

# SPECIFICATION FOR LCD MODULE

# MODULE NO: AFE320480T-3.5N-9430A-N REVISION NO: A1

Customer's Approval:		

	SIGNATURE	DATE
PREPARED BY (RD ENGINEER)	LH	2012-09-26
CHECKED BY		
APPROVED BY		

## **DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY**

Sample Version	Doc. Version	DATE	DESCRIPTION	CHECKED BY
01	A	2012-09-26	First Release.	

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### **1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION:**

Display & LCD Type: 320 \* RGB \* 480, TFT-Panel

Viewing Direction: 6 O'clock Backlight Type: White LED

## 2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS:

ITEM	SPECIFICATION	UNIT
DISPLAY SIZE	3.5	inch
OUTLINE DIMEMSIONS	54.48*84.71*1.95	mm
DRIVER IC	ILI9486L	-
INTERFACE TYPE	4-Wire SPI+RGB(18Bit)	-

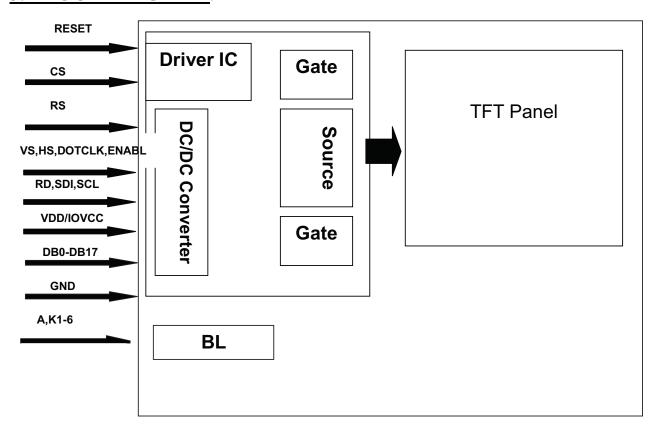
<sup>\*</sup>See attached drawing for details.

## 3.LCD -General Specifications.

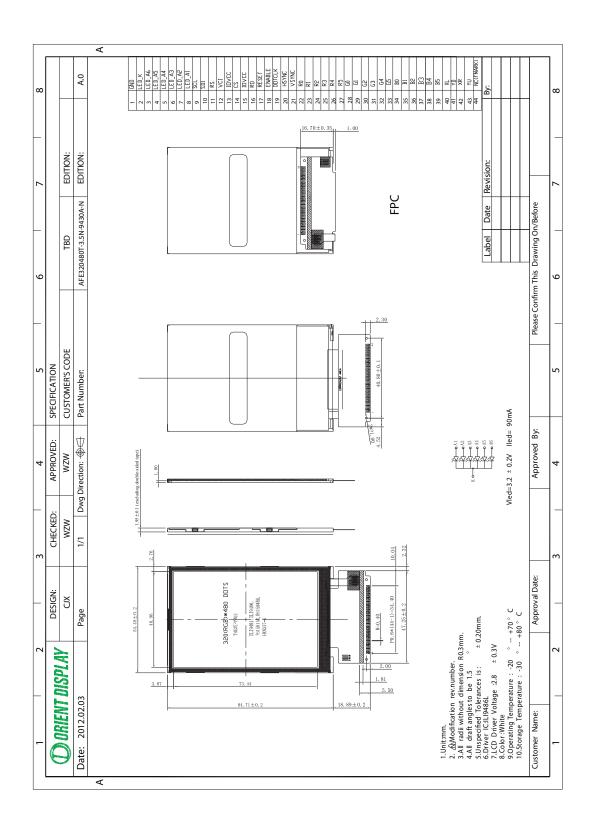
Item	Specification	Unit
Substrate Thickness	0.3	mm
Panel Outline Dimension	52.96x81.4x0.6	mm
Active Screen Size(Diagonal)	3.5	inch
Active Area	48.96x73.44	mm
Resolution	320x480	pixel
Pixel Size	0.153x0.153	mm
Pixel Arrangement	RGB stripe	-
Pixel Driving Element	a-Si TN	i <del>e</del>
Cell Gap	4.0	um
Viewing Direction	6	O'clock
Gray Scale Inversion Direction	12	O'clock
Weight	TBD	g
Suggested Driver IC	ILI9481,ILI9486,R61581A0,R61581B0,HX8357-B	-

Note 1: Viewing direction for best image quality is different from TFT definition, there is a 180 degree shift.

