board per JEDEC 51-7.



$\hline \textbf{Electrical Characteristics} \text{ (V}_{IN} = 5 \text{ V @ T}_{A} = +25 ^{\circ}\text{C, C}_{IN} = 1 \mu\text{F, C}_{L} = 100 \text{nF, unless otherwise specified.)}$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Cond	litions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _U VLO	Input UVLO	V _{IN} Rising		1.6	2.0	2.4	V
ΔV _{UVLO}	Input UVLO Hysteresis	V _{IN} Decreasing		_	180	_	mV
Ishdn	Input Shutdown Current	Disabled, OUT = Open		_	0.1	1	μA
IQ	Input Quiescent Current	Enabled, OUT = Open		_	80	_	μA
ILEAK	Input Leakage Current	Disabled, OUT Grounded		_	0.1	1	μA
I _{REV}	Reverse Leakage Current	Disabled, V _{IN} = 0V, V _{OUT} =	5V, IREV at VIN	_	0.01	1	μA
D	Switch On-Resistance	VIN = 5V, IOUT = 1A	T _A = +25°C	_	50	65	m 0
Rds(on)	Switch On-Resistance	VIN = 3.3V, IOUT = 1A	T _A = +25°C	_	60	90	mΩ
I _{LIMIT}	Over Load Current Limit	V _{IN} = 5V, V _{OUT} = 4.5V		2.2	2.7	3.2	Α
ISHORT	Short-Circuit Current Limit	Enabled, Output short to g	round	_	0.3	_	Α
VIL	EN/EN Input Logic Low Voltage	V _{IN} = 2.7V to 5.5V		_	_	0.5	V
V _{IH}	EN/EN Input Logic High Voltage	V _{IN} = 2.7V to 5.5V		1.5	_	_	V
ILEAK-EN/EN	EN/EN Input Leakage	V _{IN} = 5V, V _{EN} / EN = 0V and 5.5V		_	0.01	1	μΑ
ILEAK-O	Output Leakage Current	Disabled, Vout = 0V		_	0.5	1	μΑ
td(ON)	Output Turn-On Delay Time	$C_L = 4.7 \mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 10 \Omega$ (6	V _{IN} = 3.3V Figure 1	_	1.7	_	ms
t _R	Output Turn-On Rise Time	$C_L = 4.7 \mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 10 \Omega$ (c)	(2) V _{IN} = 3.3V Figure 1	1.0	2.1	3.5	ms
tD(OFF)	Output Turn-Off Delay Time	$C_L = 4.7 \mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 10 \Omega$ (6)	© V _{IN} = 3.3V Figure 1	_	20		μs
tF	Output Turn-Off Fall Time	C _L = 4.7μF, R _{LOAD} = 100Ω @ V _{IN} = 3.3V Figure 1		_	0.65	ı	ms
R _{FLG}	FLG Output FET On- Resistance	I _{FLG} = 10mA		_	40	60	Ω
Iгон	FLG Off Current	V _{FLG} = 5V		_	0.01	1	μΑ
tBLANK	FLG Blanking Time	Assertion or deassertion do overtemperature condition	ue to overcurrent and	2	6	13	ms
tois	Discharge Time	$C_L = 1\mu F$, $V_{IN} = 5V$, disable	ed to Vout < 0.5V	_	0.4		ms
R _{DIS}	Discharge Resistance	V _{IN} = 5V, Disabled, I _{OUT} = 1mA		_	90	130	Ω
T _{SHDN}	Thermal Shutdown Threshold	Enabled		_	+140	_	°C
T _H YS	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	_		_	+35	_	°C
V _R VP	Reverse-Voltage Comparator Trip Point	Vout - Vin		25	50	75	mV
IROCP	Reverse Current Limit	Vout - Vin = 100mV		_	400	_	mA
ttrig	Time from Reverse-Voltage Condition to MOSFET Turn off	VIN		2	6	13	ms



