

SINGLE STAGE PRIMARY SIDE REGULATION PFC CONTROLLER FOR DIMMABLE LED DRIVER

Description

The AP1690 is a high performance AC/DC universal input Primary Side Regulation Power Factor Controller for dimmable LED driver applications.

The AP1690 provides accurate constant current (CC) regulation while removing the opto-coupler and secondary control circuitry. It also eliminates the need of loop compensation circuitry while maintaining stability. The AP1690 achieves excellent regulation and high efficiency, yet meets the requirement of IEC61000-3-2 harmonic standard.

The AP1690 features low start-up current, low operation current and high efficiency. It also has rich protection features including over voltage, short circuit, over current, over temperature protection etc. In order to regulate the output current of LED current with the phase of dimmer, pin 2 and pin 3 are used to set the peak current of transformer according to the voltage applied to these two pins.

The AP1690 is available in SO-8 package.

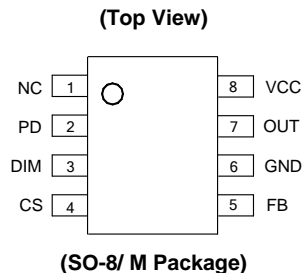
Features

- Primary Side Control for Output Current Regulation Without Opto-coupler and Secondary CV/CC Control Circuitry
- Low Start-up Current
- Good Dimmer Compatibility
- Tight CC Regulation Performance for Universal Input Mains Voltage Range
- Eliminates Control Loop Compensation Circuitry
- Built-in Acceleration Start
- LED Open Protection
- LED Short Circuit Protection
- Over Temperature Protection
- Over Current Protection
- Cost Effective for Dimmable LED Driver Solution
- **Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)**
- **Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)**

Applications

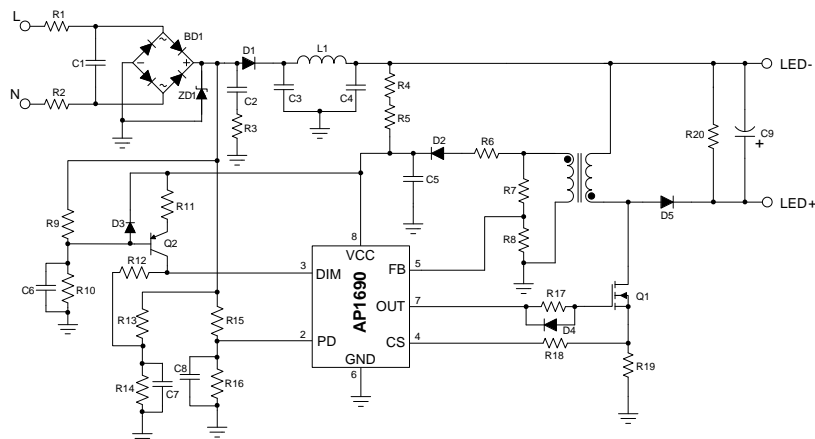
- Single Stage Power Factor Correction Power Supply for Dimmable LED Lighting

Pin Assignments

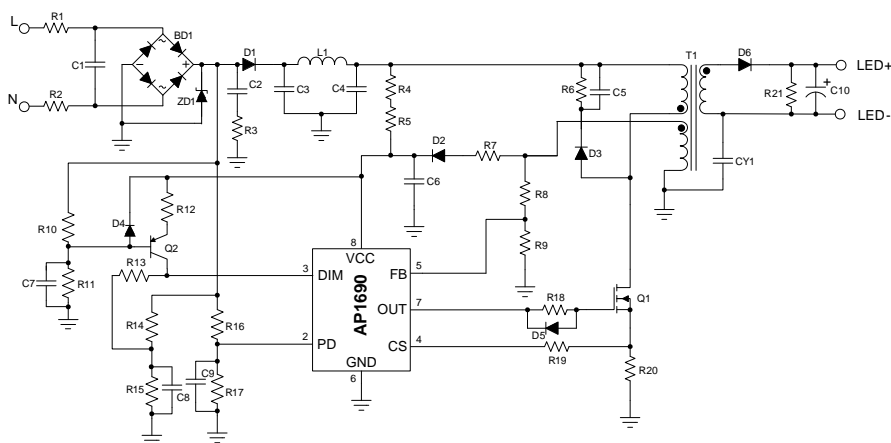


- Notes:
1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.
 2. See http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead_free.html for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

Typical Applications Circuit



Typical Applications Circuit (Cont.)