## **3. BLOCK DIAGRAM:**



## **4. DIMENSIONAL OUTLINE:**



# **5. PIN DESCRIPTION:**

NO.	PIN NAME	I/0	Description
1	GND	I	Ground
2	LED-K	О	LED Cathode
3	LED_A1	O	LED Anode
4	LED_A2	O	LED Anode
5	LED_A3	O	LED Anode
6	LED_A4	O	LED Anode
7	LED_A5	O	LED Anode
8	LED_A6	O	LED Anode
9	SCL	I	In SPI mode, Synchronous clock signal
10	SDI	I	Serial Output signal
11	RS	I	Register select signal
12	VCC	I	Power Supply 2.8V Voltage
13	IOVCC	I	Power Supply 2.8V/1.8V Voltage
14	CS	I	Input pin for chip selection signal
15	IOVCC	I	Power Supply 2.8V/1.8V Voltage
16	/RD	I	Read strobe signal input pin
17	RESET	I	LCM Reset input signal
18	<b>ENABLE</b>	I	Data Enable Signal for RGB I/F
19	DOTCLK	I	Clock Signal to Sample each date
20	HSYNC	I	Horizontal Synchronizing Signal
21	VSYNC	I	Vertical Synchronizing Signal
22-27	R0-R5	I/O	RED Data Signal
28-33	G0-G5	I/O	GREEN Data Signal
34-39	B0-B5	I/O	BLUE Data Signal
40	NC	-	Set Open
41	NC	-	Set Open
42	NC	-	Set Open
43	NC	-	Set Open
44	NC	-	Set Open

Note:

#### 6. MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE LIMIT:

Item	Symbol	Value	Unit
Power supply voltage for logic	$V_{ m DD}$	0.3~4.6	V
Input voltage	Vin	V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V
Operating temperature	Topr	-20 to 70	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg	-30 to 80	°C

**Note**: Note1: Absolute maximum rating is the limit value beyond which the IC maybe broken.

They do not assure operations.

Note2: Background color changes slightly depending on ambient temperature. This

Phenomenon is reversible.

Ta≦70°C: 75%RH max

Ta>70°C: absolute humidity must be lower than the humidity of 75%RH at 70°C

Note3: Ta at -30°C will be <48hrs, at 80 °C will be <120hrs

#### **7. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS:**

#### 7.1 DC Characteristics (V<sub>DD</sub>=2.8V,Ta=25°C)

Item	Symbol	Min	Type	Max	Unit	Test condition
Operating voltage	$V_{DD}$	2.6	2.8	3.3	V	-
Supply current	$I_{DD}$	-	-	5	mA	V <sub>DD</sub> =2.8V,Ta=25°C
T . 1	$V_{ m IH}$	0.8VDD	ı	VDD	V	
Input voltage	$V_{\mathrm{IL}}$	0	-	0.2VDD	V	-
Input leakage current	$I_{\mathrm{IL}}$	-1.0	-	1.0	μΑ	V <sub>IN</sub> =V <sub>DD</sub> or V <sub>SS</sub>

Note: Voltage greater than above may damage the module.

All voltages are specified relative to V<sub>SS</sub>=0V.

## 7.2 Backlight Electrical-optical Characteristics

1. Stander Lamp Styles (Edge Lighting Type):

The LED chips are distributed over the edge light area of the illumination unit, which gives the less power consumption:

- 2. The Main Advantages of the LED Backlight are as following:
- 2.1 The brightness of the backlight can simply be adjusted by a resistor or a potentiometer.

