74LV04

Hex inverter

Rev. 6 — 17 April 2024 Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74LV04 is a hex inverter. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess V_{CC}.

2. Features and benefits

- Wide supply voltage range from 1.0 V to 5.5 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- Latch-up performance exceeds 100 mA per JESD 78 Class II Level B
- Optimized for low voltage applications: 1.0 V to 3.6 V
- Accepts TTL input levels between V_{CC} = 2.7 V and V_{CC} = 3.6 V
- Typical output ground bounce < 0.8 V at V_{CC} = 3.3 V and T_{amb} = 25 °C
- Typical HIGH-level output voltage (V_{OH}) undershoot: > 2 V at V_{CC} = 3.3 V and T_{amb} = 25 °C
- Complies with JEDEC standards:
  - JESD8-7 (1.65 V to 1.95 V)
  - JESD8-5 (2.3 V to 2.7 V)
  - JESD8C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
  - JESD36 (4.5 V to 5.5 V)
- ESD protection:
  - HBM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 class 2 exceeds 2000 V
  - CDM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 class C3 exceeds 1000 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74LV04D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO14	plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT108-1
74LV04PW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP14	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT402-1
74LV04BQ	-40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN14	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 14 terminals; body 2.5 × 3 × 0.85 mm	SOT762-1

4. Functional diagram

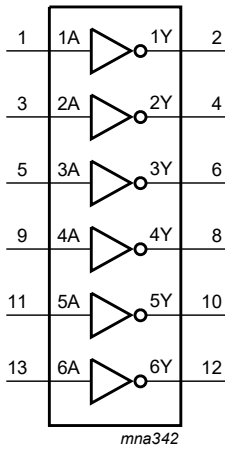


Fig. 1. Logic symbol

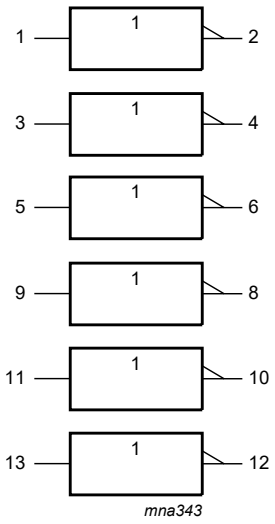


Fig. 2. IEC logic symbol

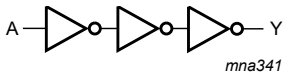
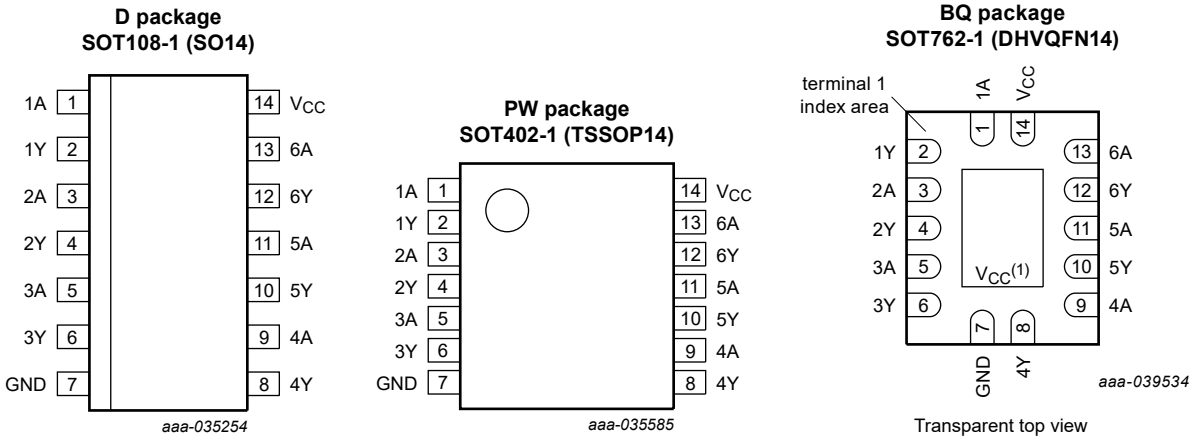


Fig. 3. Logic diagram (one gate)

5. Pinning information

5.1. Pinning



(1) This is not a supply pin. There is no electrical or mechanical requirement to solder the pad. In case soldered, the solder land should remain floating or connected to V_{CC}.

5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
1A, 2A, 3A, 4A, 5A, 6A	1, 3, 5, 9, 11, 13	data input
1Y, 2Y, 3Y, 4Y, 5Y, 6Y	2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12	data output
GND	7	ground (0 V)
V_{CC}	14	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level.