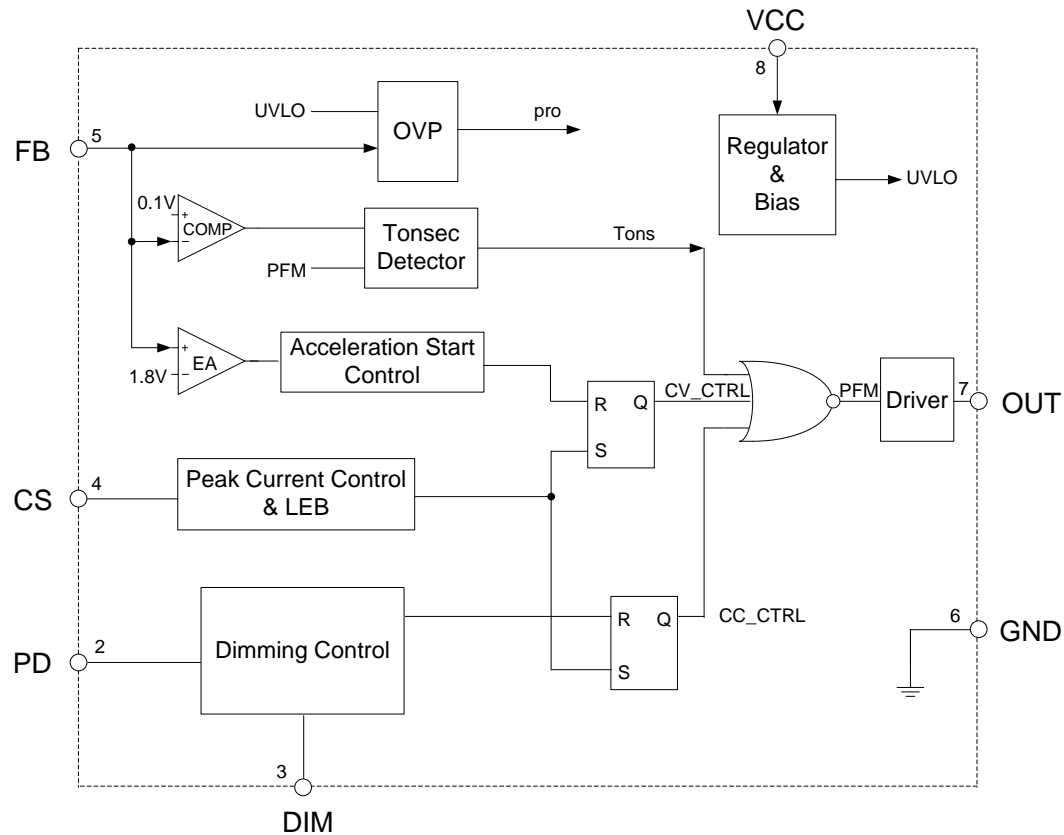


Isolated

Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Function |
|------------|----------|---|
| 1 | NC | No connection |
| 2 | PD | The rectified input voltage sensing pin. The pin is detecting the phase of dimmer |
| 3 | DIM | The rectified input voltage sensing pin. The pin is detecting the average AC input voltage |
| 4 | CS | Primary current sensing |
| 5 | FB | This pin captures the feedback voltage from the auxiliary winding. FB voltage is used to control no load output voltage and determine acceleration stop point at start-up phase |
| 6 | GND | Ground. Current return for gate driver and control circuits of the IC |
| 7 | OUT | Gate driver output |
| 8 | VCC | Supply voltage of gate driver and control circuits of the IC |