3. Data About LED Backlight:

Item	Symbol	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	Test Condition	Note	
Supply Voltage	Vf	3.0	3.2	3.4	V	If= 90 mA	-	
Supply Current	If	-	90	ı	mA	-	-	
Reverse Voltage	Vr	-	-	5	V	-		
Power dissipation	Pd	-	384	1	mW	-		
Luminous Intensity for LCM	-	-	350	-	Cd/m <sup>2</sup>	If= 90 mA	-	
<b>Uniformity for LCM</b>	-	80	-	-	%	If= 90 mA	-	
Backlight Color		White						

### NOTE:

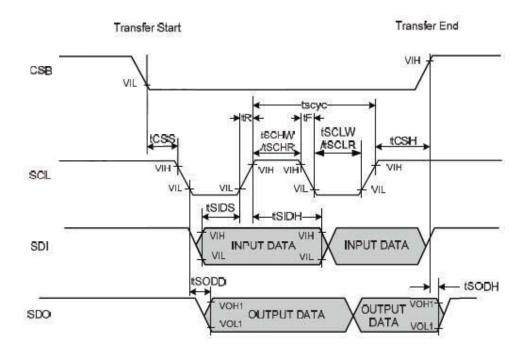
- 1. Uniformity = Min/Max \* 100%
- 2. LED life time defined as follows:

The final brightness is at 70% of original brightness;

Measured Method: (X\*Y: Light Area);

## 8. AC CHARACTERISTICS ( $V_{DD}$ =2.8V, TA=25°C):

## **8.1 Interface** System Bus Read/Write Characteristics.



ltem	Symbol		Unit	Min.	Тур.	Max.
Sovial Times Clearly Cyala	Write (received)	tSCYC	ns	130	-	-
Serial Time Clock Cycle	Read (transmitted)	tSCYC	ns	250	-	20,000
Carial Clask high lavel width	Write (received)	tSCHW	ns	50	-	-
Serial Clock high-level width	Read (transmitted)	tSCHR	ns	110	-	-
Carial Claudalana lanalanidah	Write (received)	tSCLW	ns	50	-	-
Serial Clock low-level width	Read (transmitted)	tSCLR	ns	110	-	-
Serial Clock rise/	fall time	tR, tF	ns	-	-	15
Chip select setu	p time	tCSS	ns	20	-	-
Chip select hole	d time	tCSH	ns	60	-	-
Serial input data setup time		tSIDS	ns	30	-	-
Serial input data h	tSIDH	ns	30	-	-	
Serial output data delay time		tSODD	ns	-	-	130
Serial output data	hold time	tSODH	ns	5	-	-

## 9. OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS:

No.	ITEM	ſ	Symbol	Conditions	S	pecification		Unit	Note
NO.	TTEM		Symbol	Collations	Min	Тур	Max	Ollit	Note
1	Response	Time	Tr+Tf	25℃	-	25	-	Ms	(1)(2)
2	Transmittan (With PL)		T(%)	-	-	6.1	-	-	-
3	Contrast	Rate	Cr	θ=0, Normal viewing angle	500	700	1	-	(1)(3)
		Hor.	θR		80	85	-		
1	Viewing 4 Angle	icwing   AI	θL	CD> 10	80	85	-	Dag	
4			Θ+	CR>10	80	85	-	Deg	_
		Ver.	Θ-		80	85	-		

#### Measure Conditions:

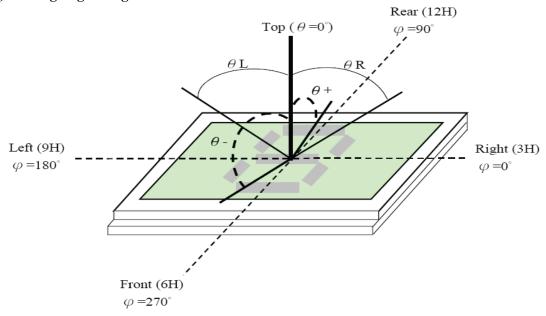
1. Measure surrounding: dark room;

2. Ambient temperature: 25±2°C;

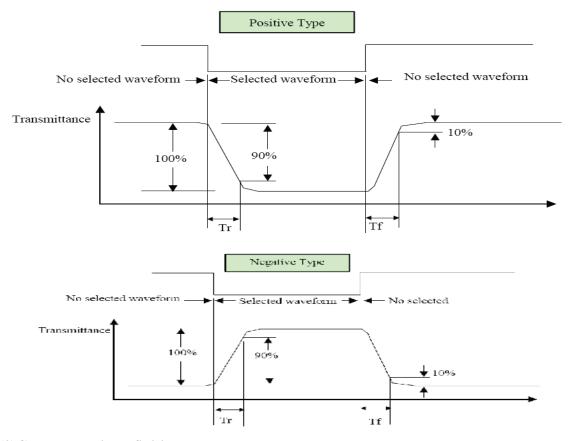
3. 30min.warm-up time.