Performance Characteristics

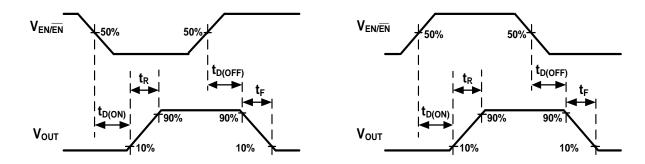
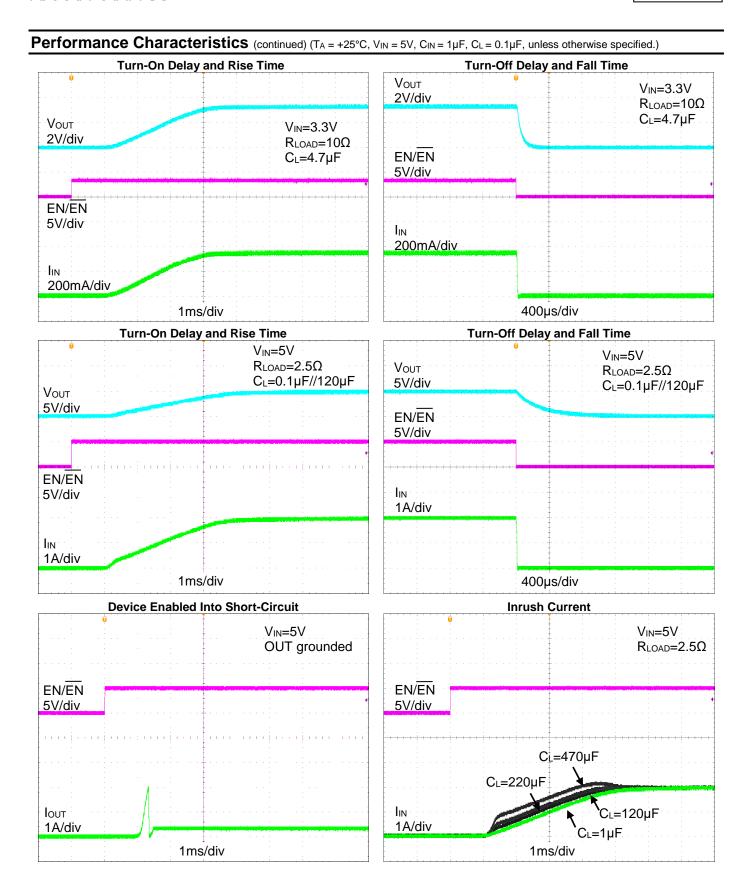
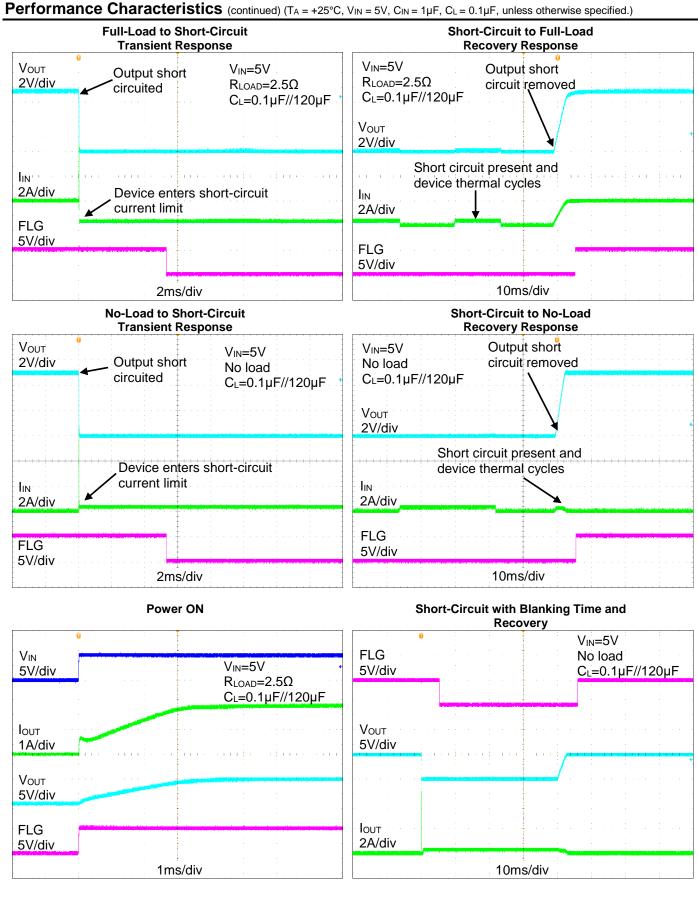


Figure 1. Voltage Waveforms: AP22811B (Active Low, Left), AP22811A (Active High, Right)