Functional Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4)

| Symbol | Parameter | Rating | Unit |
|--|---|-------------|------|
| V _{CC} | Power Supply Voltage | -0.3 to 30 | V |
| I _{OUT} | Driver Output Current | 300 | mA |
| V _{PD} , V _{DIM} , V _{CS} | Voltage at PD, DIM, CS | -0.3 to 7 | V |
| V _{FB} | FB Input Voltage | -40 to 10 | V |
| T _J | Operating Junction Temperature | +150 | °C |
| T _{STG} | Storage Temperature | -65 to +150 | °C |
| T _{LEAD} | Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) | +300 | °C |
| P _D | Power Dissipation at T _A = +50°C | 0.65 | W |
| θ _{JA} | Thermal Resistance (Junction to Ambient) | 190 | °C/W |
| — | ESD (Machine Model) | 200 | V |
| — | ESD (Human Body Model) | 3000 | V |

Note 4: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Recommended Operating Conditions

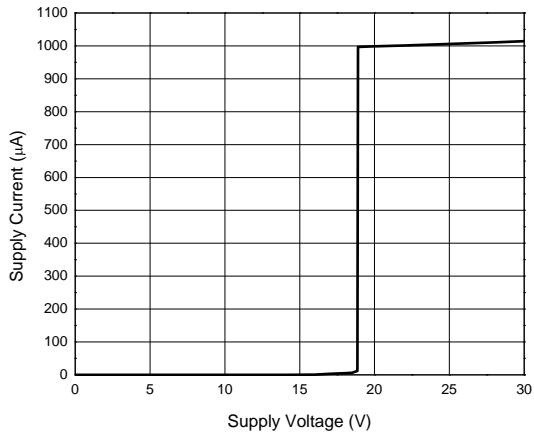
| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------|----------------------|-----|------|------|
| V_{CC} | Power Supply Voltage | 9 | 21 | V |
| T_A | Ambient Temperature | -40 | +105 | °C |

Electrical Characteristics (@ $V_{CC} = 15V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise specified.)

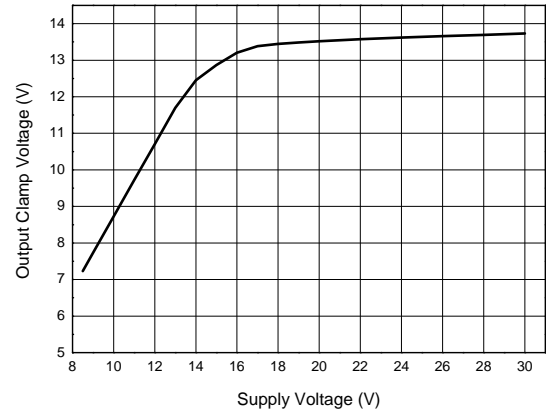
| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------|--|---|-----|------|------|------|
| UVLO Section | | | | | | |
| V _{TH} (ST) | Start-up Threshold | – | 18 | 19 | 20 | V |
| V _{OPR} (Min) | Minimal Operating Voltage | After turn on | 7 | 8 | 9 | |
| V _{CC_OVP} | VCC OVP Voltage | – | 28 | 32 | 36 | |
| Standby Current Section | | | | | | |
| I _{ST} | Start-up Current | V _{CC} = V _{TH} (ST)-0.5V, Before start up | – | – | 100 | μA |
| I _{CC} (Max) | Maximum Operating Current | V _{PD} = V _{DIM} = 3V | – | 1500 | 2000 | |
| Drive Output Section | | | | | | |
| V _{OH} | Output High Level Voltage | I _{GD-SOURCE} = 20mA V _{CC} = 12V | 10 | – | – | V |
| V _{OL} | Output Low Level Voltage | I _{GD-SINK} = 20mA V _{CC} = 12V | – | – | 1 | V |
| t _R | Output Voltage Rise Time | C _L = 1nF | 100 | 140 | 190 | ns |
| t _F | Output Voltage Fall Time | C _L = 1nF | 30 | 60 | 90 | ns |
| V _{O-CLAMP} | Output Clamp Voltage | I _{GD-SOURCE} = 5mA V _{CC} = 20V | 12 | 13.5 | 15 | V |
| Current Sense Section | | | | | | |
| t _{ON} (Min) | Minimum On Time | – | 500 | 750 | 1000 | ns |
| V _{SOCP} | Short Circuit Protection Voltage | – | 3 | 4 | – | V |
| Feedback Input Section | | | | | | |
| I _{FB} | FB Pin Input Leakage Current | V _{FB} = 4V | – | 2 | 8 | μA |
| V _{FB} (ACC) | Acceleration Start Threshold | – | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | V |
| V _{FB} (OVP) | Over Voltage Protection | – | 4.5 | 6 | 7.5 | V |
| Dimming Section | | | | | | |
| V _{IN} | PD Pin and DIM Pin Input Voltage Range | – | – | 3 | 6 | V |