#### **Note Definition:**

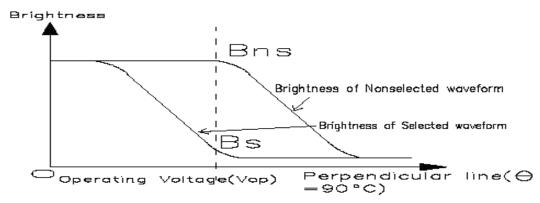
#### Note(1)Viewing angle range:



## Note(2) Response Time:



#### **Note(3)Contrast Ratio Definition:**

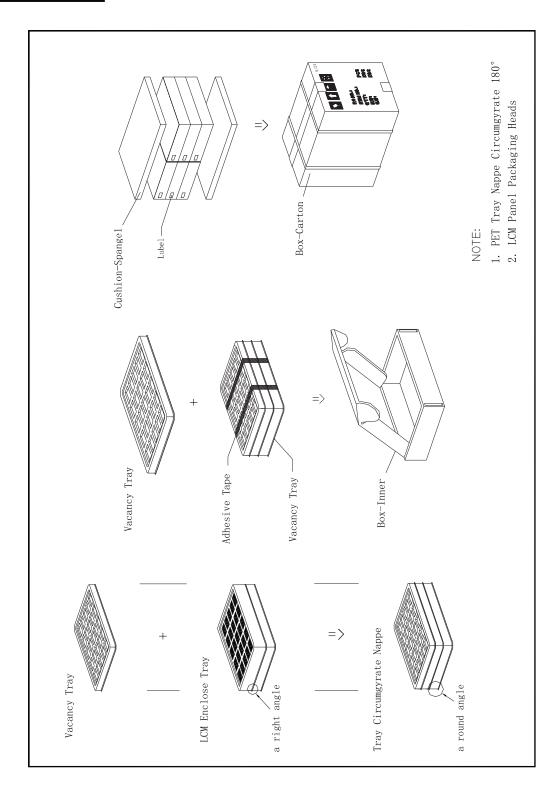


Luminance with all pixel white

Contrast Ratio (Cr)=

Luminance with all pixel black

# 10. PACKAGE:



### 11. STANDARD SPECIFICATION FOR RELIABILITY:

Item	Condition	Time (hrs)	Assessment
High temp. Storage	80°C	120	
High temp. Operating	70°C	120	
Low temp. Storage	-30°C	120	No obnomialitica
Low temp. Operating	-20°C	120	No abnormalities in functions
Humidity	40°C/ 90%RH	120	and appearance
Thermal Shock Temp. Cycle	-20°C ← $25$ °C → $70$ °C (0.5 hour ← 5 min → 0.5 hour)	10cycles	and appearance

Functions, performance, appearance, etc. shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature ( $25\pm10^{\circ}$ C), normal humidity ( $45\pm20\%$  RH), and in area not exposed to direct sun light. (Life time of backlight, please refer to Data about backlight.)

#### Testing Conditions and Inspection Criteria:

For the final test the testing sample must be stored at room temperature for 24 hours, after the tests listed in up Table, Standard specifications for Reliability have been executed in order to ensure stability.

Item Test Model In sec		In section Criteria	
Current Consumption	Refer To Specification	The current consumption should conform to the product specification.	
Contrast	Refer To Specification  Refer To Specification  After the tests I executed, the cont larger than half of it prior to the		
Appearance	Visual inspection	Defect free.	

#### 12. SPECIFICATION OF QUALITY ASSURANCE:

#### 12.1 Purpose

This standard for Quality Assurance should affirm the quality of LCD Module products to supply to purchaser by Orient Display.