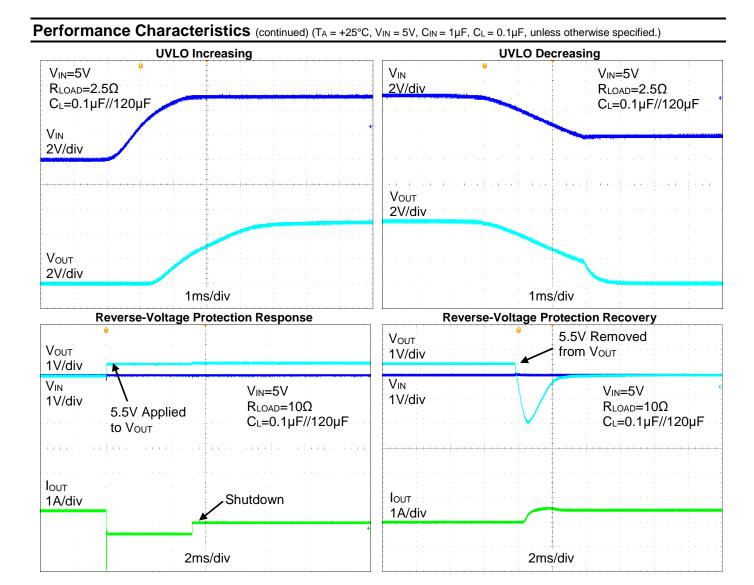








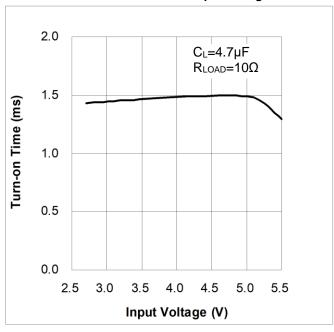




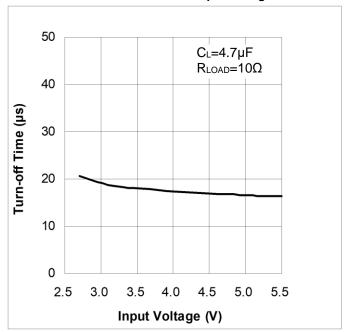


Performance Characteristics (continued) ($T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{IN} = 5$ V, $C_{IN} = 1\mu$ F, $C_L = 0.1\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified.)

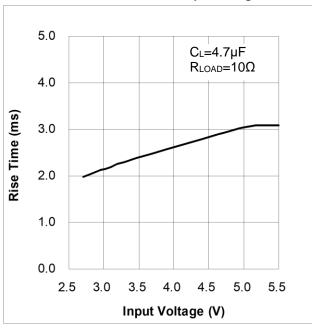
Turn-on Time vs. Input Voltage



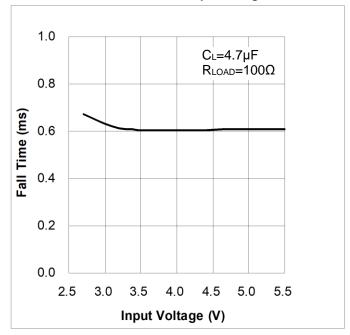
Turn-off Time vs. Input Voltage



Rise Time vs. Input Voltage



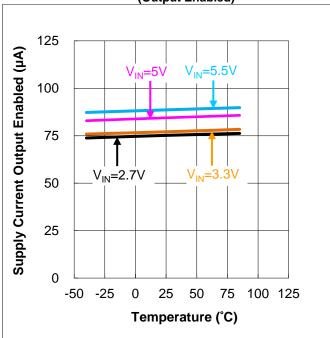
Fall Time vs. Input Voltage



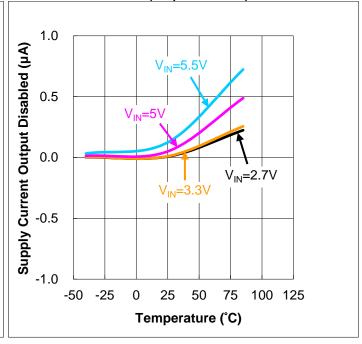


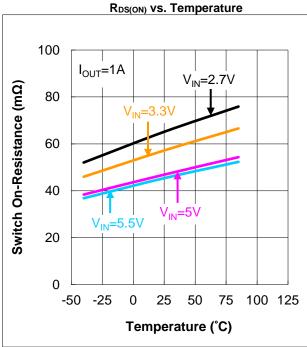
$\label{eq:continued} \textbf{Performance Characteristics} \ \ (\text{continued}) \ \ (T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, \ V_{IN} = 5\text{V}, \ C_{IN} = 1\mu\text{F}, \ C_L = 0.1\mu\text{F}, \ unless \ otherwise \ specified.})$