Performance Characteristics

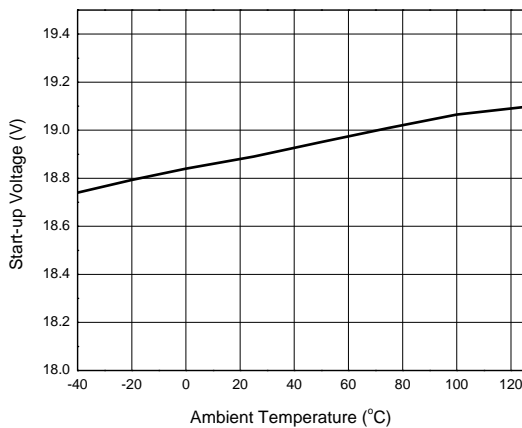
Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage



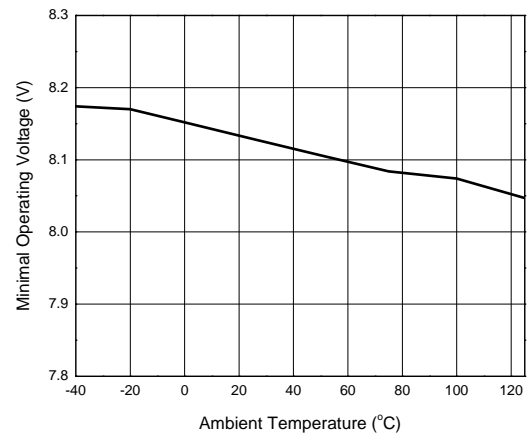
Output Clamp Voltage vs. Supply Voltage



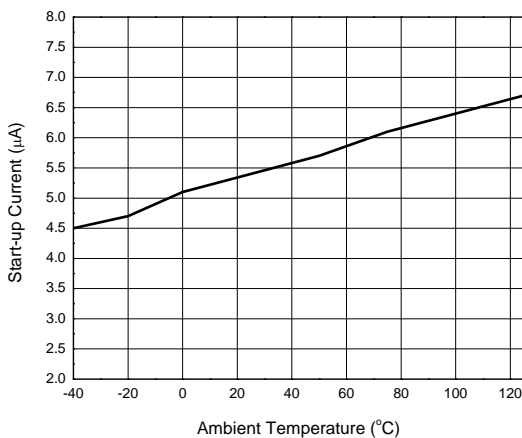
Start-up Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



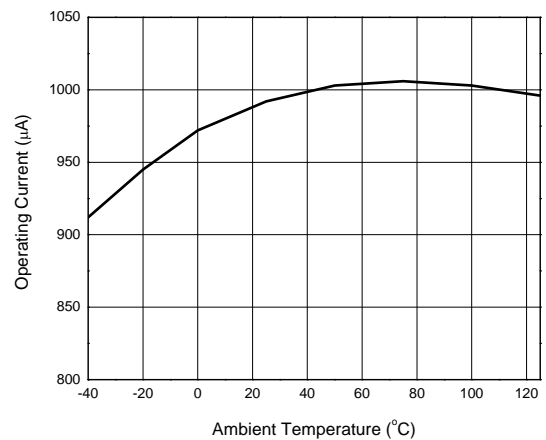
Minimal Operating Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