#### 12.2 Standard for Quality Test

a. Inspection:

Before delivering, the supplier should take the following tests, and affirm the quality of product.

b. Electro-Optical Characteristics:

According to the individual specification to test the product.

c. Test of Appearance Characteristics:

According to the individual specification to test the product.

d. Test of Reliability Characteristics:

According to the definition of reliability on the specification for testing products.

e. Delivery Test:

Before delivering, the supplier should take the delivery test.

- (i) Test method: According to MIL-STD105E.General Inspection Level II take a single time.
- (ii) The defects classify of AQL as following:

Major defect: AQL = 0.65 Minor defect: AQL = 2.5 Total defects: AQL = 2.5

#### 12.3 Nonconforming Analysis & Deal With Manners

- a. Nonconforming Analysis:
- (i) Purchaser should supply the detail data of non- conforming sample and the non- conforming.
- (ii) After accepting the detail data from purchaser, the analysis of nonconforming should be finished in two weeks.
- (iii) If supplier can not finish analysis on time, must announce purchaser before two weeks.
- b. Disposition of nonconforming:
- (i) If find any product defect of supplier during assembly time, supplier must change the good product for every defect after recognition.
- (ii) Both supplier and customer should analyze the reason and discuss the disposition of nonconforming when the reason of nonconforming is not sure.

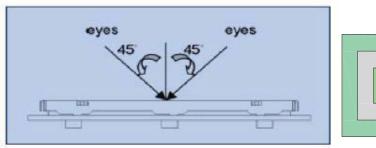
#### 12.4 Agreement items

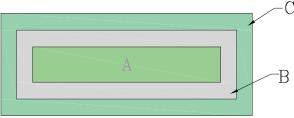
Both sides should discuss together when the following problems happen.

- a. There is any problem of standard of quality assurance, and both sides think that it must be modified.
- b. There is any argument item which does not record in the standard of quality assurance.
- c. Any other special problem.

#### 12.5 Standard of The Product Appearance Test

- a. Manner of appearance test: This specification should be applied for both light on and off situation.
- (i) The test must be under  $20W \times 2$  or 40W fluorescent light, and the distance of view must be at  $30\pm5$ cm.
- (ii) When test the model of transmissive product must add the reflective plate.
- (iii)The test direction is base on about around 10° of vertical line (Left graph)
- (iiii)Temperature: 25±5°C Humidity: 65±10%RH





- (iv) Definition of area (Right graph)
- A. Area: Viewing area. B. Area: Out of viewing area.(Outside viewing area)
- b. Basic principle:
- (i) It will accord to the AQL when the standard can not be described.
- (ii) The sample of the lowest acceptable quality level must be discussed by both supplier and customer when any dispute happened.
- (iii) Must add new item on time when it is necessary.
- c. Standard of inspection: (Unit: mm)

Allowable limits defined in follow Dot defect Table should be met for each white, black , R, G, B raster. The limits apply to the entire area. Missing white in 60% or more of typical (one color, R or G or B) pixel aperture is defined as a bright defect, less than 60% is acceptable .Black spot in 60% or more of typical pixel aperture is defined as a dark defect, less than 60% is acceptable.

#### Dot defect table:

Item		White dot defect	Black dot defect	Total
1	Defect counts	3	3	3
2	Combined defect Counts	No combined dot defect allowed. Two Single dot defect that within 5mm during each dot defect should becounted as combined dot defect.		•