Input nA	Output nY
L	H
H	L

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage			-0.5	+7.0	V
I_{IK}	input clamping current	$V_I < -0.5$ V or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5$ V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I_{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O < -0.5$ V or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5$ V	[1]	-	±50	mA
I_O	output current	$V_O = -0.5$ V to $(V_{CC} + 0.5$ V)		-	±25	mA
I_{CC}	supply current			-	50	mA
I_{GND}	ground current			-50	-	mA
T_{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = -40$ °C to +125 °C	[2]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] For SOT108-1 (SO14) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 10.1 mW/K above 100 °C.
For SOT402-1 (TSSOP14) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 7.3 mW/K above 81 °C.
For SOT762-1 (DHVQFN14) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 9.6 mW/K above 98 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		[1]	1.0	3.3	5.5	V
V_I	input voltage			0	-	V_{CC}	V
V_O	output voltage			0	-	V_{CC}	V
T_{amb}	ambient temperature			-40	+25	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V_{CC} = 1.0 V to 2.0 V		-	-	500	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 2.0 V to 2.7 V		-	-	200	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V		-	-	100	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 3.6 V to 5.5 V		-	-	50	ns/V

[1] The static characteristics are guaranteed from V_{CC} = 1.2 V to V_{CC} = 5.5 V, but LV devices are guaranteed to function down to V_{CC} = 1.0 V (with input levels GND or V_{CC}).

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Max	Min	Max	
V_{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.2 V	0.9	-	-	0.9	-	V
		V_{CC} = 2.0 V	1.4	-	-	1.4	-	V
		V_{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	$0.7V_{CC}$	-	-	$0.7V_{CC}$	-	V
V_{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 1.2 V	-	-	0.3	-	0.3	V
		V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	0.6	-	0.6	V
		V_{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	-	$0.3V_{CC}$	-	$0.3V_{CC}$	V
V_{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}						
		I_O = -100 µA; V_{CC} = 1.2 V	-	1.2	-	-	-	V
		I_O = -100 µA; V_{CC} = 2.0 V	1.8	2.0	-	1.8	-	V
		I_O = -100 µA; V_{CC} = 2.7 V	2.5	2.7	-	2.5	-	V
		I_O = -100 µA; V_{CC} = 3.0 V	2.8	3.0	-	2.8	-	V
		I_O = -100 µA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	4.3	4.5	-	4.3	-	V
		I_O = -6 mA; V_{CC} = 3.0 V	2.4	2.82	-	2.2	-	V
		I_O = -12 mA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.6	4.2	-	3.5	-	V
V_{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}						
		I_O = 100 µA; V_{CC} = 1.2 V	-	0	-	-	-	V
		I_O = 100 µA; V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.2	-	0.2	V
		I_O = 100 µA; V_{CC} = 2.7 V	-	0	0.2	-	0.2	V
		I_O = 100 µA; V_{CC} = 3.0 V	-	0	0.2	-	0.2	V
		I_O = 100 µA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.2	-	0.2	V
		I_O = 6 mA; V_{CC} = 3.0 V	-	0.25	0.40	-	0.50	V
		I_O = 12 mA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.35	0.55	-	0.65	V
I_I	input leakage current	V_I = V_{CC} or GND; V_{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	µA
I_{CC}	supply current	V_I = V_{CC} or GND; I_O = 0 A; V_{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	20.0	-	40	µA
ΔI_{CC}	additional supply current	per input; V_I = V_{CC} - 0.6 V; V_{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	-	-	500	-	850	µA
C_I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	pF

[1] Typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25 °C.

10. Dynamic characteristics

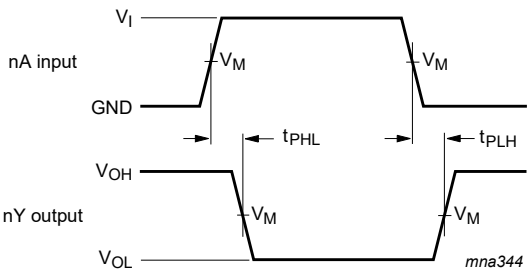
Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

GND = 0 V; For test circuit see Fig. 5.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40 °C to +85 °C			-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Max	Min	Max	
t_{pd}	propagation delay	nA to nY; see Fig. 4 [2]						
		V_{CC} = 1.2 V	-	40	-	-	-	ns
		V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	14	20	-	25	ns
		V_{CC} = 2.7 V	-	10	15	-	19	ns
		V_{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V; C_L = 15 pF [3]	-	6	-	-	-	ns
		V_{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V [3]	-	8	12	-	15	ns
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	-	9	-	11	ns
C_{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	C_L = 50 pF; f_i = 1 MHz; V_I = GND to V_{CC} [4]	-	21	-	-	-	pF

[1] All typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25 °C.
[2] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL}.
[3] Typical values are measured at nominal supply voltage (V_{CC} = 3.3 V).
[4] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in µW).
$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:
f_i = input frequency in MHz, f_o = output frequency in MHz
C_L = output load capacitance in pF
V_{CC} = supply voltage in V
N = number of inputs switching
$\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of the outputs.