Start-up Current vs. Ambient Temperature

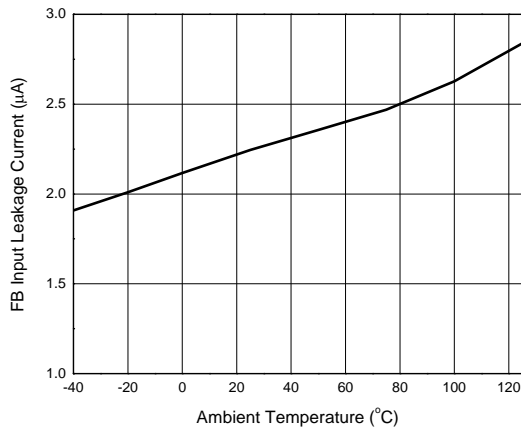


Operating Current vs. Ambient Temperature

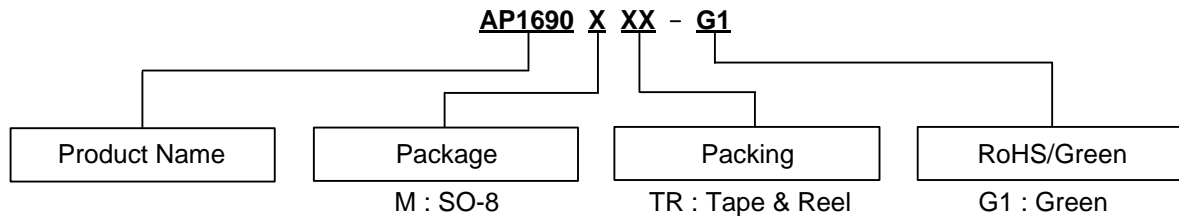


Performance Characteristics (Cont.)

FB Input Leakage Current vs. Ambient Temperature



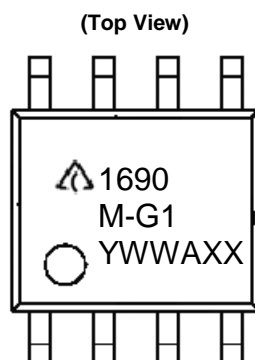
Ordering Information



Diodes IC's Pb-free products with "G1" suffix in the part number, are RoHS compliant and green.

| Package | Temperature Range | Part Number | Marking ID | Packing |
|---------|-------------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|
| SO-8 | -40 to +105°C | AP1690MTR-G1 | 1690M-G1 | 4000/13" Tape & Reel |