# **12.6 Inspection specification** AQL inspection standard

Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

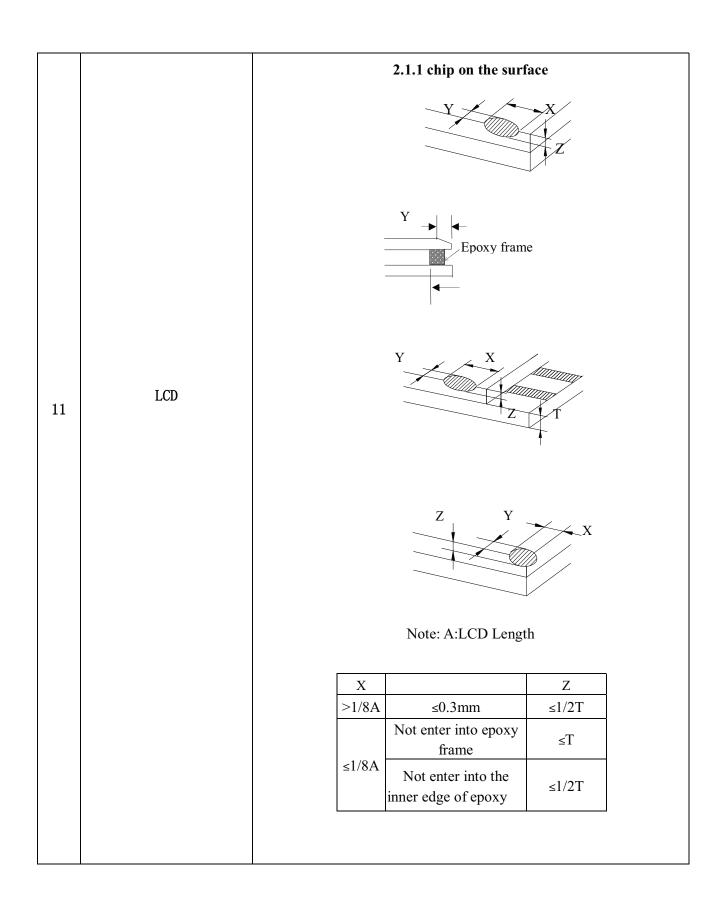
Classify	Item		Note	AQL	
		Short or open circuit	1		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)			
	Diamlary	LC leakage			
	Display state	Flickering			
Major	State	No display		0.65	
		Wrong viewing direction	2		
		Wrong Back-light	7		
	Non dianloy	Flat cable or pin reverse	9		
	Non-display	Wrong or missing component	10		
		Background color deviation	2		
		Black spot and dust	3		
	Display	Line defect	4		
	state	Scratch			
		Rainbow	5		
Minor		Pin hole	6	2.5	
WIIIOI	Polarizer	Bubble and foreign material	3	2.3	
	Folarizei	Scratch	4		
	PCB,FPC	Scratch	4		
	Soldering	Poor connection	8		
	Wire	Poor connection	9		
	LCD	CHIP OUT	11		