10.1. Waveform and test circuit

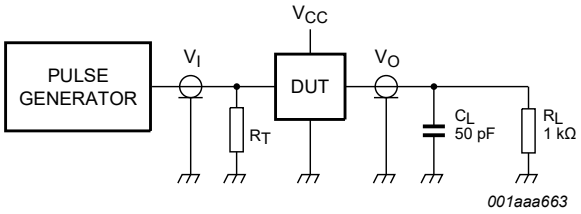


Measurement points are given in Table 8.
V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical voltage output levels that occur with the output load.

Fig. 4. The input (nA) to output (nY) propagation delays

Table 8. Measurement points

Supply voltage	Input	Output
V_{CC}	V_M	V_M
< 2.7 V	0.5 × V_{CC}	0.5 × V_{CC}
2.7 V to 3.6 V	1.5 V	1.5 V
≥ 4.5 V	0.5 × V_{CC}	0.5 × V_{CC}



Test data is given in Table 9.

Definitions test circuit:

R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator;

R_L = Load resistance;

C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

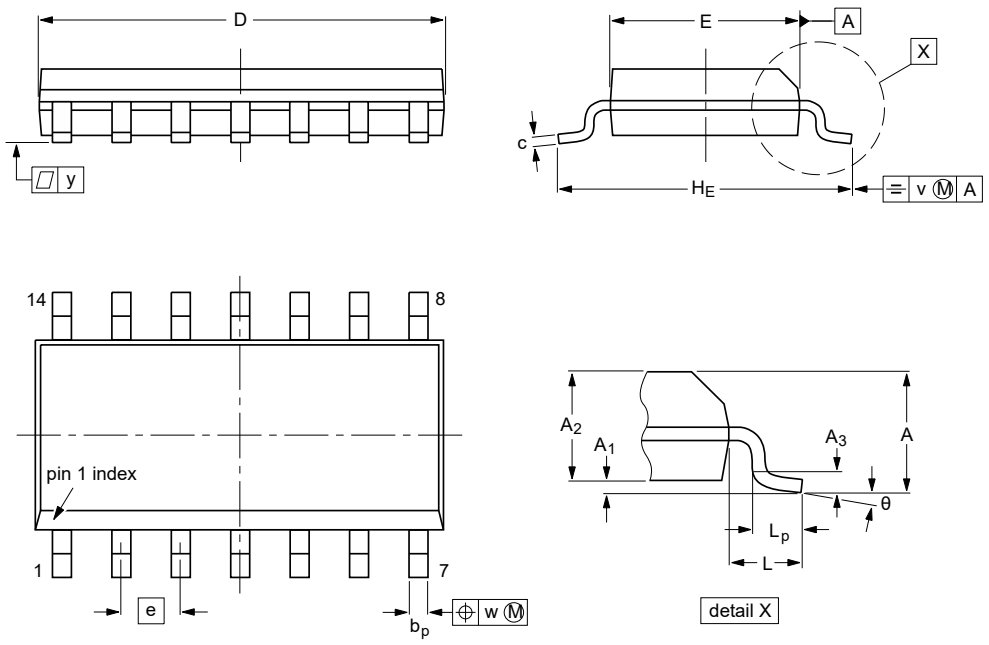
Fig. 5. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Supply voltage	**Input**	
V_{CC}	**V_I**	**t_r, t_f**
< 2.7 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2.5 ns
2.7 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns
≥ 4.5 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2.5 ns

11. Package outline

SO14: plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm **SOT108-1**



Dimensions (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

Unit		A	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	$D^{(1)}$	$E^{(1)}$	e	H_E	L	L_p	v	w	y	θ
mm	max	1.75	0.25			0.51	0.25	8.75	4.0		6.2		1.27				8°
	nom				0.25					1.27		1.05		0.2	0.25	0.1	
	min		0.10	1.25		0.31	0.10	8.55	3.8		5.8		0.4				0°
inches	max	0.069	0.010			0.020	0.010	0.344	0.16		0.244		0.05				8°
	nom				0.01					0.05		0.041		0.008	0.01	0.004	
	min		0.004	0.049		0.012	0.004	0.337	0.15		0.228		0.016				0°