Supply Current vs. Temperature (Output Enabled)

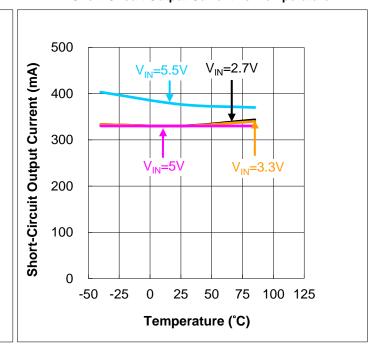


Supply Current vs. Temperature (Output Disabled)





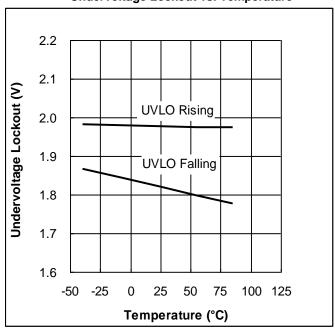
Short-Circuit Output Current vs. Temperature



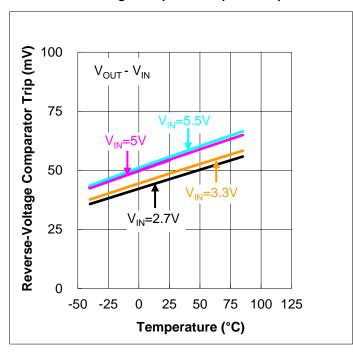


$\label{eq:continued} \textbf{Performance Characteristics} \ \ \text{(continued)} \ \ (T_A = +25 ^{\circ}\text{C}, \ V_{IN} = 5 \text{V}, \ C_{IN} = 1 \mu\text{F}, \ C_L = 0.1 \mu\text{F}, \ unless otherwise specified.)}$

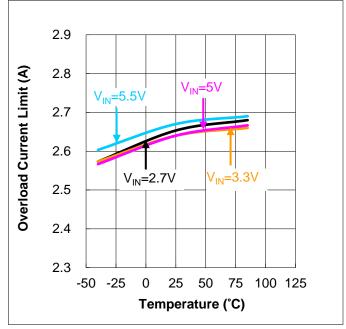
Undervoltage Lockout vs. Temperature



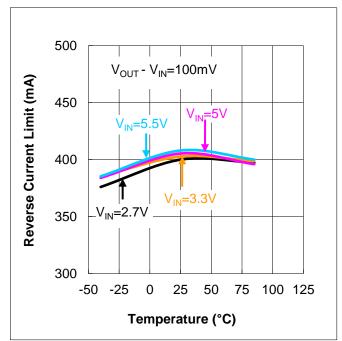
Reverse-Voltage Comparator Trip vs. Temperature



Overload Current Limit vs. Temperature



Reverse Current Limit vs. Temperature





Application Information

Input and Output Capacitors

It is needed to place a 1µF X7R or X5R ceramic bypass capacitor between IN and GND, close to the device. Placing a high-value capacitor (10µF or 47µF) close to input pin is also recommended when the output transient load is heavy. This precaution reduces power-supply transients that may cause ringing on the input.

Connect a minimum 100µF low ESR electrolytic or tantalum capacitor (or 10µF MLCC) between OUT and GND is also needed for hot-plug applications. It's a must to bypass the output with a 0.1µF ceramic capacitor which improves the immunity of the device to short-circuit transients. The Bulky 100µF or larger capacitors help to reduce output droop voltage when a device is plugged in. When abnormal short-circuit condition happens, these capacitors can also reduce output negative voltage due to parasitic inductive effect and avoid device damage.

Please note without the bypass capacitors, an output short may cause ringing on the input; if the voltage is over the maximum voltage rating, it will destroy the internal control circuitry even the duration is short.

FLG Response

When an overcurrent or overtemperature shutdown condition is encountered, the FLG open-drain output goes active low after a nominal 6ms deglitch timeout. The FLG output remains low until both overcurrent and overtemperature conditions are removed. Connecting a heavy capacitive load to the output of the device can cause a momentary overcurrent condition, which does not trigger the FLG due to the 6ms deglitch timeout. The AP22811 is designed to eliminate false overcurrent reporting without the need of external components to remove unwanted pulses.