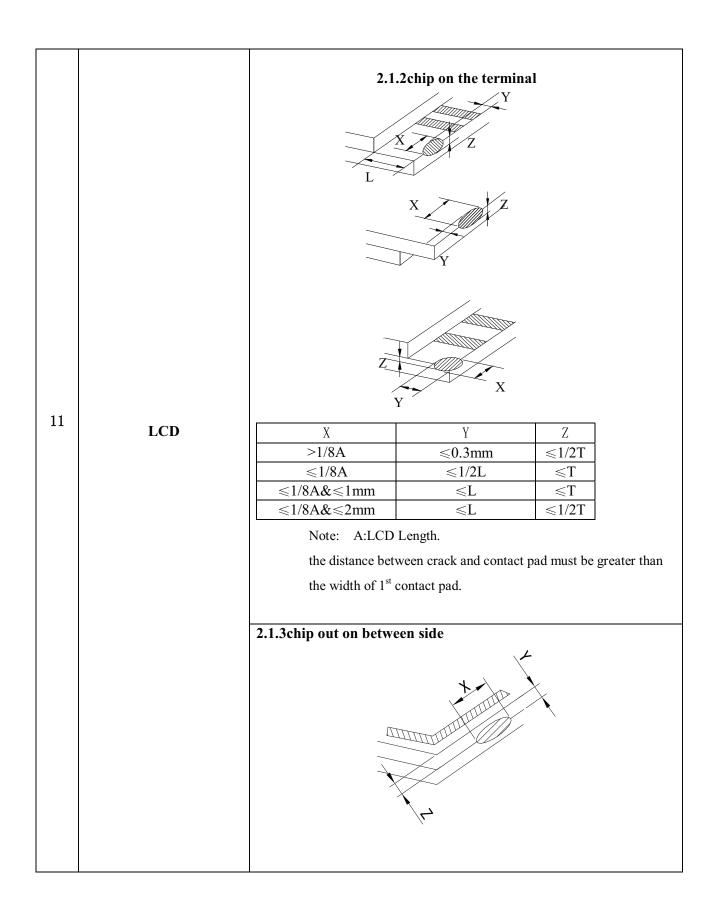
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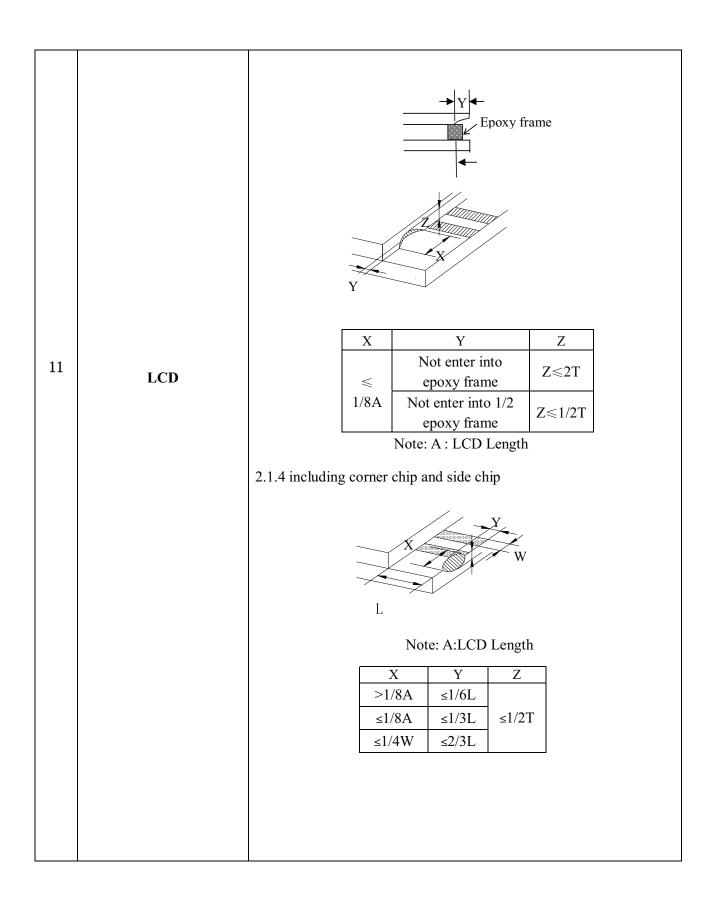
## Note on defect classification:

No.	Item	Criterion			
	Short or open circuit				
	LC leakage				
	Flickering				
1	No display		Not allow		
	Wrong viewing direction				
	Wrong Back-light				
	Contrast defect				
2	Background color deviation	Refer to approval sample			
	Point defect,		Point	Acceptable Qty.	
	Black spot, dust		Size		
	(incl. Polarizer) ex.:	$\uparrow$	φ <u>&lt;</u> 0.10	Disregard	
	dirt under polarizer,	Y	0.10<φ≤0.20	3	
3	Pinhole of	<b>→</b>	0.20<♦≤0.25	2	
	reflector ,glass scratch, dirt under	X	0.25<φ≤0.30	1	
	glass,scratch on polarizer $\phi = (X+Y)/2$		φ>0.30 Unit:	mm	
			Line	Acceptable Qt	ty.
		ı	L W 0.015≥W	Disregard	
4		$\bigvee_{\uparrow} W$	3.0≥L 0.03≥W		
			2.0≥L 0.05≥W	2	
	Line defect	L	1.0≥L 0.1>W	Applied as point of	dafaat
			0.05 <w< th=""><th></th><th>defect</th></w<>		defect
5	Rainbow	Not more than two color changes across the viewing area			
	<u>l</u>				•

No.	Item	Criterion		
6	Segment pattern W = Segment width $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	(1) Pin hole $\phi < 0.15 \text{mm is acceptable.}$ Point Size $\frac{1}{4} \text{W}$ $\frac{1}{4} \text{W} < \phi \le 1/2 \text{W}$ Ur  Ur	Acceptable Qty Disregard V 1 0 nit: mm	
7	Back-light	<ul><li>(1) The color of backlight should correspond its specification.</li><li>(2) Not allow flickering</li></ul>		
8	Soldering	(1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB or FPC.  (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect)  (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land.  Lead  Land  50% lead		
9	Wire	<ol> <li>(1) Copper wire should not be rusted</li> <li>(2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection.</li> <li>(3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable.</li> <li>(4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable.</li> </ol>		
10	РСВ, FPC	(1) Not allow screw rust or damage. (2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component.		