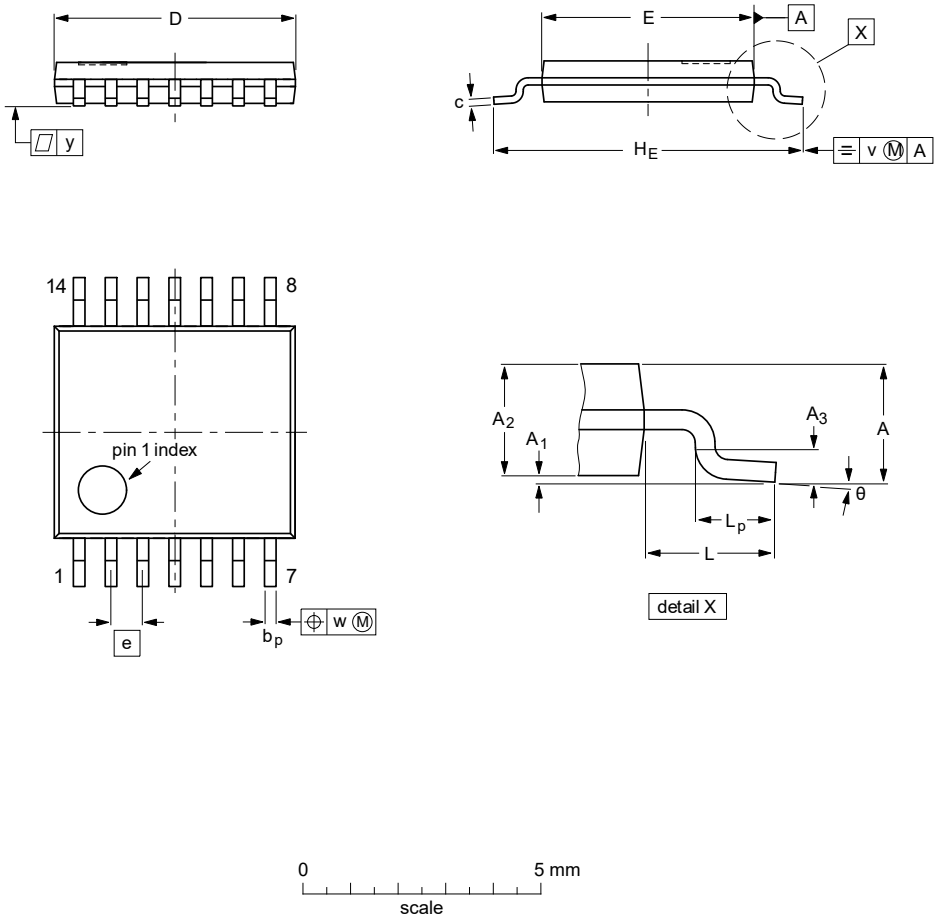
Note
1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm (0.006 inch) maximum per side are not included.

sot108-1_po

Outline version	References				European projection	Issue date
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT108-1		MS-012				~~03-02-19~~ 23-10-27

Fig. 6. Package outline SOT108-1 (SO14)

TSSOP14: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 4.4 mm **SOT402-1**



Dimensions (mm are the original dimensions)

Unit		A	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	$D^{(1)}$	$E^{(2)}$	e	H_E	L	L_p	v	w	y	θ
mm	max	1.20	0.15	1.05		0.30	0.2	5.1	4.5		6.6		0.75				8°
	nom				0.25					0.65		1		0.2	0.1	0.1	
	min		0.05	0.80		0.19	0.09	4.9	4.3		6.2		0.45				0°