However, it is to be noted that, when the FLG pin is not supplied via the same V_{IN} voltage source of the AP22811 but other external power source, it is strongly required that the AP22811 must be sure to reach a stable operating voltage condition before the other power source applied to FLG pin.

Overcurrent and Short-Circuit Protection

An internal sensing FET is employed to check for overcurrent conditions. Unlike current-sense resistors, sense FETs do not increase the series resistance of the current path. When an overcurrent condition is detected, the device maintains a constant output current and reduces the output voltage accordingly. Complete shutdown occurs only if the fault stays long enough to activate thermal limiting.

Three possible overload conditions can occur. In the first condition, the output has been shorted to GND before the device is enabled or before VIN has been applied. The AP22811 senses the short circuit and immediately clamps output current to a certain safe level.

In the second condition, an output short or an overload occurs while the device is enabled. At the instance the overload occurs, higher current may flow for a very short period of time before the current limit function can react. After the current limit function has tripped, the device switches into current limiting mode and the current is clamped at I_{LIMIT}, or I_{SHORT}.

In the third condition, the load has been gradually increased beyond the recommended operating current. The current is permitted to rise until the current-limit threshold (I_{TRIG}) is reached or until the thermal limit of the device is exceeded. The AP22811 is capable of delivering current up to the current-limit threshold without damaging the device. Once the threshold has been reached, the device switches into its current limiting mode and is set at ILIMIT.

Thermal Protection

Thermal protection prevents the IC from damage when heavy-overload or short-circuit faults are present for extended periods of time. The AP22811 implements a thermal sensing to monitor the operating junction temperature of the power distribution switch. Once the die temperature rises to approximately +140°C due to excessive power dissipation in an overcurrent or short-circuit condition, the internal thermal sense circuitry turns the power switch off, thus preventing the power switch from damage. Hysteresis is built into the thermal sense circuit, allowing the device to cool down approximately +35°C before the switch turns back on. The switch continues to cycle in this manner until the load fault or input power is removed. The FLG open-drain output is asserted when an overtemperature shutdown or overcurrent occurs with 6ms deglitch.

ON/OFF Input Operator

The EN/EN input allows the output current to be switched on and off using a GPIO compatible input. The high signal (switch on) should be at least 1.5V, and the low signal (switch off) no higher than 0.65V. This pin should NOT be left floating. It is advisable to hold the EN/EN signal low when applying or removing power.

12 of 17 AP22811 July 2023 www.diodes.com © 2023 Copyright Diodes Incorporated. All Rights Reserved



Application Information (continued)

Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO)

Undervoltage lockout function (UVLO) keeps the internal power switch from being turned on until the power supply has reached at least 2V, even if the switch is enabled. Whenever the input voltage falls below approximately 2V, the power switch is quickly turned off. This facilitates the design of hot-insertion systems where it is not possible to turn off the power switch before input power is removed.

Discharge Function

The discharge function of the device is active when enable is disabled or de-asserted. The discharge function with the nMOS power switch implementation is activated and offers a resistive discharge path for the external storage capacitor. This is designed for discharging any residue of the output voltage when either no external output resistance or load resistance is present at the output.

Output Reverse-Voltage/Current Protection

The output reverse-voltage protection turns off the MOSFET switch whenever the output voltage is higher than the input voltage by 50mV for 6ms, and the MOSFET switch will turn on when output reverse-voltage/current conditions are removed.

Power Dissipation and Junction Temperature

The low on-resistance of the internal MOSFET allows the small surface-mount packages to pass large current. Using the maximum operating ambient temperature (T_A) and R_{DS(ON)}, the power dissipation can be calculated by:

 $P_D = R_{DS(ON)} \times I^2$

Finally, calculate the junction temperature:

 $T_J = P_D \times R_{\theta JA} + T_A$

Where:

 T_A = Ambient temperature °C $R_{\theta JA}$ = Thermal resistance

P_D = Total power dissipation

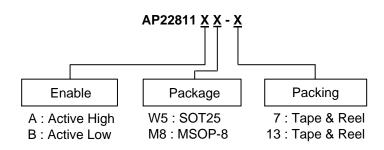
Board Layout Instruction

Placing input and output capacitors, 1μ F and 0.1μ F+ 100μ F respectively, close and next to the device pins must be implemented to minimize the effects of parasitic inductance. For best performance, all trace lengths should be kept as short as possible. The input and output PCB traces should be as wide as possible. Use a ground plane to enhance the power dissipation capability of the device.