11	LCD	2.2 Chip out  1) Chip out is that crackles extend to inner edge. 2) Crackles round epoxy frame will be rejected. 3) Chip out on the terminal will be rejected: Z=T length >1mm or Z <t length="">2mm 4) The chip out at ITO will be rejected.  2.3 Poor cutting</t>		
		Y Z		
		>1/8   >1/8   A   ≤0.3   ≤1/2T		
		≤1/8 According A to drawing 1/2T≤Z≤T		
		Note: A: LCD Length.		
12	SMT	According to the <acceptable assemblies="" electronic="" of=""> IPC-A-610C class 2 stander. Component missing or function defect are Major defect, the others are Minor defect.</acceptable>		
	Any one out of the specification will be rejected.			

#### 13. GENERAL PRECAUTIONS:

#### (1) Mounting Method

The panel of the LCD Module consists of two thin glass plates with polarizers which easily get damaged since the Module is fixed by utilizing fitting holes in the printed circuit board. Extreme care should be taken when handling the LCD Modules.

(2) Caution of LCD handling & cleaning

When cleaning the display surface, use soft cloth with solvent (recommended below) and wipe lightly.

- Isopropyl alcohol
- Ethyl alcohol
- Trichlorotrifloroethane

Do not wipe the display surface with dry or hard materials that will damage the polarizer surface. Do not use the following solvent:

- Water
- Ketone
- Aromatics
- (3) Caution against static charge

The LCD Module use C-MOS LSI drivers, so we recommend that you connect any unused input terminal to VDD or VSS, do not input any signals before power is turned on. And ground your body, Work/assembly table. And assembly equipment to protect against static electricity.

(4) Packaging

Modules use LCD elements, and must be treated as such. Avoid intense shock and falls from a height.

- To prevent modules from degradation. Do not operate or store them exposed directly to sunshine or high temperature/humidity.
  - (5) Caution for operation
    - It is indispensable to drive LCD's within the specified voltage limit since the higher voltage than the limit shorten LCD life. An electrochemical reaction due to direct current causes LCD deterioration, Avoid the use of direct current drive.
    - Response time will be extremely delayed at lower temperature than the operating temperature range and on the other hand at higher temperature LCD's show dark color in them.

However those phenomena do not mean malfunction or out of order with LCD's which will come back in the specified operating temperature range.

- If the display area is pushed hard during operation, some font will be abnormally displayed but it resumes normal condition after turning off once.
- As light dew depositing on terminals is a cause for electro-chemical reaction resulting in terminal open circuit.

Usage under the relative condition of 40°C, 50%RH or less is required.

#### (6) Storage

In the case of storing for a long period of time (for instance, for years) for the purpose or replacement use, The following ways are recommended.

- Storage in a polyethylene bag with sealed so as not to enter fresh air outside in it, And with no desiccant.
- Placing in a dark place where neither exposure to direct sunlight nor light is. Keeping temperature in the specified storage temperature range.
- Storing with no touch on polarizer surface by the anything else. (It is recommended to store them as they have been contained in the inner container at the time of delivery)

#### (7) Safety

- It is recommendable to crash damaged or unnecessary LCD into pieces and wash off liquid crystal by using solvents such as acetone and ethanol which should be burned up later.
- When any liquid crystal leaked out of a damaged glass cell comes in contact with your hands, please wash it off well with soap and water.

#### **Limited Warranty**

The LCM of Orient Display are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by Orient Display's customers into consumer products or components thereof, Orient Display does not warrant that its components are fit for any such particular purpose.

- (1) The liability of Orient Display is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. Orient Display will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between Orient Display and the customer, Orient Display will only replace or repair any of its LCM which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with Orient Display.
- (2) No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
- (3) In returning the LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.

Orient Display reserves the right to change this specification.

- END -