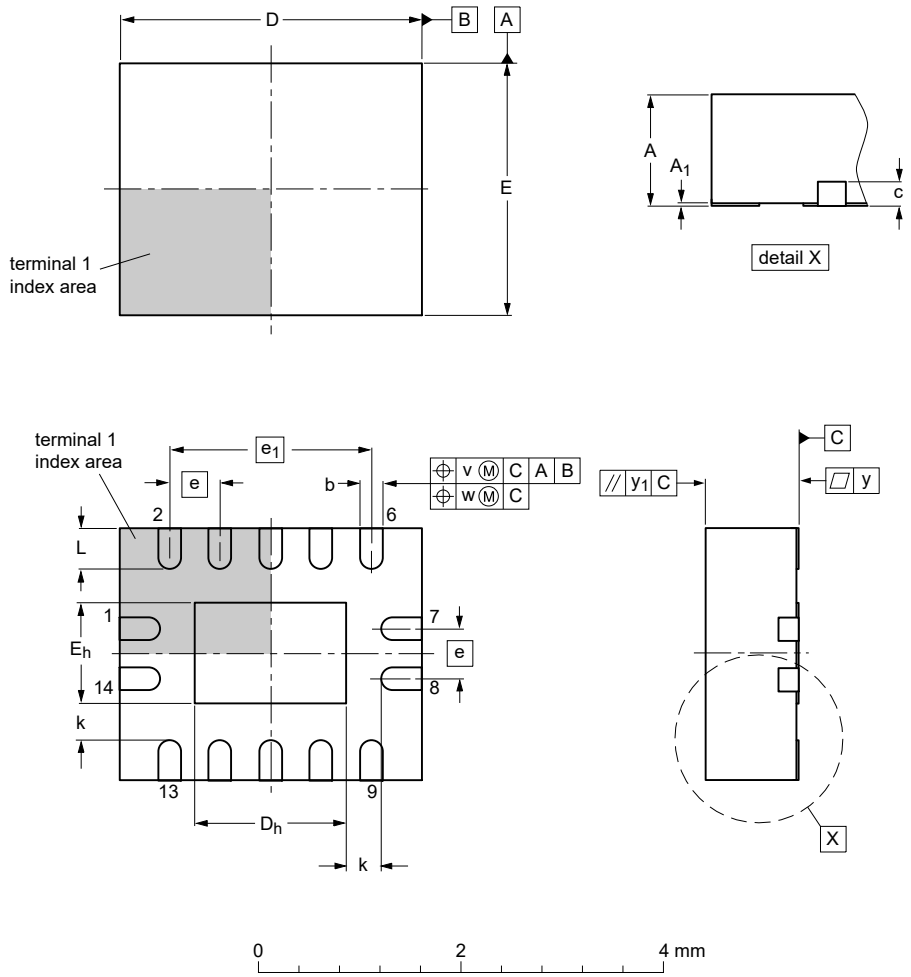
Note
1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.
2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

sot402-1_po

Outline version	References				European projection	Issue date
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT402-1		MO-153				~~03-02-18~~ 23-10-27

Fig. 7. Package outline SOT402-1 (TSSOP14)

DHVQFN14: plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 14 terminals; body 2.5 x 3 x 0.85 mm **SOT762-1**



Dimensions (mm are the original dimensions)

Unit		$A^{(1)}$	A_1	b	c	$D^{(1)}$	D_h	$E^{(1)}$	E_h	e	e_1	k	L	v	w	y	y_1
	max	1	0.05	0.30		3.1	1.65	2.6	1.15				0.5				
mm	nom		0.02	0.25	0.2	3.0	1.50	2.5	1.00	0.5	2		0.4	0.1	0.05	0.05	0.1
	min		0.00	0.18		2.9	1.35	2.4	0.85			0.2	0.3				

Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.075 mm maximum per side are not included.

sot762-1_po

Outline version	References				European projection	Issue date
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT762-1		MO-241				~~15-04-10~~ 15-05-05

Fig. 8. Package outline SOT762-1 (DHVQFN14)

12. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

13. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74LV04 v.6	20240417	Product data sheet	-	74LV04 v.5
Modifications:	• Section 2: ESD specification updated according to the latest JEDEC standard. • Fig. 6, Fig. 7: Aligned SO and TSSOP package outline drawings to JEDEC MS-012 and MO-153			
74LV04 v.5	20210913	Product data sheet	-	74LV04 v.4
Modifications:	• The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. • Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. • Type number 74LV04DB (SOT337-1/SSOP14) removed. • Section 1 and Section 2 updated. • Section 7: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation have been updated.			
74LV04 v.4	20151208	Product data sheet	-	74LV04 v.3
Modifications:	• Type number 74LV04N (SOT27-1) removed.			
74LV04 v.3	20071204	Product data sheet	-	74LV04 v.2
Modifications:	• The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors. • Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. • Section 3: DHVQFN14 package added. • Section 7: derating values added for DHVQFN14 package. • Section 11: outline drawing added for DHVQFN14 package.			
74LV04 v.2	19980420	Product specification	-	74LV04 v.1
74LV04 v.1	19970203	Product specification	-	-

14. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
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