AP22811 13 of 17
Document number: DS39135 Rev. 6 - 2 **www.diodes.com**



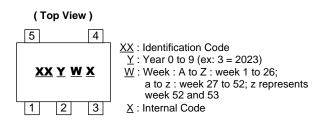
Ordering Information



Part Number	Part Number Suffix	Daskers Cade	Package -	Packing		
Part Number	Part Number Sumx	Package Code		Qty.	Carrier	
AP22811AW5-7	-7	W5	SOT25	3000	7" Tape & Reel	
AP22811BW5-7	-7	W5	SOT25	3000	7" Tape & Reel	
AP22811AM8-13	-13	M8	MSOP-8	2500	13" Tape & Reel	
AP22811BM8-13	-13	M8	MSOP-8	2500	13" Tape & Reel	

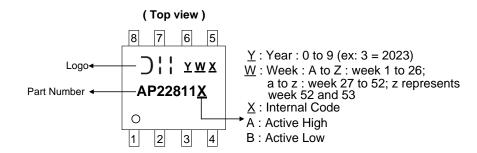
Marking Information

(1) SOT25



Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP22811AW5-7	SOT25	5Y
AP22811BW5-7	SOT25	5Z

(2) MSOP-8

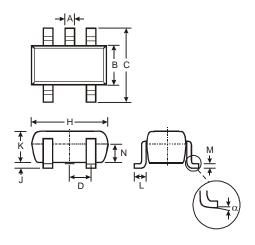




Package Outline Dimensions

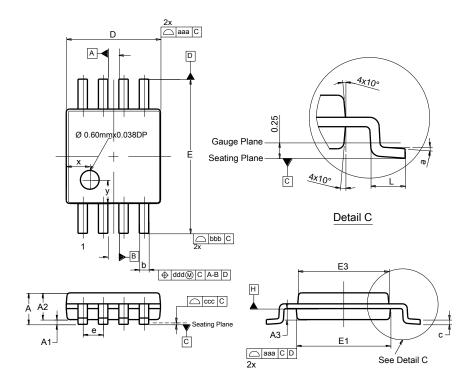
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(1) SOT25



	SOT25				
Dim	Min	Max	Тур		
Α	0.35	0.50	0.38		
В	1.50	1.70	1.60		
С	2.70	3.00	2.80		
D	-	ı	0.95		
Н	2.90	3.10	3.00		
J	0.013	0.10	0.05		
K	1.00	1.30	1.10		
L	0.35	0.55	0.40		
M	0.10	0.20	0.15		
N	0.70	0.80	0.75		
α	0°	8°	-		
All D	All Dimensions in mm				

(2) MSOP-8



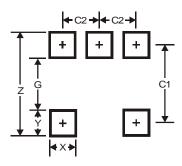
MSOP-8					
Dim	Min	Max	Тур		
Α		1.10			
A 1	0.05	0.15	0.10		
A2	0.75	0.95	0.86		
А3	0.29	0.49	0.39		
b	0.22	0.38	0.30		
С	0.08	0.23	0.15		
D	2.90	3.10	3.00		
Е	4.70	5.10	4.90		
E1	2.90	3.10	3.00		
E3	2.85	3.05	2.95		
е			0.65		
L	0.40	0.80	0.60		
а	0°	8°	4°		
X	-		0.750		
у		i	0.750		
aaa	0.20				
bbb	0.25				
CCC	0.10				
ddd	0.13				
All Dimensions in mm					



Suggested Pad Layout

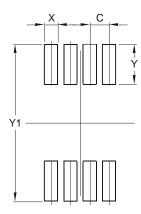
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(1) SOT25



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
Z	3.20
G	1.60
Х	0.55
Υ	0.80
C1	2.40
C2	0.95

(2) MSOP-8



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	0.650
Х	0.450
Υ	1.350
Y1	5.300

Mechanical Data

- Moisture Sensitivity: Level 1 per J-STD-020
- Terminals: Finish Matte Tin Plated Leads, Solderable per MIL-STD-202, Method 208 @3
- Weight: SOT25 0.015 grams (Approximate)
 MSOP-8 0.027 grams (Approximate)



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