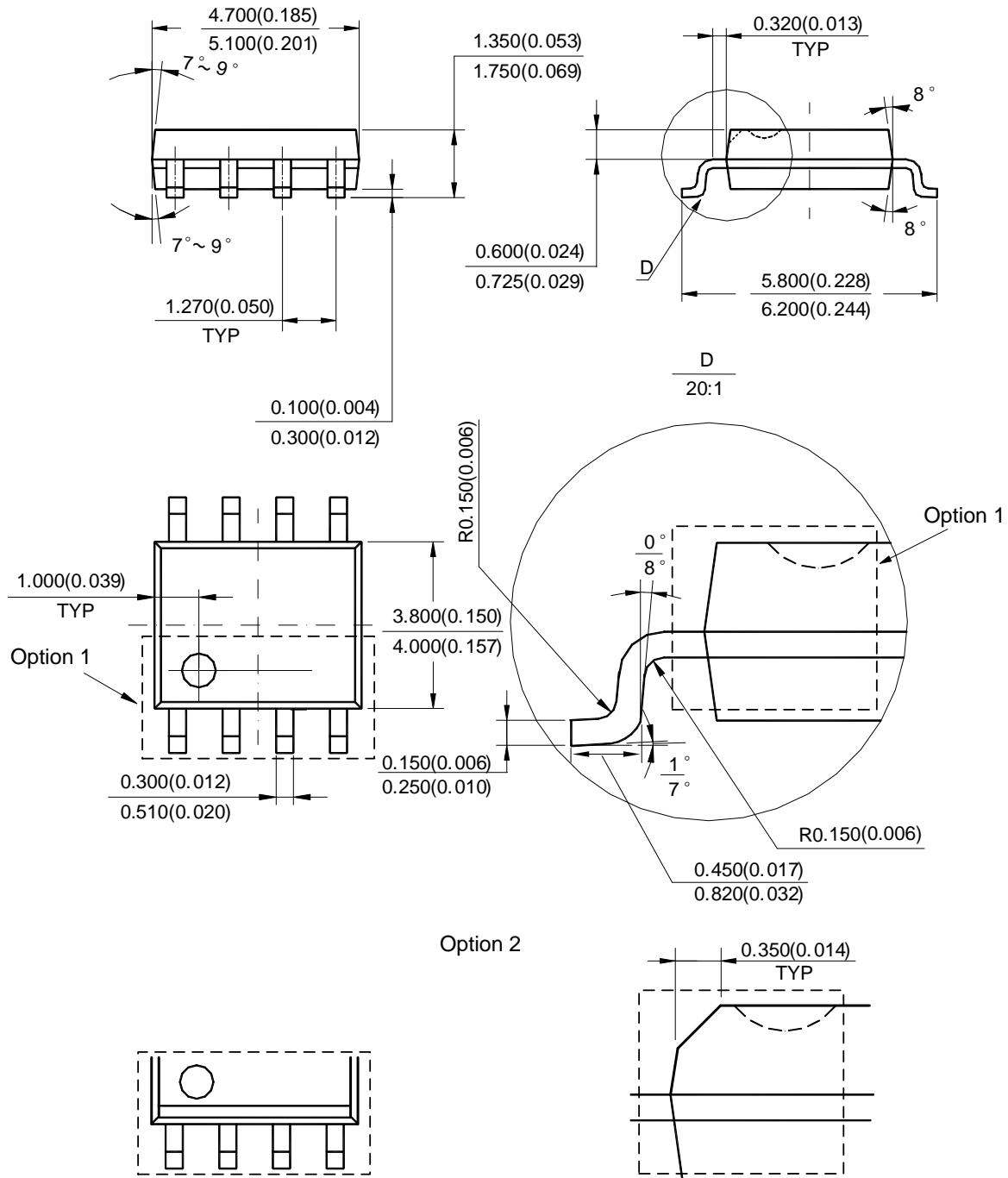
Marking Information



First and Second Lines: Logo and Marking ID
(See Ordering Information)
Third Line: Date Code
Y: Year
WW: Work Week of Molding
A: Assembly House Code
XX: 7th and 8th Digits of Batch No.

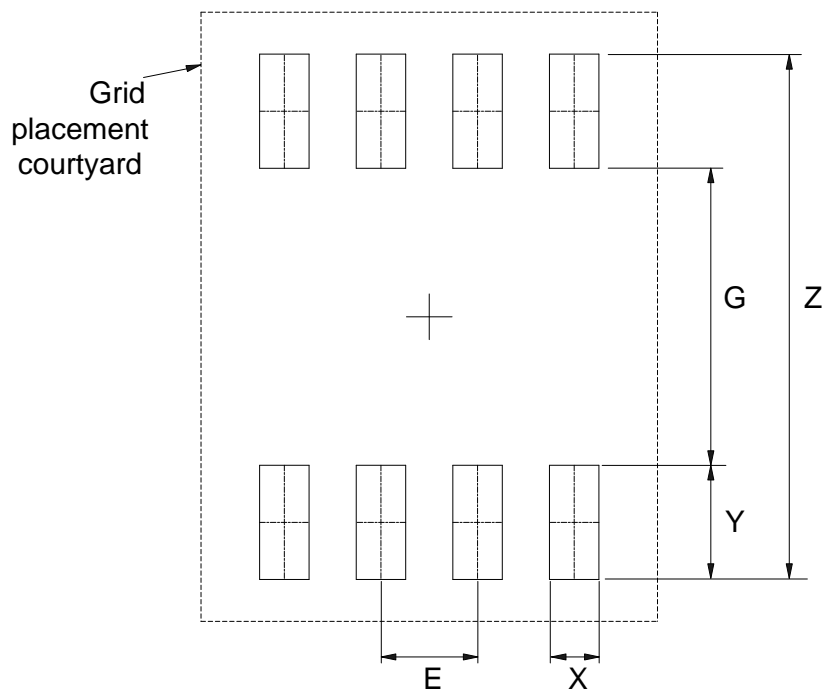
Package Outline Dimensions (All dimensions in mm(inch).)

(1) Package Type: SO-8



Suggested Pad Layout

(1) Package Type: SO-8



| Dimensions | Z (mm)/(inch) | G (mm)/(inch) | X (mm)/(inch) | Y (mm)/(inch) | E (mm)/(inch) |
|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Value | 6.900/0.272 | 3.900/0.154 | 0.650/0.026 | 1.500/0.059 | 1.270/0.050 |

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